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## ABSTRACT

The fundamental function of enzyme cytosolic phospholipase A<sub>2</sub> (cPLA<sub>2</sub>) is to release arachidonic acid from the phospholipid membranes. Arachidonic acid is the precursor for the formation of lipid mediators of inflammation, including eicosanoids. Therefore, the enzyme is an interesting target for biochemical and structural studies which can lead to a deeper knowledge of the treatment of inflammation.

In the first part of this thesis, the creation of a complex of the enzyme and the inhibitor AX074 is described by the Induced Fit methodology. AX074 presents the strongest biological activity of the 2-oxoamide inhibitors that have been synthesized by the group of Professor George Kokotos in the Laboratory of Organic Chemistry of University of Athens.

In the second part of this thesis, a pharmacophore model has been created based on the Ligand-Based methodology and the process of «Pharmacophore-Based Virtual Screening (VS)» has been applied to commercially available compound libraries. For «hits» compounds that emerged from this process, molecular docking experiments have been performed in order to investigate their docking scoring.

**SUBJECT ARE :** In silico screening for known inhibitors and new inhibitors. Creation of pharmacophore model.

**KEYWORDS:** Human Cytosolic Phospholipases A<sub>2</sub>, Induced Fit, Pharmacophore Model, Pharmacophore-Based Virtual Screening, Hits





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Dr. Thierry Langer  
LigandScout.

3

( NCI & Hitfinder),



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μ

μ , μ μ μ ,

2012

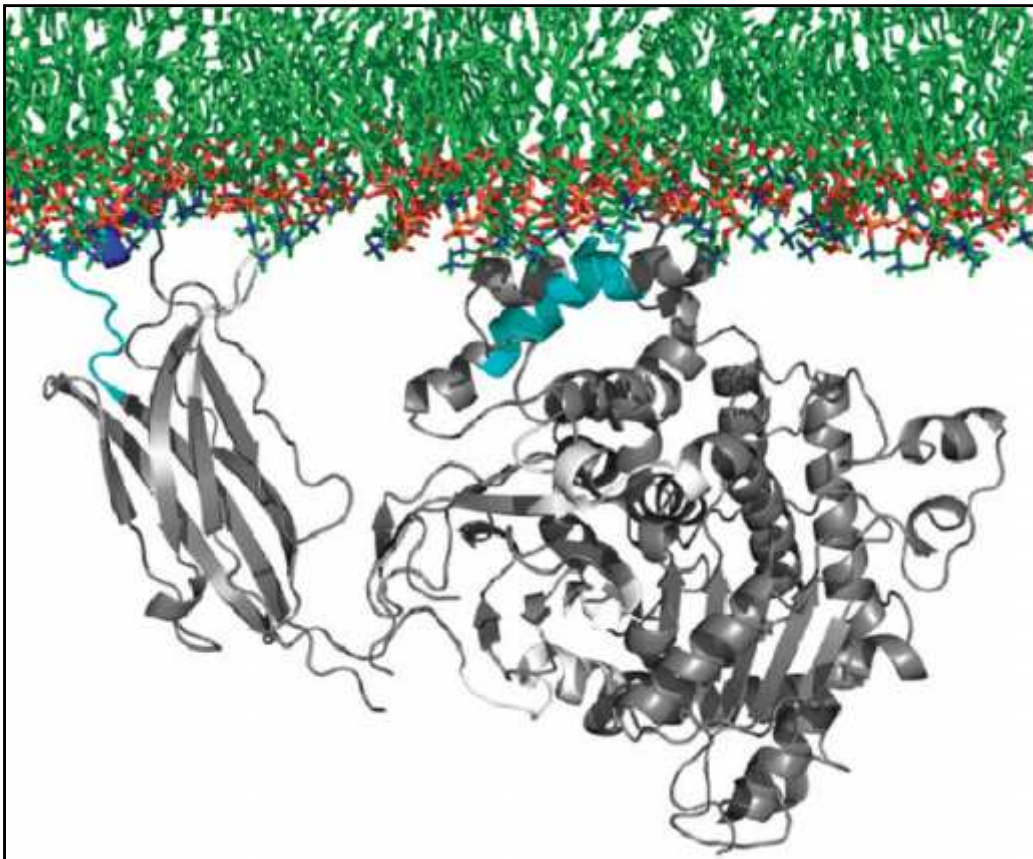
μ

2013.



1

2





1.1

2  
 μ μ  
 μ μ  
 2 (PLA<sub>2</sub>) μ  
 19  
 μ , μ  
 μ μ  
 μ μ  
 2. : sPLA<sub>2</sub>, cPLA<sub>2</sub>,  
 iPLA<sub>2</sub>, PAF-AH, LPLA<sub>2</sub>, AdPLA.

1.1:

2

	μ	μ	(kDa)	μ
sPLA <sub>2</sub>	GI	A,B	13-15	
	GII	A,B,C,D,E,F	13-17	
	GIII		15-18	
	GV		14	
	GIX		14	His/Asp
	GX		14	
	GXI	A,B	12-13	
	GXII	A,B	19	
	GXIII		<10	
	GXIV		13-19	
			/ (kDa)	
cPLA <sub>2</sub>	GIV	GIVA(cPLA <sub>2</sub> ), GIVB(cPLA <sub>2</sub> ), GIVC(cPLA <sub>2</sub> ), GIVD(cPLA <sub>2</sub> ), GIVE(cPLA <sub>2</sub> ), GIVF(cPLA <sub>2</sub> )	749/85, 1012/100-114, 541/61, 818/91, 838/95, 849/95	Ser/Asp
iPLA <sub>2</sub>	GVI	A( ),B( ),C( ),D( ), E( ),F( )	84-90	Ser/Asp



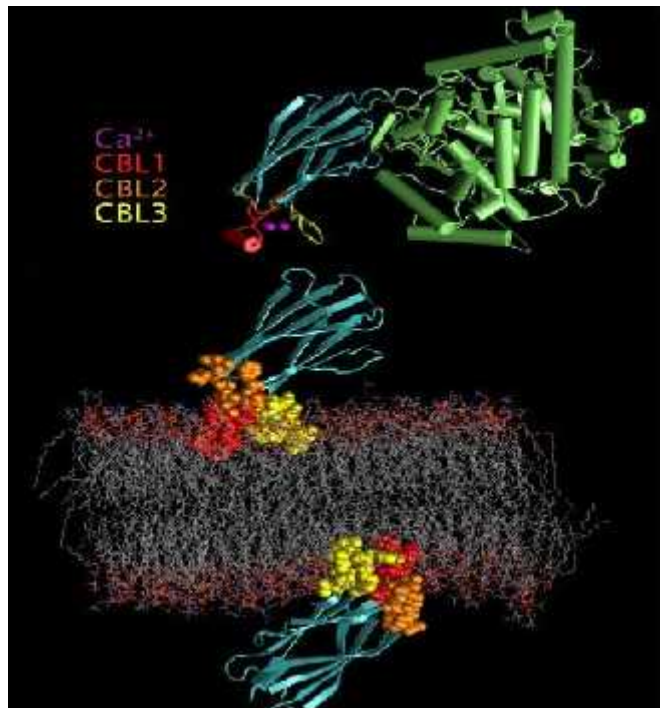








$\mu$  (  $\mu$  139-143 )  
 $\mu$  (C2 )  
 $\mu$  ( - )  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  -  
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  cPLA<sub>2</sub>  
 $\mu$  (  $\mu$  )  
 $\mu\mu$   $\mu$  2/3  
 cPLA<sub>2</sub>)  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .



$\mu$  1.5:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 (  $\mu$   $\mu$  ) - CBL = Ca<sup>2+</sup>  
 binding loops)  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  .[5]  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Ser505  $\mu$  (Mitogen  
 activated protein) (  $\mu$   $\mu$  ) .  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$

μ 1 (C1P)  
(PIP<sub>2</sub>).[3,4]

1.4

μ

cPLA<sub>2</sub>



μ

μ

cPLA<sub>2</sub>

/

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μ 1.6:

μ

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cPLA<sub>2</sub>

μ

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μ

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Ser228

.

Ser228

μ

μ

G-L-S-G-S

μ

μ

μ

G-X-S-X-

G

μ

/

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,

Asp549

μ

μ

.

Ser228

Asp549

μ

μ

μ

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».

μ

19

cPLA<sub>2</sub>.

μ

μ

, Arg200.

μ

μ

μ

μ

«Crystal Structure of Human Cytosolic Phospholipase A<sub>2</sub> Reveals a Novel Topology and Catalytic Mechanism», Cell, (1999), 97, 349-360 ( μ 1.7 1.8).



μ 1.7:

Ser228, Asp549.

cPLA<sub>2</sub>

.

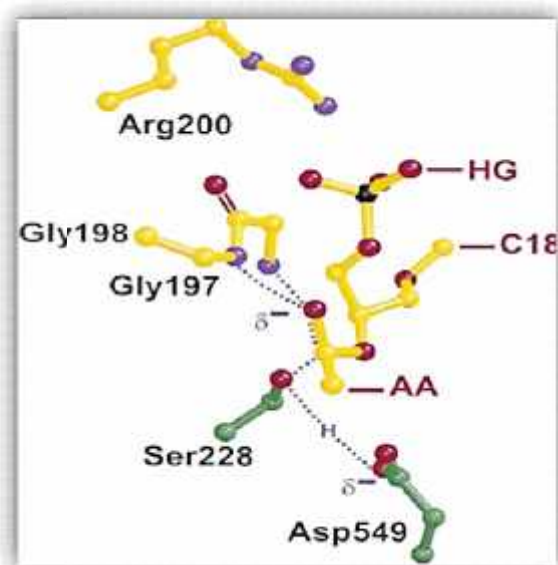
μ :

μ : Arg200, Gly197, Gly198 ( μ

Gly197,

Gly198

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  -  $\mu$  )  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Asp549 Thr330. [4]



$\mu$  1.8:  $\mu$   $\mu$  cPLA<sub>2</sub>.  $\mu$  :

.  $\mu$  :  $\mu$  . Gly197, Gly198: «

»,

Ser228. Arg200:

$\mu$

. :

. HG:

. C18:

18

$\mu$

[4]

$\mu$

$\mu$

Ser228

Asp549.

$\mu$

Ser228

$\mu$  2,9 Å

2

Asp549,  $\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

Arg200

9 Å

Ser228

$\mu$

$\mu$

(

$\mu$

$\mu$

)

(

10 Å

Ser228.

$\mu$

$\mu$

Arg200

Arg200

$\mu$   $\mu$

Gly197, Gly198

$\mu$  «

».  $\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

Thr680, Phe576

Phe678,

$\mu$

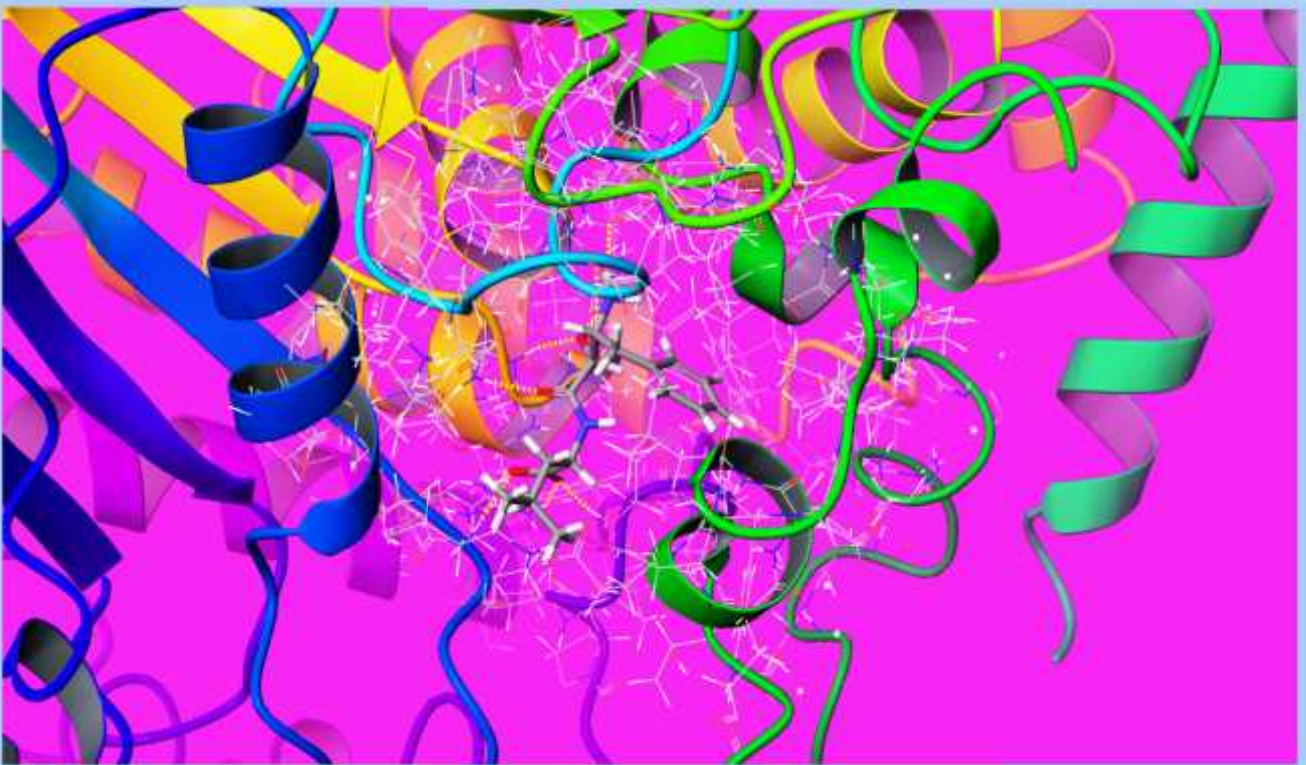
Arg200  $\mu$  Lys



μ

μ . cPLA<sub>2</sub>

2









3. μ μ ( ).[7]

μ μ μ μ

μ

μ

μ μ μ .

μ μ μ

Schrödinger.

## 2.2 μ Glide

μ Glide (Grid-based Ligand Docking with Energetics)

Schrödinger μ

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(hn cPLA<sub>2</sub>).

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Glide

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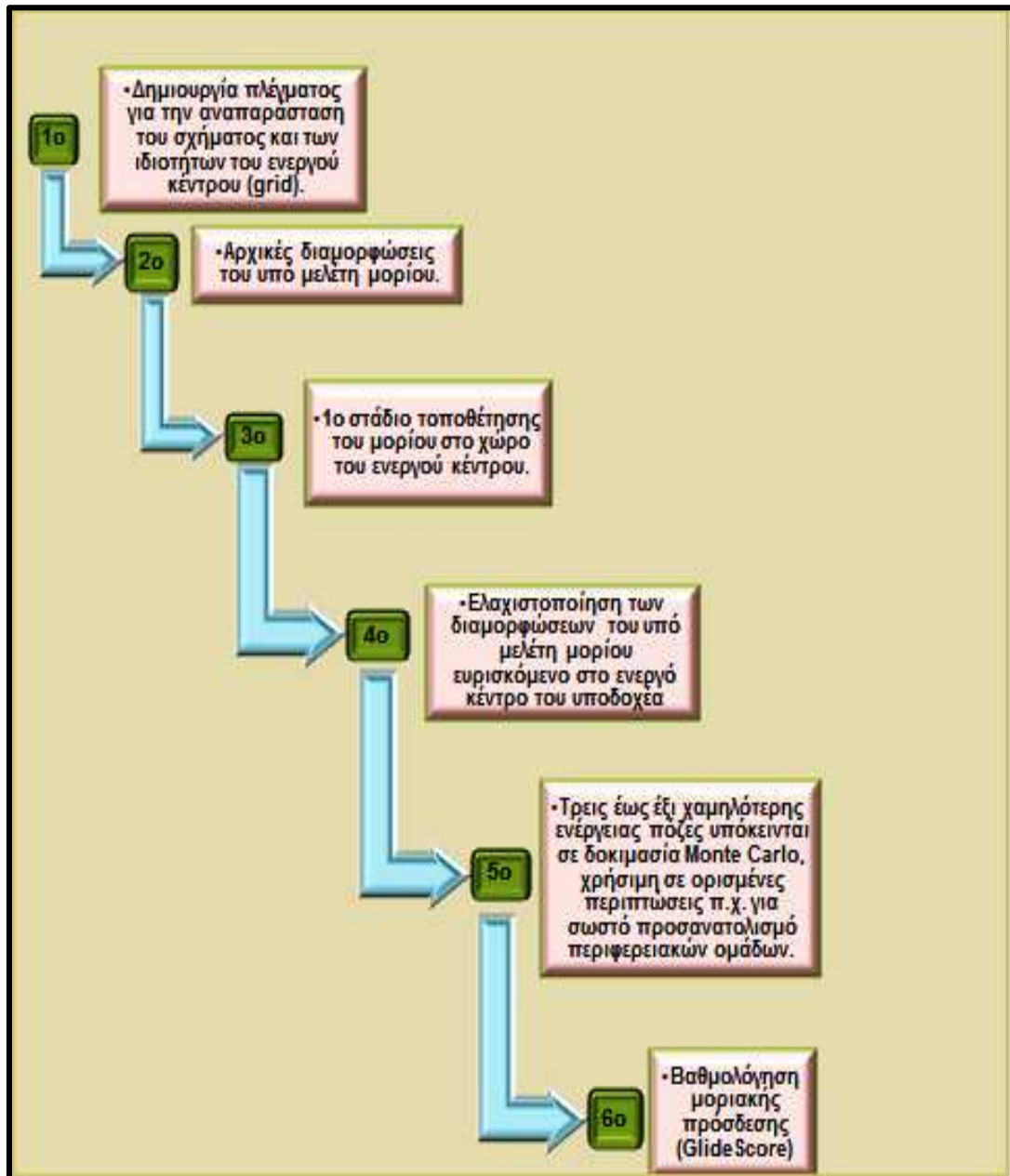
μ

μ

μ

pose).

(ligand



μ 2.2:

μ Glide

μ μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ 2.2 :

μ μ ἰ :

μ

μ

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μ

μ

μ

μ

Glide

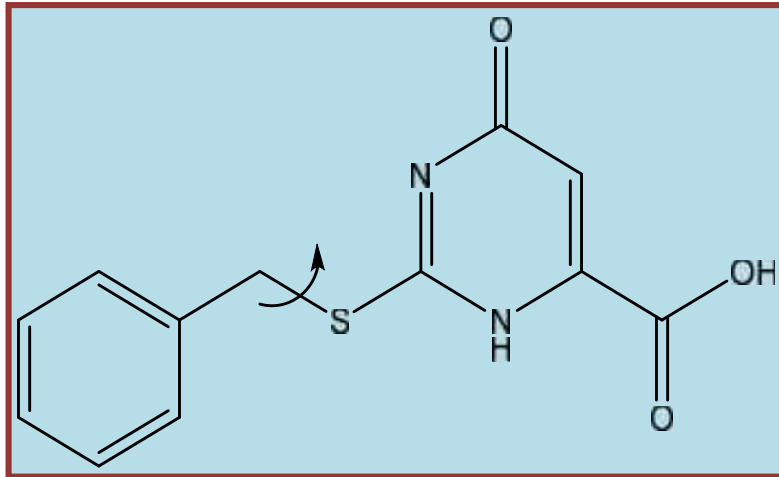
μ

μ

μ

-

- $\mu$   $\mu$  , (core)
- $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (rotamer group),  $\mu$   $\mu$
- $\mu$  2.3 :



$\mu$  2.3: 42010 NCI.O  $\mu$  Glide  $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

• 1 :  $\mu$   $\mu$  .

• 4 5  $\mu$  :  $\mu$   $\mu$  .

• 2 :  $\mu$   $\mu$  .

$\mu$  .

$\mu$  :

GScore = 0.065\*vdW + 0.130\*Coul + Lipo + Hbond + Metal + BuryP + RotB + Site (2.1) :

2.1: Glide (Gscore- 2.1).	
GScore	
vdW	Van der Waals
Coul	Coulomb.
Lipo	( )
Hbond	
Metal	
BuryP	( )
RotB	
Site	

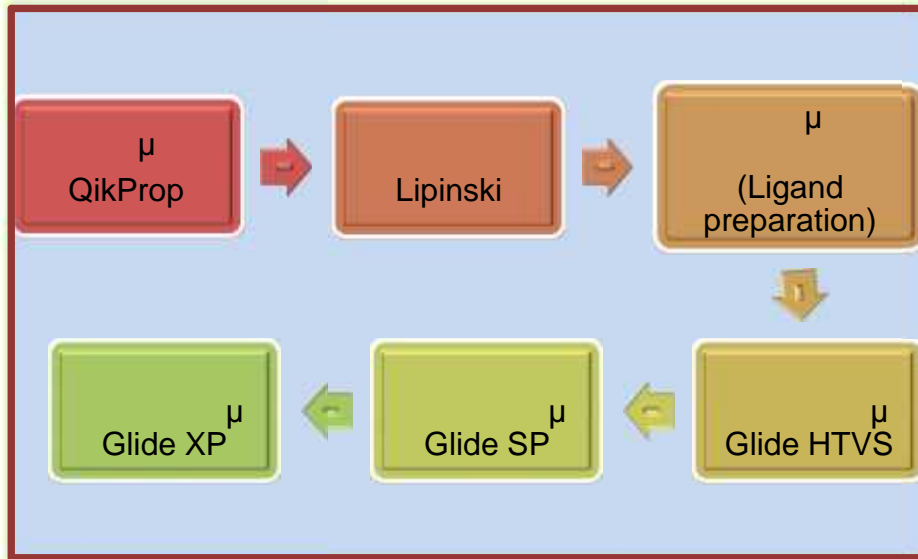
[8-10]

*Docking score*      *GlideScore*  
 Epik-      Schrodinger-,  
 "Docking score". [11,12]



QikProp, Lipinski.

2.4



2.4: -Virtual Screening Workflow (Schrödinger)

2.4, QikProp. (Skin permeability-log K<sub>p</sub>), (Aqueous solubility-log S) . . . Lipinski. . . / . . . LigPrep. . . Glide HTVS, Glide SP & Glide XP.[15-17]



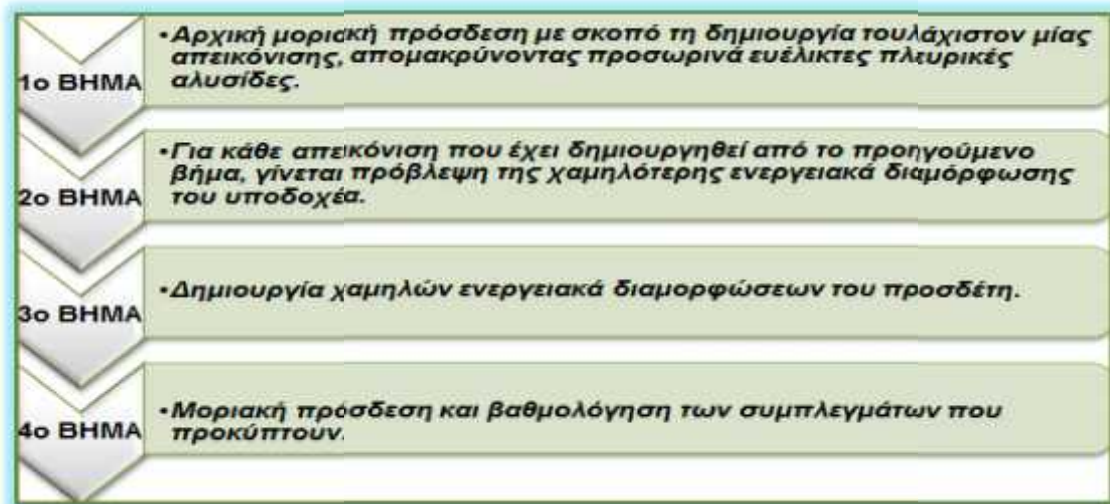




Prime,  $\mu$   $\mu$  IF  $\mu$  , Glide &  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $-\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  :

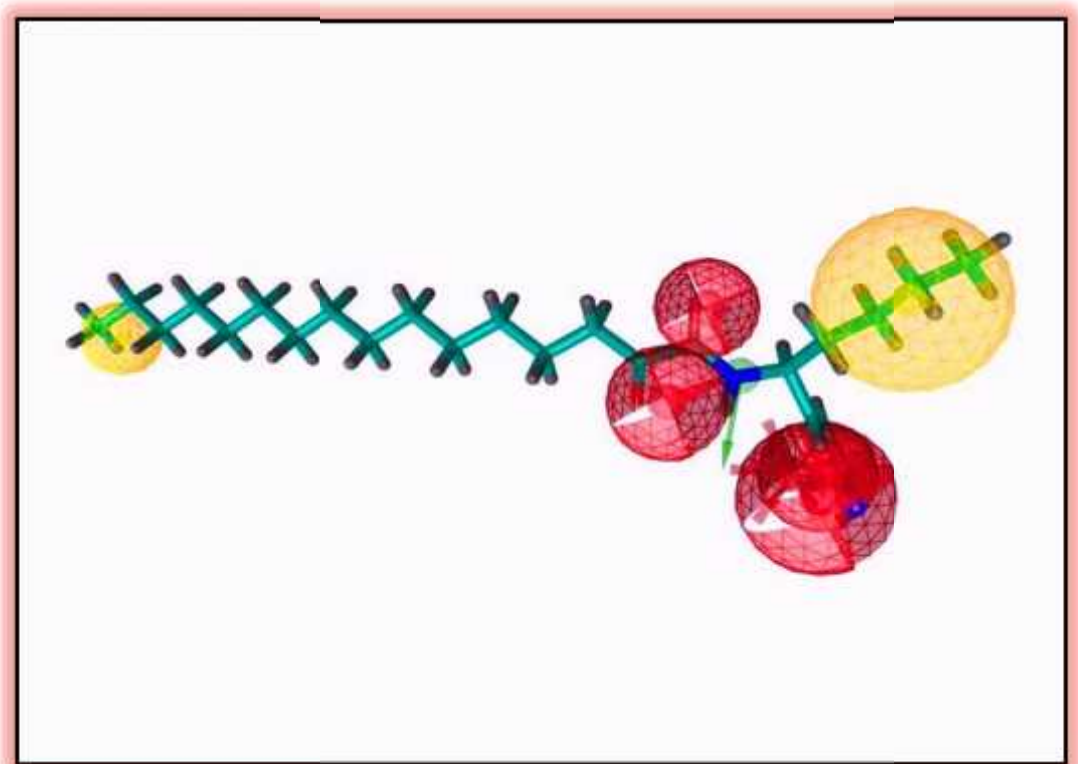
$$\mu \mu = \text{GlideScore} + 0.05 * \text{PrimeEnergy} \quad (2.3)$$

GlideScore  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 Η  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 IF ,  $\mu$  2.6  
 :[19-21]



$\mu$  2.6:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  IF.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (loop) ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .[19]

3



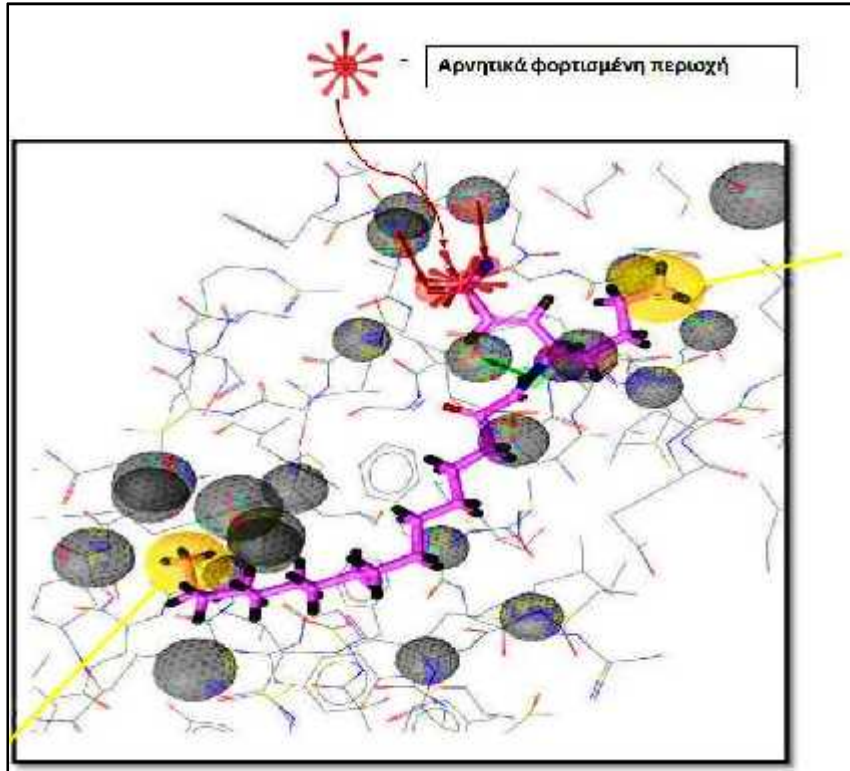


### 3.1

Ehrlich, 1909  
 (International Union of Applied Chemistry-IUPAC). [22]  
 (ligand-based). [23]  
 CoMFA (Comparative Field Analysis) [24] CoMSIA (Comparative Molecular Similarity Indices Analysis) [25]  
 (3.1)  
 3.1  
 .

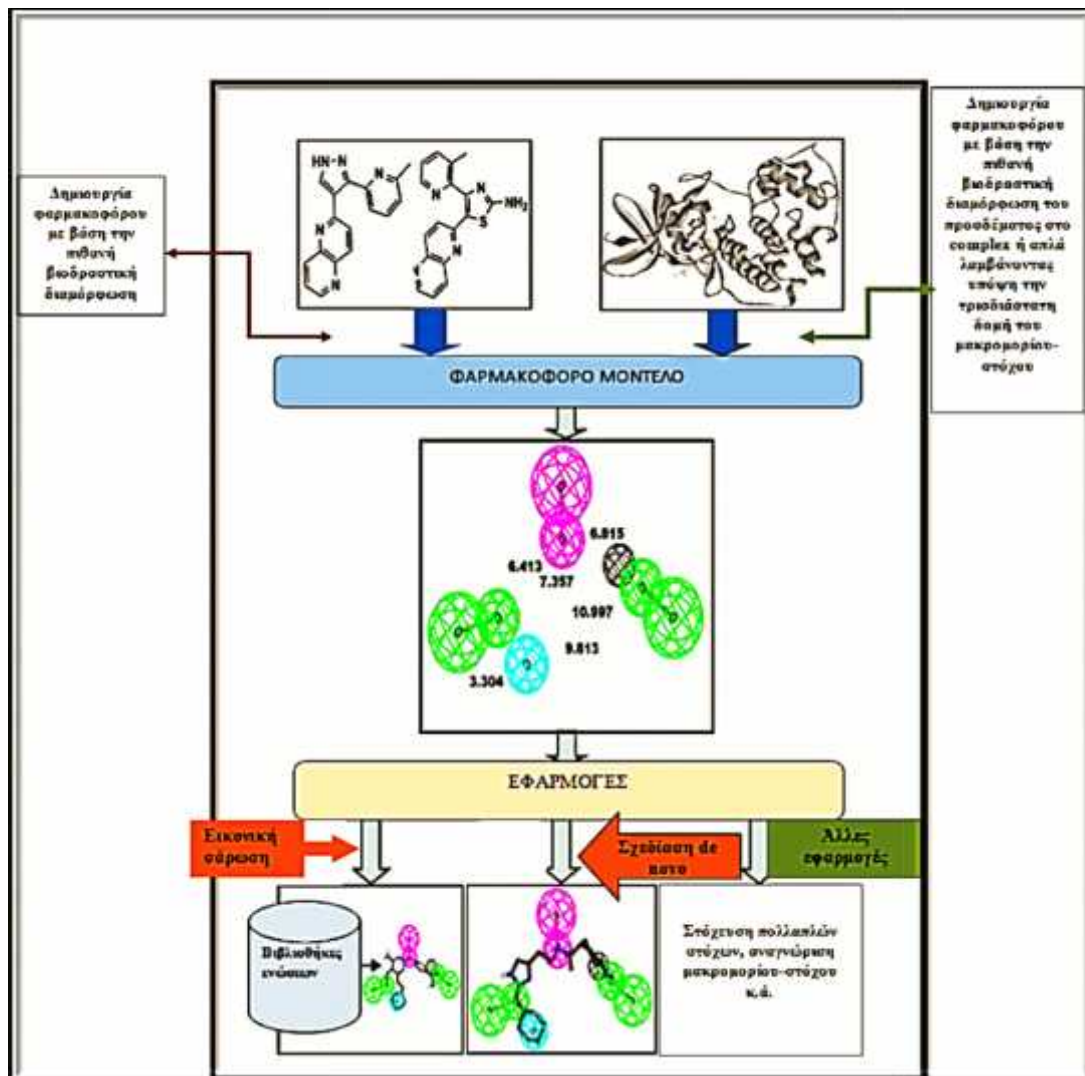


( ) μ μ μ μ (structure-based).



μ 3.2: μ μ μ μ (3D) μ  
 μ μ μ μ - μ (cPLA<sub>2</sub>- 074). μ μ  
 ( ), μ ( ), μ  
 ( ) μ μ .  
 μ .  
 : i)  
 μ μ μ  
 ("macromolecule (without ligand) based") ii)  
 μ μ (complex) μ μ - μ  
 ("macromolecule-ligand-complex based").  
 μ μ -  
 μ μ .  
 μ , μ μ μ μ  
 3.2 μ μ μ μ

μ 074 μ cPLA<sub>2</sub>  
 μ μ .  
 μ μ μ  
 μ (virtual screening), de novo μ , μ  
 μ μ μ  
 (multitarget drug design).  
 μ (computational chemistry) μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ .[26,27,28]



μ 3.3: μ μ μ μ μ  
 [27,28]



3.2.

LigandScout  
Pocket v.2

GBPM.

SBP (Structure-Based  
Pharmacophore)  
(Accelrys Inc.).[27] LUDI (LUDI=  
Catalyst (Catalyst:  
[29],  
[27]



μ (compounds databases)  
 μ «  
 μ μ 'pharmacophore-based Virtual Screening'  
 (VS)». [34]  
 μ μ « » (hits).  
 « », μ μ ,  
 μ μ μ  
 μ . μ  
 :  
 ) μ μ μ μ ,  
 ) μ μ (pharmacophore pattern)  
 . μ μ μ μ  
 " ". μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 , μ μ .  
 ,  
 μ μ μ μ - . [27]  
 : ) μ LigandScout  
 μ , )  
 μ Zinc μ .  
 « μ »  
 (National Cancer Institute-NCI) Hitfinder  
 μ μ  
 μ .



(cPLA<sub>2</sub>).

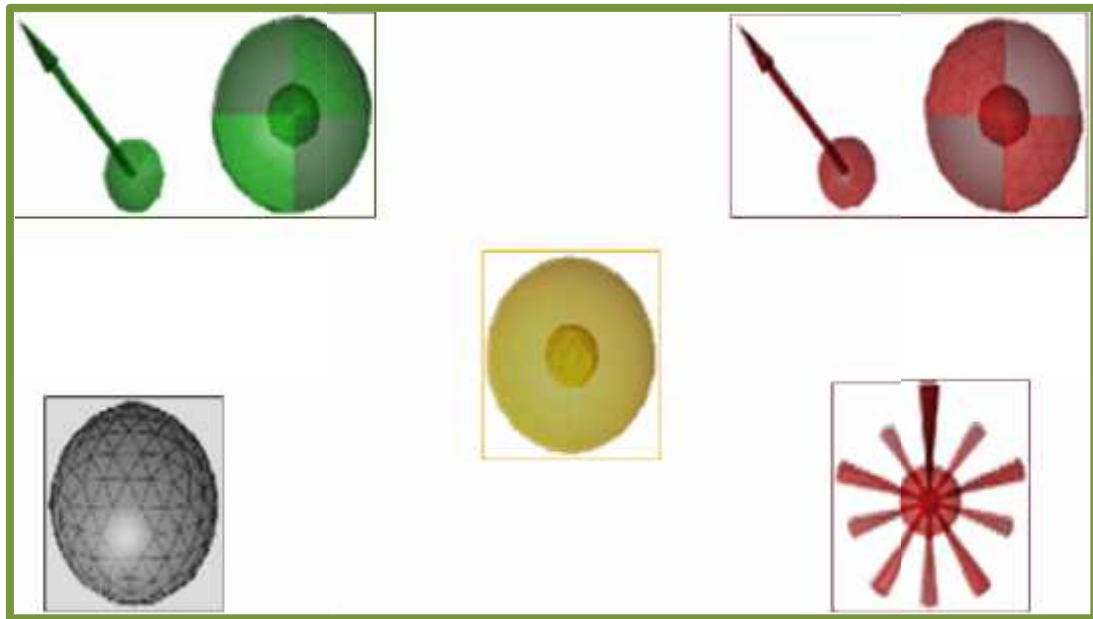


Figure 3.4: LigandScout. The figure illustrates the workflow of LigandScout, showing the identification of a ligand (green/red arrow) and its corresponding binding pocket (green/red sphere). The central yellow sphere represents the binding pocket, and the bottom right image shows the ligand's interaction with the pocket. The bottom left image shows a wireframe model of the binding pocket.

- **"Structure-Based Modeling Perspective":**  
 This perspective involves identifying the binding pocket of the target protein (cPLA<sub>2</sub>) and then searching for ligands that fit into this pocket. The process typically involves:
  - Identifying the binding pocket (e.g., using a tool like LigandScout).
  - Searching a database for ligands that fit into the pocket.
  - Evaluating the fit and interactions of the identified ligands.
- **"Ligand-Based Modeling Perspective":**  
 This perspective involves identifying a known ligand and then searching for other ligands that are similar to it. The process typically involves:
  - Identifying a known ligand (e.g., from a database or experimental data).
  - Searching a database for ligands that are similar to the known ligand.
  - Evaluating the similarity and interactions of the identified ligands.

• μ μ μ μ "Alignment Perspective": μ μ  
 μ / μ / μ .  
 • μ μ μ μ "Screening Perspective": μ  
 μ μ μ « μ μ μ  
 ( ) μ »  
 « μ μ μ μ  
 μ », μ "μ "  
 μ Copyboard Widget μ  
 μ .[30]

**3.6 Zinc:** μ μ μ  
 μ μ  
**(Virtual Screening) [35,36]**  
 μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ . μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ ( . .  
 μ ).  
 , , μ μ ,  
 , μ ,  
 μ . ,  
 μ ,  
 ( μ μ ), μ ,  
 μ (regiochemical)  
 μ , μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ .  
 μ μ μ μ , μ  
 μ μ ( μ ,  
 μ μ μ ) :







■ μ μ μ (<15).

μ μ μ  
H,C,N,O,F,S,P,Si,Cl,Br,I μ

μ , , μ ,  
μ μ Zinc

μ ,

μ

μ μ μ μ

μ MMFF94.[37]

<http://blaster.docking.org/filtering>

μ μ μ  
μ μ Zinc. μ Zinc μ  
" " (standard)  
μ μ

μ , ,  
" μ " (clean) μ μ  
μ (benign).

### 3.6.1.2 μ μ -

μ μ 2D SDF μ  
SMILES μ μ μ OpenEye's OEChem. ,  
70% μ μ μ μ μ .  
μ

μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ  
■ μ μ μ , μ μ μ  
" μ " (trial) μ μ μ Corina [38]  
Zinc

μ μ μ " " . ,  
μ μ μ μ 4 pH μ

Schrodinger's Epik version 2.1209 ( ).  
 pH : . pH = 7,05, . pH = 6-8, . pH = 7-9,5, . pH = 4,5-  
 6. pH

(6-8)

« » pH.  
 pH (8-9).  
 OpenEye's Omega 3D .  
 AMSOL [39]

Zinc  
 logP,  
 Molinspiration's mib.  
 ( / )  
 (desolvation)

AMSOL ( Wei).  
 logP  
 Zinc, Molinspiration,  
 logP  
 xLogP (Wang).[40]

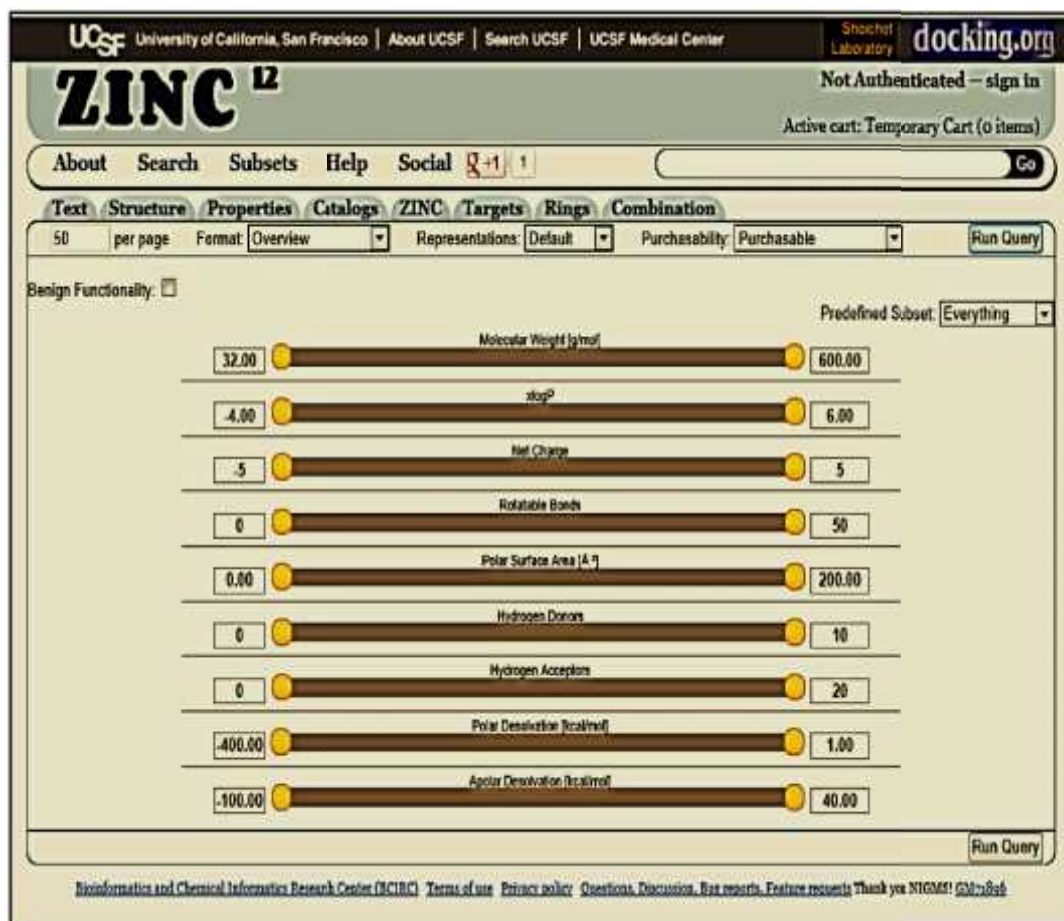
,



3.8

ZINC

μ , μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ 3.5 μ μ  
 Zinc μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ



μ 3.5: : http://zinc.docking.org

: ( ) - Text ( μ ).  
 ( ) μ μ Structure ( μ ). ( )  
 (Properties).  
 μ μ

μ 3.5

3.4 .

3.4: μ 3.5

Molecular Weight [g/mol]	
xlogP	-
Net Charge	
Rotatable Bonds	μ μ
Polar Surface Area	
Hydrogen Donors	μ
Hydrogen Acceptors	μ
Polar Desolvation [kcal/mol]	
Apolar Desolvation [kcal/mol]	,

( )

Catalogs

μ

μ

μ

Zinc. ( )

μ

(

Targets). ( )

Rings

..

. ( )

Combination

μ

μ

μ

μ 3.6

μ

μ

μ ,

μ

μ

μ

Zinc.

UCSF University of California, San Francisco | About UCSF | Search UCSF | UCSF Medical Center Shoichet Laboratory **docking.org**

# ZINC<sup>12</sup>

Not Authenticated – sign in  
Active cart: Temporary Cart (0 items)

About Search Subsets Help Social

Text Structure Properties Catalogs **ZINC** Targets Rings Combination

50 per page Format: Overview Representations: Default Purchasability: Purchasable

C  
N  
O  
P  
F  
Cl  
Br  
I  
X

Selected

- ACB Block +
- Acorn PharmaTech +
- Acros Organics +
- Active BioPharma +
- Adesis +
- AF ChemPharm +

Vendor Code

Fast On-Demand Boutique Agent Annotated

Ring

Benign Functionality:

Predefined Subset: Everything

Molecule Weight (g/mol)  600.00

plogP  6.00

Net Charge  5

Rotatable Bonds  50

Polar Surface Area (Å<sup>2</sup>)  200.00

Hydrogen Donors  10

Hydrogen Acceptors  20

Polar Desolvation (kcal/mol)  1.00

Apolar Desolvation (kcal/mol)  40.00

Zinc IDs:

Upload a list:

Preserve My Order

Annotation:

Target:

Classification:

Taxonomy:

? – Single character wildcard, \* – Multiple character wildcard

μ 3.6: μ  
http://zinc.docking.org

μ μ

μ .

μ 3.7

μ

μ

μ

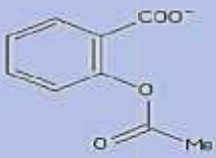
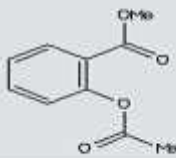
90% μ



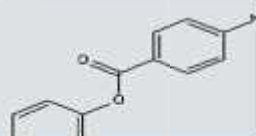
Results Query Details

Back 1 Next Page Size: 50 Overview Default

1 53 2 2560557 3 1221

5 66143781



**Methylacetylsalicylate**  
 eMolecules 4351795  
 ChemSpider 046699  
 Pubchem 181428  
 NC I Plated 2007 403847  
 Specs Natural Products AK-087/42191369  
 And 4 More

Draw Identity 95% 90% 80% 70%

Type	xlogP	Des A-Pol	Des Pol	H Don	H Acc	Chg	IPSA	MWT	RB	DL
Ref	1.69	5.67	-11.44	0	4	0	53	194.186	4	1

More about ZINC02560557

μ 3.8: μ μ μ Zinc 02560557

μ .

μ μ

μ μ Zinc μ

.

μ : μ μ (ligands) μ

μ μ μ μ - . , ,

μ μ μ μ lead-like".

μ μ μ

μ -

:

) Subsets Properties. )

lead-like. ) μμ

Standard. ) lead-like

( ) & ( ). )

lead-

like μ

SDF MOL2 flexibase

SMILES . Downloads μ μ

μ Zinc μ

μ

μ μ μ pH.

[36] John.J.Irwin

μ μ Zinc.





■  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (Number of Rotatable Bonds—rotb):  
 $\mu$  .

■ (Molecular volume):

$\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  . [44-47]

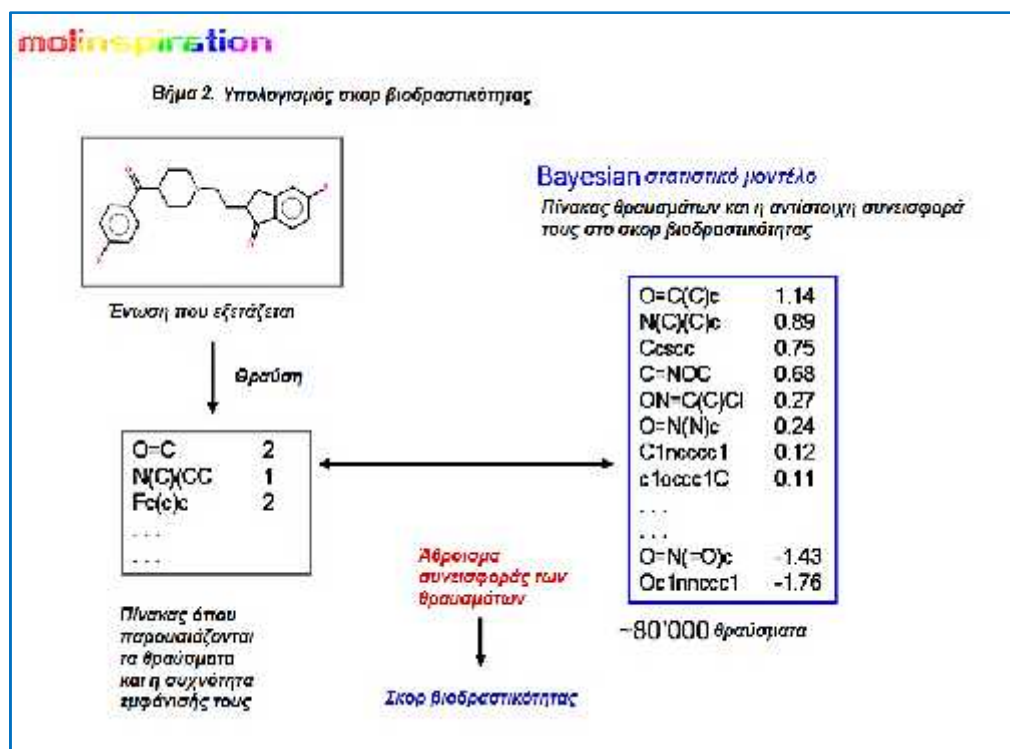
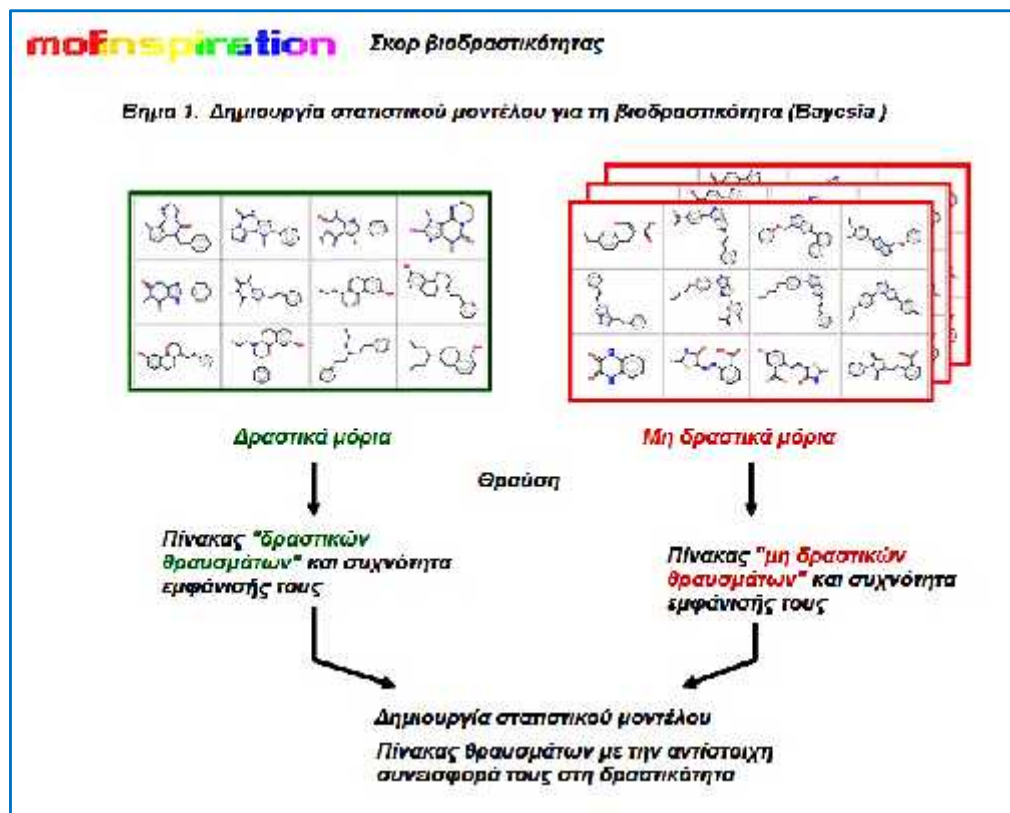
### 3.9.2 $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (druglikeness)  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$

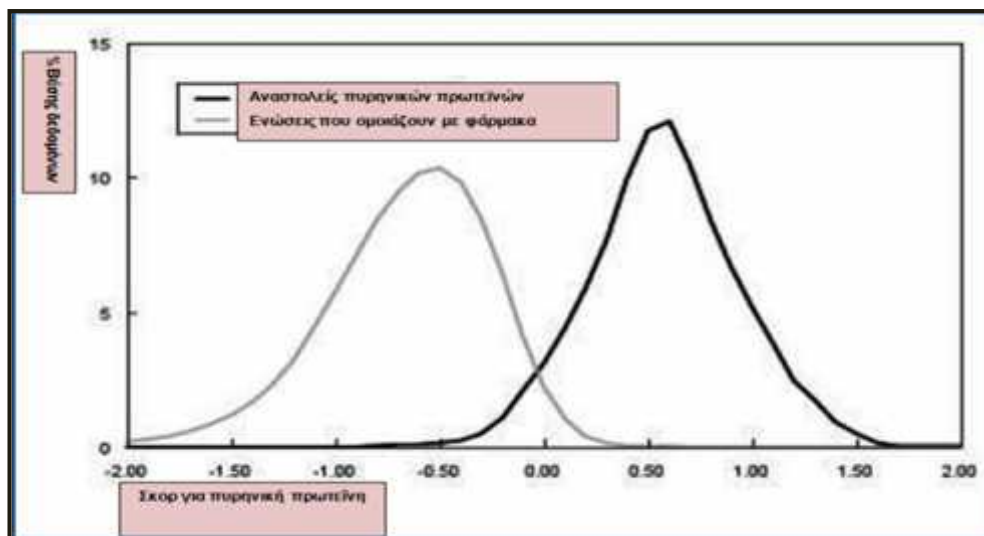
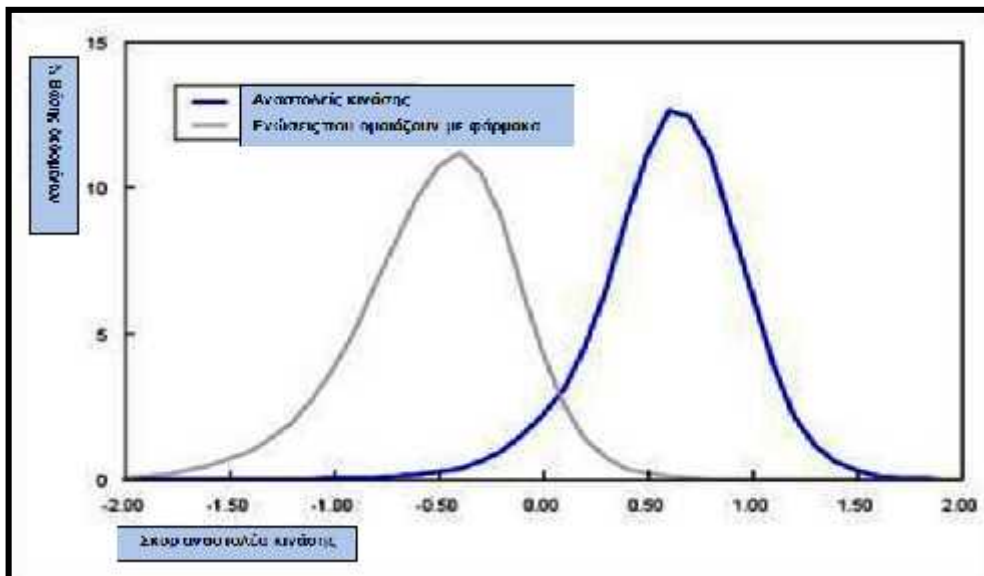
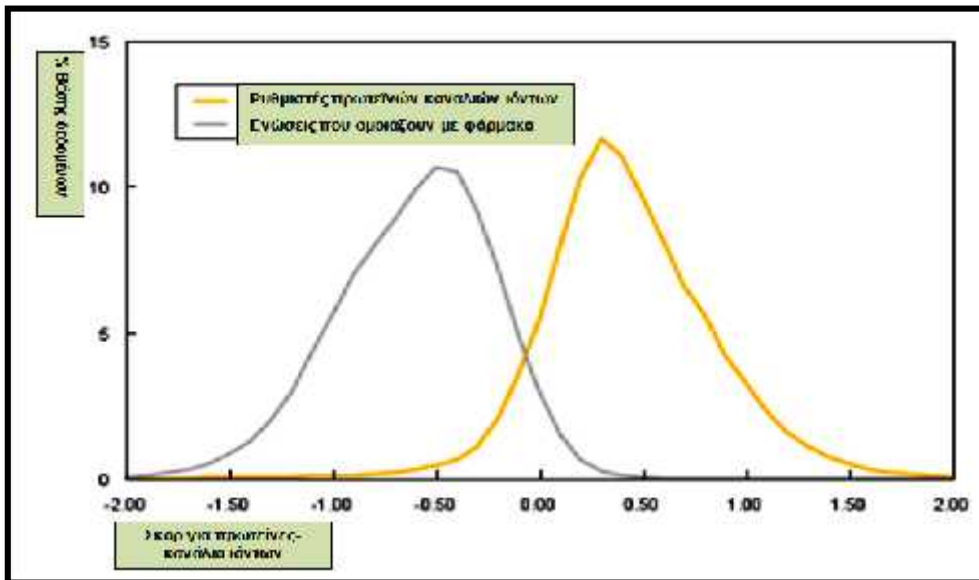
$\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  . ,  $\mu$  ,  
 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  , ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  (metabolic stability).

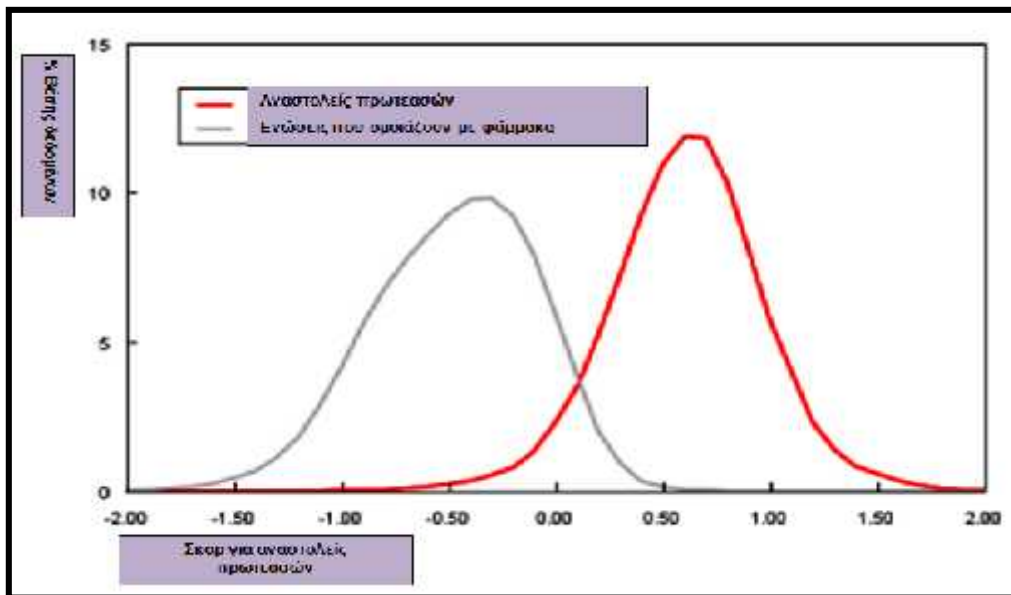
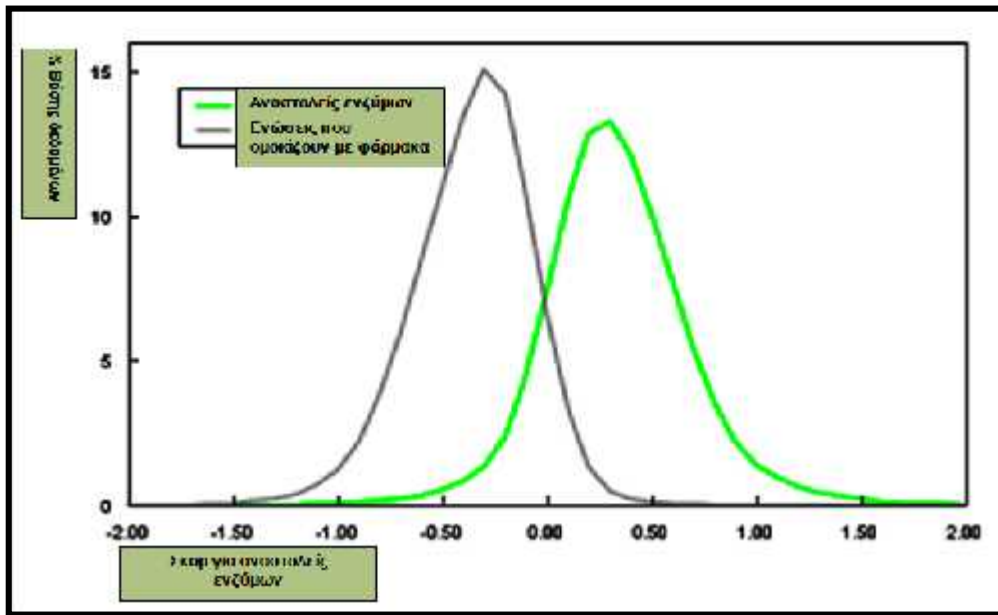
$\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $\mu$  )  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  « »  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
Lipinski.  
 $\mu$  , logP,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  . [43]

Molinspiration  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  -  $\mu$  o  
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Bayesian .  $\mu$  , o  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  -  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $\mu$  )  
 $\mu$  .







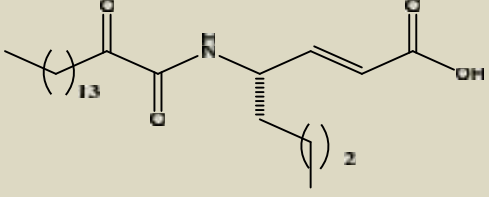


$\mu$  3.10:  $\mu$  [48]  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  -  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$

074

: 1)  
 (0,22), 2)  $\mu$  (0,35), 3)  
 (0,63).

3.5:  $\mu$   $\mu$   
074

	
<b>074</b>	
$\mu$ $\mu$	
miLogP	7,278
TPSA	83,468
natoms	29,0
MW	409,611
nON	5
nOHNH	2
nviolations	1
nrotb	20
Molecular volume	436,201
<b><math>\mu</math></b>	
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,19

$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	0,02
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,26
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	0,22
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,35
(Protease inhibitor)	0,63

### 3.10

### NCI

National Cancer Institute (NCI)

$\mu$  (3D)  $\mu$  400,000  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Chem-X,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,

[http://dtp.nci.nih.gov/docs/3d\\_database/dis3d.html](http://dtp.nci.nih.gov/docs/3d_database/dis3d.html).

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
( $\mu$   $\mu$  -  $\mu$  ).[50-52]

### 3.11

### Hitfinder

Lipinski,

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$  (bioavailable),  $\mu$   $\mu$   
(membrane-permeable).  $\mu$  14,400.  
[53,54]



### 3.12

### PubChem-National Center for Biotechnology

#### Information (NCBI)

PubChem

μ

μ

μ

.[55]







**5**

***IN SILICO***





## 5.1 Schrödinger

### 5.1.1 (Protein Preparation Wizard)

μ μ , pdb,  
μ μ  
(heavy atoms) μ  
μ μ , / μ , /  
μ . . μ μ μ  
(multimeric), μ  
μ μ μ . μ  
μ NH  
O, μ .  
" μ "  
μ μ  
μ μ .  
μ μ μ μ  
cPLA<sub>2</sub>, μ  
μ «Protein Preparation Wizard»  
Schrödinger.

I. μ í (PDB:1CJY)

[www.rcsb.org](http://www.rcsb.org) (Protein Data Bank-PDB),

II. μ μ (1CJY ),

III. Protein Preparation Wizard:

- μ (Assign bond orders),
- μ (Add hydrogens),
- μ μ μ μ μ μ  
(Create zero bonds to metals),
- μ μ μ μ μ μ  
(Create disulfide bonds),

- Prime (Fill in missing side chains using Prime),
- Prime (Fill in missing loops using Prime),
- (MES:(2-(N-Morpholino)-EthaneSulfonic acid),
- (Refine H-bond assignments),
- (Impref minimization).[8,56,57]

### 5.1.2

Maestro. "clean-up geometry" LigPrep pH, .[58] .[56,59,60] , , .

- PRCG, OPLS\_2005 ( OPLS\_2005 , (Iterations) : 3000 (  $E_{i+1}-E_i < 0,05 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$ ).



- **Search Methods** (Mixed MCM/ Low-Mode Conformational Search Methods), Torsion Sampling Options: Enhanced (Iterations): 1000.

- **Applications** (Project Table)

- **Tools Ligand Filtering** (Tools Superposition).[61,62]

**5.1.3 Glide**

Glide, (Receptor Grid Generation).

- (Receptor Grid Generation).

- $\mu$  : ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  Glide XP  
 (XP = EXtra Precision),  $\mu$   
 .[10]

#### 5.1.4 $\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ (Induced Fit-IF)

- $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  :  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  :  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  - ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,
- $\mu$  ,
- Protein Preparation Constrained Refinement ( Schrödinger 2010 -  $\mu$  Schrodinger 2012,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  Protein Preparation Wizard.  $\mu$  , , Trim Side Chains: Automatic based on B-factor, Refine Residues within 5 Å & Optimize side chains, Glide Redocking XP.[63]

#### 5.1.5 (Virtual Screening Workflow) $\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ (Workflows Virtual Screening Workflow). $\mu$ $\mu$ : $\mu$ :

- LigPrep, (QikProp, Lipinski, . . . ),
- (Glide HTVS Glide SP Glide XP).[15]

**5.2 LigandScout**

3.5 "Edit" "Preferences", . . . ,

**5.2.1**

pH~8, [58], mol2 LigandScout ( . . . ). LigandScout, «Ligand-Based Modeling Perspective» "Generate Conformations for Ligand-Set".

μ μ μ .  
"Apply BEST settings".

ldb μ μ .

### 5.2.2 μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ -  
μ μ μ "Structure-Based Modeling Perspective".  
μ μ ( pdb) «Create  
Pharmacophore». μ ( . .  
μ )  
"Structure-Based Modeling Settings".

μ μ μ μ  
(ligand-based) μ μ μ "Ligand-  
Based Modeling Perspective". μ μ ,  
μ μ μ (5.2.1) «Run  
Ligand-Based Pharmacophore Creation». μ μ "Screening  
Perspective", μ μ  
μ , μ μ  
μ μ . μ μ  
μ μ μ ,  
μ μ μ  
"Ligand-Based Modeling Settings".

### 5.2.3 μ

μ μ  
( " μ μ  
(human cPLA<sub>2</sub>)" μ μ μ  
μ / μ "Alignment Perspective" (Align  
Features).

### 5.2.4 Zinc

<http://zinc.docking.org/> :

Subsets : Property : Special

ZDD (ZINC Drug Database).

μ Zinc

μ . μ

LigandScout μ μ (μ μμ ), μ

ldb μ μ

μ .

### 5.2.5 Pubchem

<http://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pccompound/>

sdf (μ ). , ,

μ μ μ . μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ . ,

μ μ μ LigandScout μ ,

μ μ pH ( μ

μ ), μ μ .

μ , , ldb μ μ

.

5.1: μ μ

Pubchem.

60167560	57345781	57345767	57336518	53486298
46930987	46228468	44155856	42642645	42636535
42598643	25195294	25145656	25102847	25062766

25034599	25031915	24958200	24889392	24786555
24770514	24768261	24753719	23635314	23290919
22049997	21634109	21081761	18538483	16747683
16718576	16666708	16220172	16108977	16095342
11749858	11689883	11667240	11610526	11507802
11494970	11485656	11442891	11398092	11381449
11351021	11282283	11234052	11219835	10367662
10231331	10071819	10018576	9953769	9935767
9931205	914412	9911830	9888590	9874913
9846180	9814186	9810996	9809715	9808844
9804992	9549289	6918848	6918837	6918554
5995818	5329099	5289418	2776272	1549120
1515259	1367100	1366531	1366290	1364672
1363954	1363773	1363534	1363085	1359860
1359148	1358227	1358112	1357338	1356519
1355526	1355476	1355432	1355393	1355377
1355287	1355269	1355242	1355227	1355055
1355047	1354995	1354971	1354956	1352998
1352704	1352655	1351589	1349373	1336997
1334501	1255228	1255057	1252264	1251786

1249419	1237313	1237181	1227509	1180478
1169039	1163072	1151770	1150508	1110947
686287	638278	551369	542959	520488
449054	446541	445858	444795	444732
444305	441401	311434	300471	252682
222786	216326	216239	176167	150610
134018	132999	123964	104842	92409
72172	71360	65935	62451	53276
41969	21102	4996	3826	2703
2538	2516	2006		

**5.2.6**

**μ Hitfinder**

μ ( μμ -  
ldb) μ μ μ

**5.2.7**

**National Cancer Institute (NCI)**

μ , μ μ μ  
μ ( μμ - ldb).

**5.2.8**

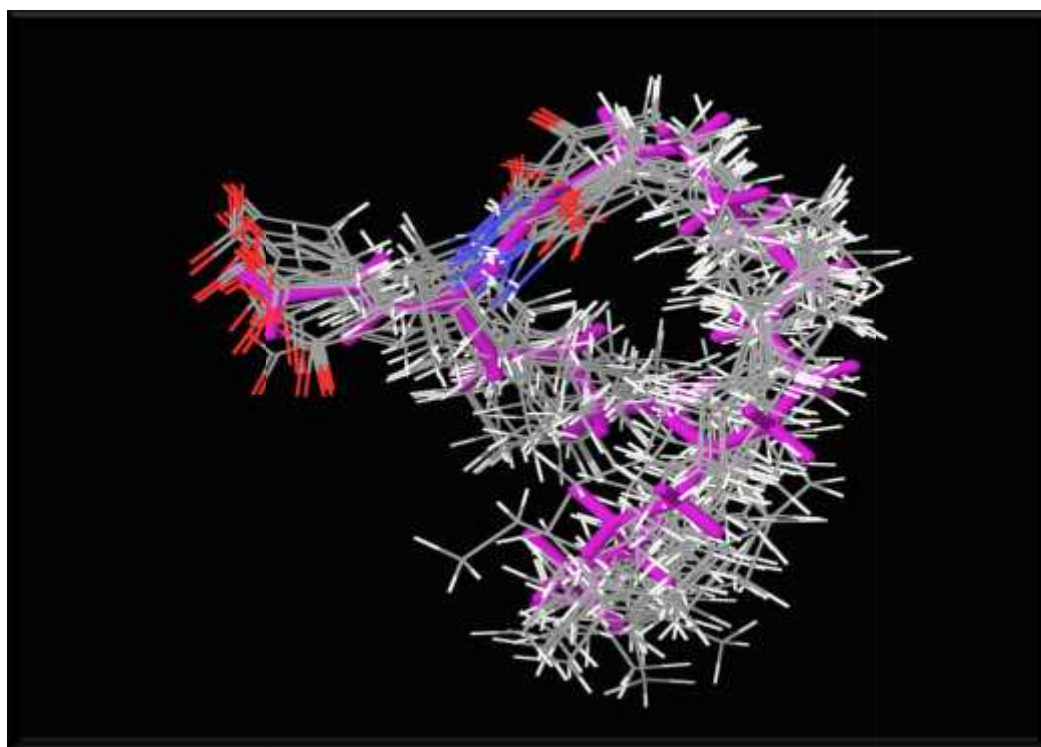
μ μ μ μ  
μ μ "Screening Perspective".  
μ μ «Perform Screening». μ  
μ μ μ μ

( μ μ μ  
"Pharmacophore Fit").[30]



6

074





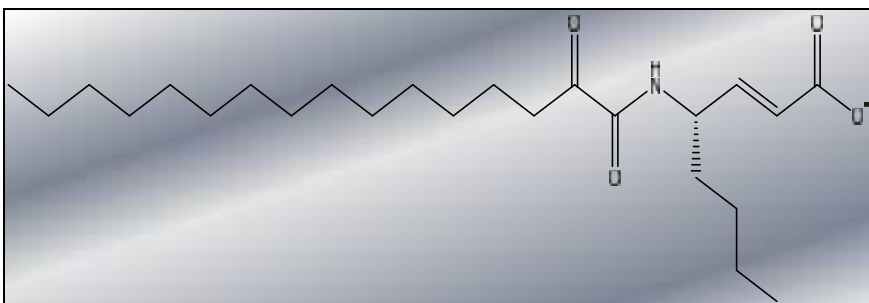
6.1

μ  
 μ , . μ .  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ ,  
 , μ ,  
 μ .

μ :

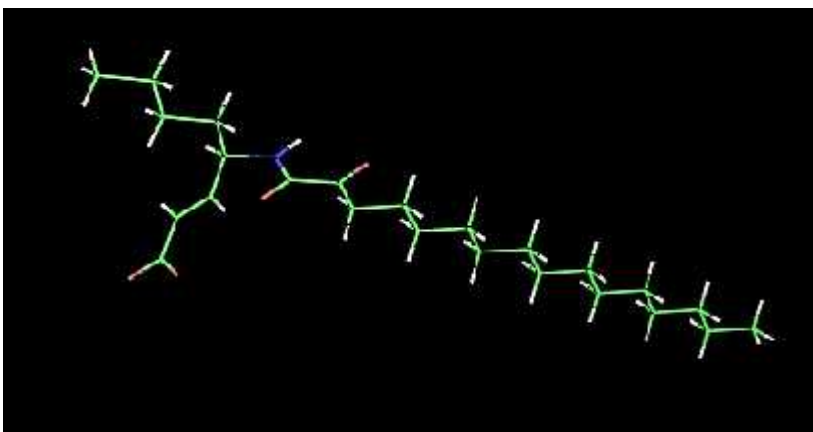
6.2

μ μ ( μ 6.1) μ  
 μ μ μ  
 ( μ 6.2).



μ 6.1:

074 ( pH)



μ 6.2:

074

μ

μ Pymol.

**6.3**

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
. ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
(minimization algorithms)  
.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  :  
.  
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Taylor  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
(Steepest Descents),  $\mu$   
(Conjugated Gradient) Powell.

.  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Taylor  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
Newton-Raphson.

**6.4**

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (  $\mu$  )  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .



μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 . μ μ  
 μ μ  
 μ μ  
 μ .  
 μ μ (trajectory)  
 μ (snapshots)

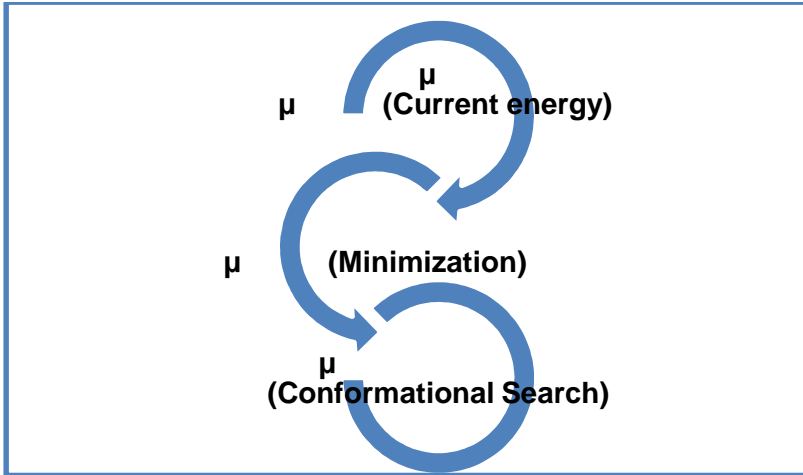
**6.5** μ μ  
**074**

**6.5.1** μ μ

Maestro (graphical user interface)  
 μμ Schrödinger μ  
 μ μ μ  
 . μ (build toolbar)  
 . Build  
 ( μ ) μ μ μ μ μ  
 , *LigPrep* μ μ ,  
 μ μ , μ μ ,  
 μ .

**6.5.2** μ μ ,  
 μ , μ μ **074**

μ μ *Macromodel*  
**9.8.** μμ μ μ , μ  
 μ Schrödinger,  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ **6.3** μ  
 μ :



μ 6.3:

μ Macromodel

**PRCG** (Polak-Ribiere Conjugate Gradient).

μ μ :

1. **Monte Carlo (Monte Carlo Multiple**

**Minimum-MCMM):** μ

μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .

2. **-Monte Carlo (Systematic Pseudo-Monte Carlo-SPMC):** μ

μ (conformational minima) μ μ .

3. μ μ μ μ μ μ

**(Low-Mode Conformational Search Methods):**

μ

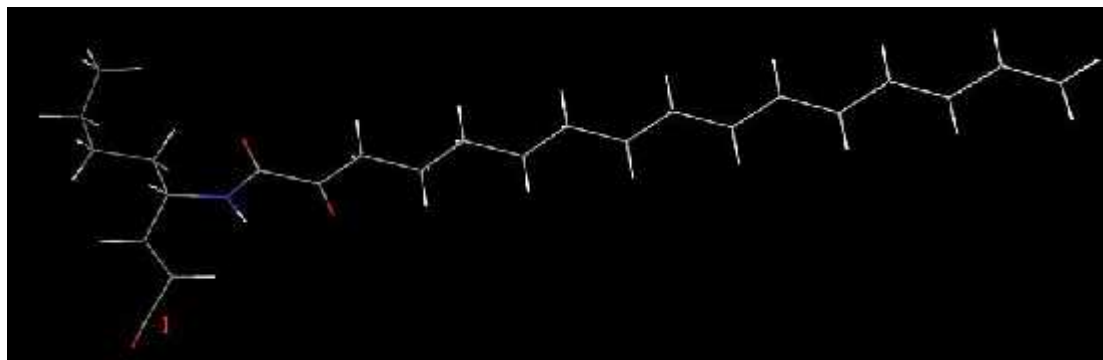
Large Scale ( ) Low-Mode, ,  
 ( .  
 ).

4. **1 3 (Mixed MCOMM/Low-Mode Conformational Search Methods):**

.  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 .  
 .  
 cPLA<sub>2</sub> H<sub>2</sub>O, CHCl<sub>3</sub> ( 074 )  
 , μ μ μ  
 μ μ , μ .

6.5.2.1 **Cisoid transoid μ 074**  
 H<sub>2</sub>O

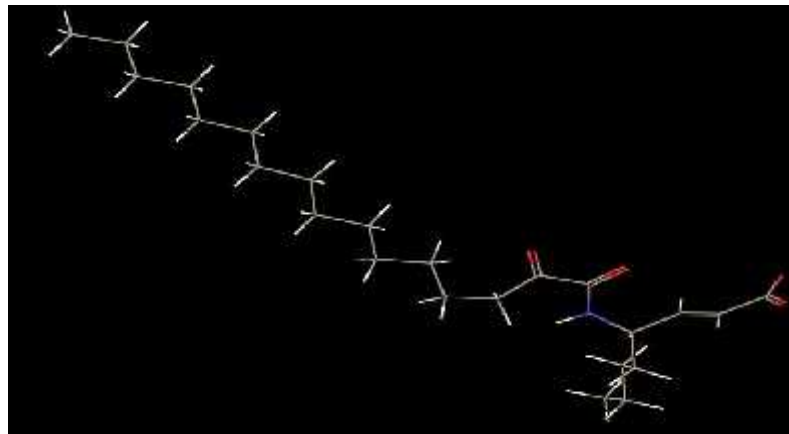
μ transoid μ μ  
 μ 6.4 :



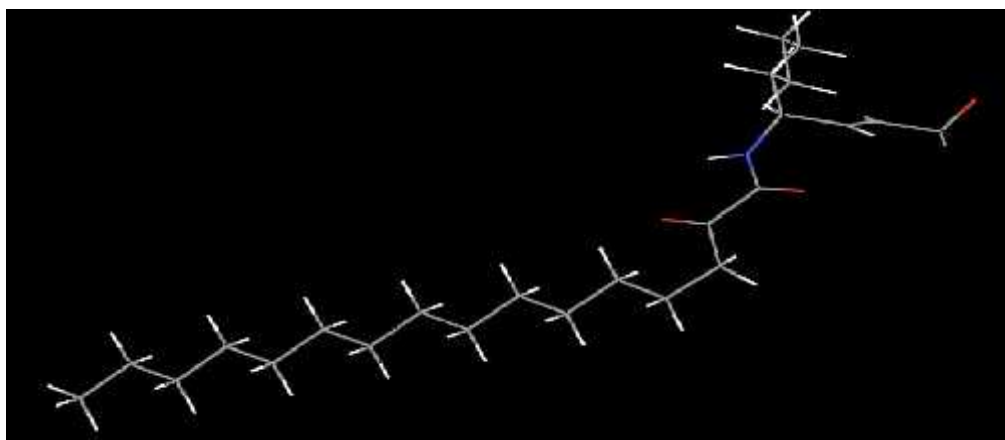
μ 6.4: *transoid* 074



μ  
 LigPrep μ OPLS\_2005  
 μ -349,18 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.  
 μ 2140 μ  
 μ PRCG  
 E<sub>i+1</sub>-E<sub>i</sub><0,05 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.  
 μ -358,98 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.  
 μ ( μ : 1000). 291 μ μ  
 μ -374,85 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup> -353,86 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.  
 μ 074 *cisoid* μ  
 μ μ 6.5:



μ 6.5: *cisoid* μ 074  
 μ μ μ  
 OPLS\_2005 μ -332,12 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.  
 μ 2000 μ μ PRCG  
 E<sub>i+1</sub>-E<sub>i</sub><0,05  
 kJ·mol<sup>-1</sup>. μ μ -352,12 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ *transoid* μ μ  
 μ 6.6:



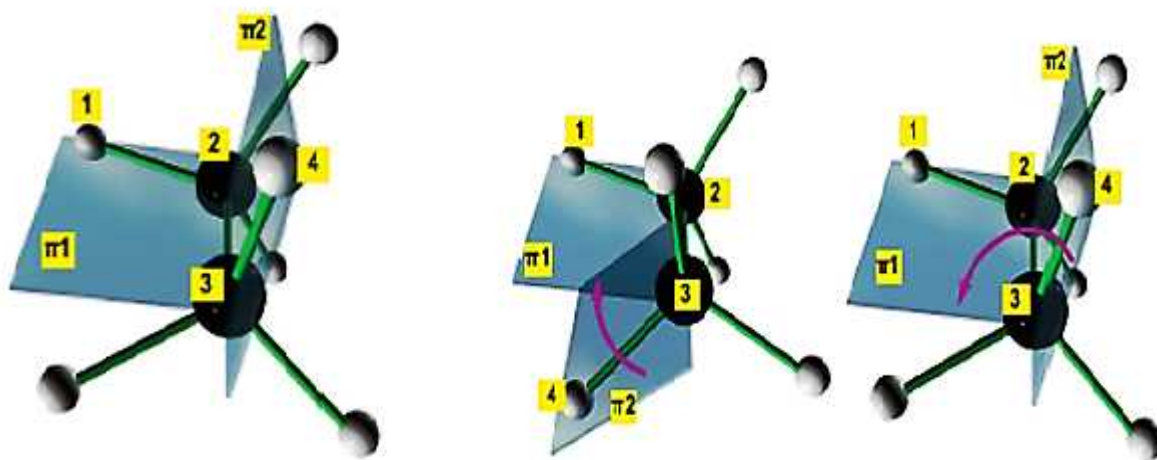
μ 6.6: *cisoid* μ μ

*transoid* μ

6.5.2.1.1 μ

μ : μ μ , μ

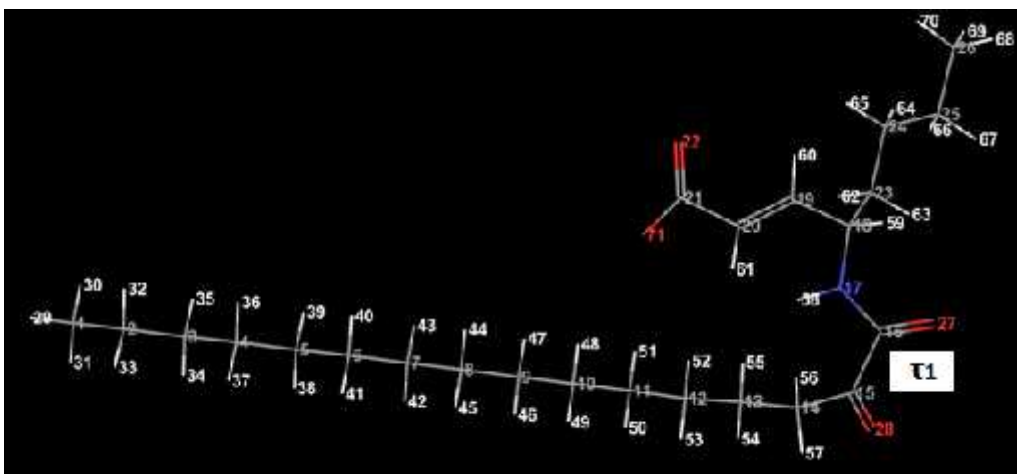
6.7:



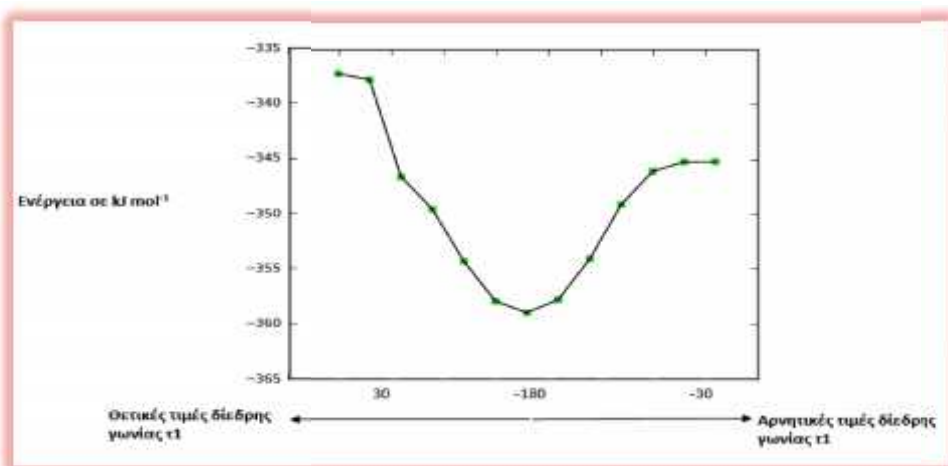
μ 6.7: : μ μ 1 2. μ μ 1 ( μ 1 ), μ μ .[64]

6.5.2.1.2

$\mu$   $\mu$  1  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  1  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  074 (  $\mu$  6.8).



$\mu$  6.8: 1  $\mu$   $\mu$  27, 16, 15, 28. (  $\mu$   $\mu$  = 15, 16,  $\mu$  = 27, 28). ( Maestro  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  -180°  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (-359,00 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>) (  $\mu$  6.9).



$\mu$  6.9:  $\mu$  074  $\mu$  1  
 H<sub>2</sub>O

μ          μ          291          μ

μ          μ          μ          μ

1.

μ          μ

6.1 :

6.1: μ          μ          μ          μ

μ          μ          H<sub>2</sub>O          291          μ

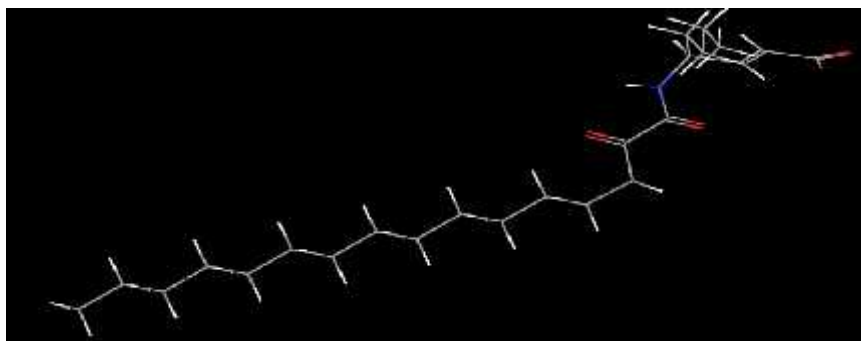
μ          .

μ 1	μ          μ
(180,00) – (170,26)	114
(169,91) – (160,27)	44
(159,49) – (150,89)	22
(149,63) – (140,03)	32
(134,21) – (131,88)	3
(13,74)	1
(-133,67)	1
(-141,96) – (-146,29)	3
(-155,97) – (-159,23)	4
(-161,29) – (-169,97)	3
(-170,02) – (-179,98)	64

μ          μ          ,          1

(99%).

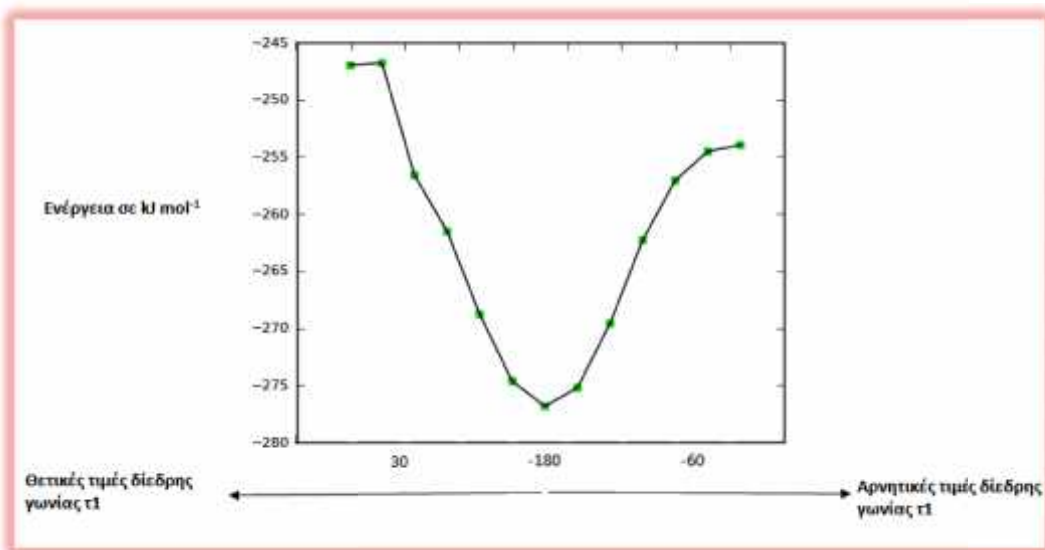
**6.5.2.2**      *Cisoid*      *transoid*       $\mu$       **074**  
**CHCl<sub>3</sub>**  
,       $\mu$        $\mu$       *transoid*       $\mu$   
LigPrep       $\mu$   
 $\mu$       OPLS\_2005      CHCl<sub>3</sub>.       $\mu$       -265,54 kJ  
mol<sup>-1</sup>.      ,       $\mu$   
2580       $\mu$        $\mu$       PRCG  
 $E_{i+1}-E_i < 0,05$  kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.       $\mu$   
 $\mu$       -276,65 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.      ,       $\mu$   
 $\mu$       (1000       $\mu$       ).      410       $\mu$        $\mu$   
 $\mu$       -287,87 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>      -266,94 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.  
 $\mu$        $\mu$       .  
 $\mu$       *cisoid*       $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$       OPLS\_2005      CHCl<sub>3</sub>.  
 $\mu$       -240,04 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.       $\mu$   
 $\mu$       2000       $\mu$   
 $\mu$       PRCG  
 $E_{i+1}-E_i < 0,05$  kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.       $\mu$        $\mu$   
-276,32 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.       $\mu$       ,  
 $\mu$       ,       $\mu$   
 $\mu$       ,       $\mu$       *transoid*       $\mu$       ,  
 $\mu$       6.10.



$\mu$  6.10:       $\mu$        $\mu$       *cisoid*       $\mu$   
**CHCl<sub>3</sub>**.

### 6.5.2.2.1

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$



$\mu$  **6.11:**  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  **CHCl<sub>3</sub>**

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

6.2:  $\mu$   $\mu$  410  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 CHCl<sub>3</sub>.

$\mu$	$\mu$ $\mu$
$(179,96) - (170,05)$	62
$(169,93) - (161,83)$	5
$(-160,05) - (-169,00)$	5
$(-170,05) - (-179,98)$	338

$\mu$   
 (100%).

6.5.2.3 *Cisoid* *transoid*  $\mu$  074

, *transoid*  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  OPLS\_2005  
 $\mu$  -49,99 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  3260

$\mu$   $\mu$  PRCG  
 $E_{i+1}-E_i < 0,05 \text{ kJ}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$ .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  -61,74 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (1000  $\mu$  ). 201  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  -91,61 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup> -70,72 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.

6.5.2.3.1

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  1  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  074  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
*transoid*  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  6.3 :

6.3:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  201  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  *transoid*  $\mu$  .  $\mu$

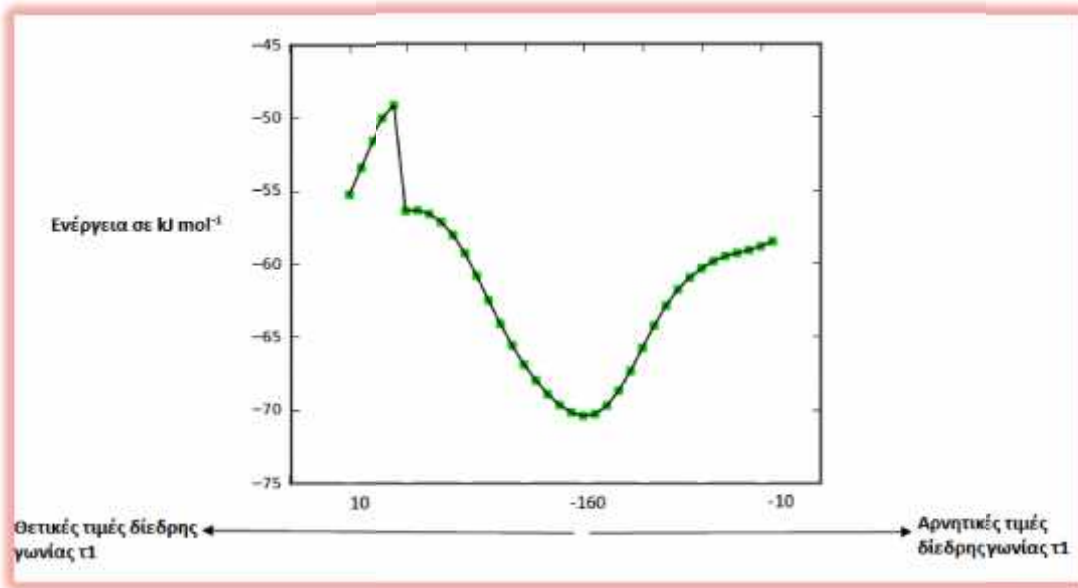
$\mu$ 1	$\mu$ $\mu$
(179,18) – (170,03)	12
(169,28) – (161,32)	10
(152,76), (159,80)	2
(137,01)	1
(-52,46), (-53,61)	2
(-63,81), (-66,94)	2
(-70,32)	1
(-107,70) - (-111,22)	3
(-122,28) - (-129,86)	16
(-130,33) - (-139,72)	73
(-140,01) - (-148,94)	40
(-150,73) - (-159,10)	12
(-160,57) - (-169,57)	21
(-173,90) - (-179,88)	6

193  $\mu$   
(96%).



6.5.2.3.2 *Cisoid* μ

μ *cisoid* μ μ  
 μ OPLS\_2005 μ -31,85 kJ  
 mol<sup>-1</sup>. , μ  
 μ 1240 μ μ PRCG  
 Ei+1-Ei<0,05 kJ.mol<sup>-1</sup>  
 1. μ μ -60,57 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>. μ  
 μ μ μ 1  
 μ -44,9°.  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ 074,  
 , μ μ 1.



μ 6.12: μ 074 μ μ 1  
 μ μ -160°  
 μ μ (-70,453 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>),  
*transoid* μ . , μ , μ  
 μ ( . . -64,178 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>) μ *transoid cisoid*  
 ( μ 1 : 130,5).

$\mu$  , ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  *cisoid* 074  
 (1000  $\mu$  ).  $\mu$  , 308  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  -87,83 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup> -66,84 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ( < -60,57 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>)  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  *transoid* *cisoid*.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *transoid* *cisoid*.  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *trans.*  $\mu$  " "  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  . . ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

### 6.5.2.3.2.1

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  074  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  *cisoid* .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  6.4 :

6.4:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  *cisoid*

$\mu$ 1	$\mu$ $\mu$
(-179,69) – (-170,28)	7
(-170,00) – (-160,43)	24
(-158,78) – (-150,19)	26
(-147,82) – (-140,20)	47
(-139,95) – (-130,26)	127
(-129,99) – (-120,34)	43
(-118,86) – (-106,48)	11
(-97,47)	1
(-54,65)	1
(43,22), (49,34)	2
(116,40)	1
(130,36), (138,10)	2
(140,07) – (146,34)	4
(158,42), (158,66)	2
(162,42), (164,06)	2
(173,29) – (179,61)	8

295  $\mu$  1

(96%).

$\mu$  , ,  $\mu$  074  
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$  *trans.*

6.5.3  $\mu$

074

6.5  $\mu$   $\mu$

074

:

6.5:

074

$\mu$

(H<sub>2</sub>O, CHCl<sub>3</sub>,  $\mu$ ).

$\mu$  kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.

$\mu$

$\mu$

	H <sub>2</sub> O		CHCl <sub>3</sub>			
	<i>CIS</i>	<i>TRANS</i>	<i>CIS</i>	<i>TRANS</i>	<i>CIS</i>	<i>TRANS</i>
	-332,12	-349,18	-240,04	-265,54	-31,85	-49,99
$\mu$	-352,12 ⇨ <i>trans</i> $\mu$	-358,98	-276,32 ⇨ <i>trans</i> $\mu$	-276,65	-60,57	-61,74
		3,47		2,70		2,35
$\mu$		19,28		18,27		18,23
		1,00		2,13		2,92
$\mu$		0,04		0,11		0,11
VDW		0,69		4,22		3,15
		-83,12		-88,53		-88,50
$\mu$		0,00		0,00		0,00
$\mu$		0,00		0,00		0,00
		-300,35		-215,54		0,00

1.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  CHCl<sub>3</sub>  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  074,  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  074  $\mu$   $\mu$  =1  
 $\mu$  .

2.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  074 *trans*  
*transoid*  $\mu$  .

3.  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *transoid* *cisoid* .  
**6.6**  $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $\mu$  )  
 $\mu$  )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  RMSD (Root Mean Square Deviation).  
 $\mu$  RMSD  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .

$\mu$  (  $\mu$  )  $\mu$  *transoid*  
 $\mu$  074 , CHCl<sub>3</sub>  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

μ 074  
μ .

### 6.6.1 H<sub>2</sub>O

μ 074  
μ μ μ  
RMSD μ μ μ  
-374,85 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.

μ 1: RMSD : 0,00<= <= <1,00. μ μ μ  
μ , μ μ

μ 2: RMSD : 1,00< <= <2,00.(24) μ .

μ 3: RMSD : 2,00< <= <3,00.(89) μ .

μ 4: RMSD : 3,00< <= <4,00.(42) μ .

μ 5: RMSD : 4,00< <= <5,00.(25) μ .

μ 6: RMSD : 5,00< <= <6,00.(64) μ .

μ 7: RMSD : 6,00< <= <7,00.(43) μ .

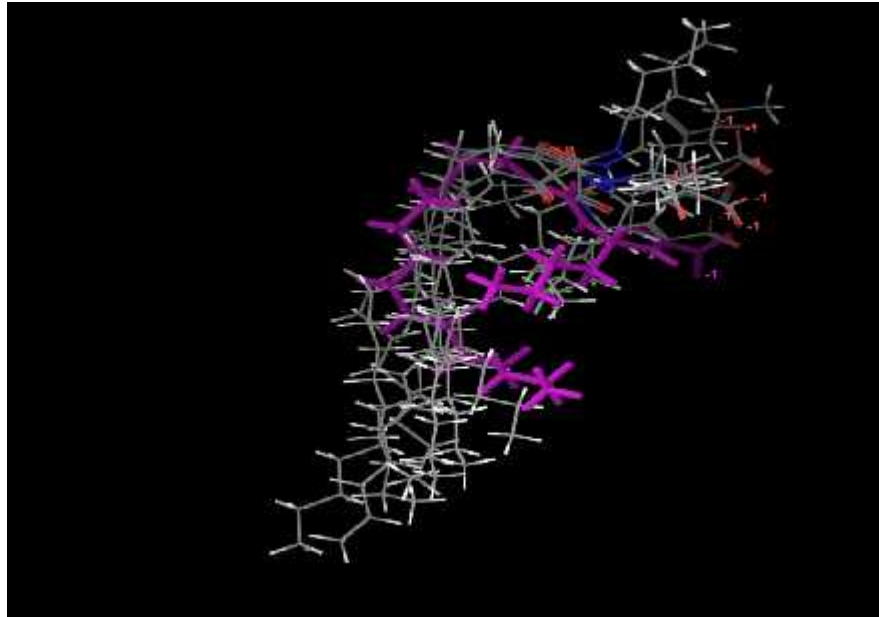
μ 8: RMSD : 7,00< <= <8,00.(3) μ .

6.6 μ μ μ

μ .

6.6 ( 2 ): μ μ μ RMSD, μ  
μ μ . kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
-374,85	-365,57	-372,02	-373,73	-362,79	-365,65	-372,20	-360,53

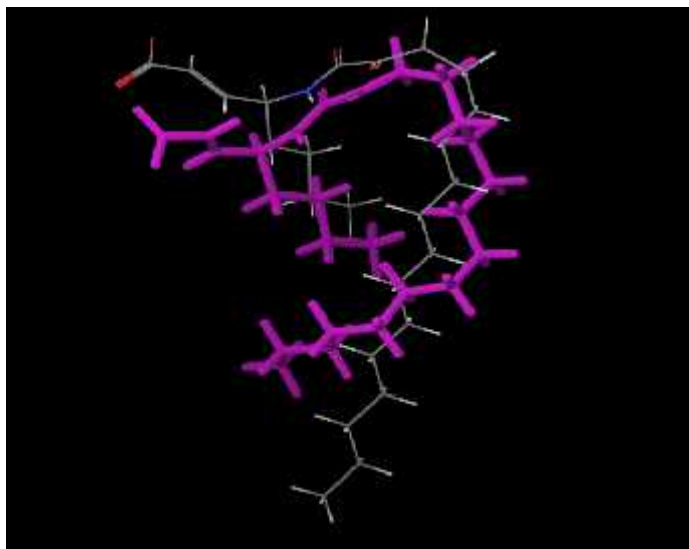


μ 6.13: μ 6.6, 2 . μ  
 μ - μ

μ μ  
 μ -371,79 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>, μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ ,

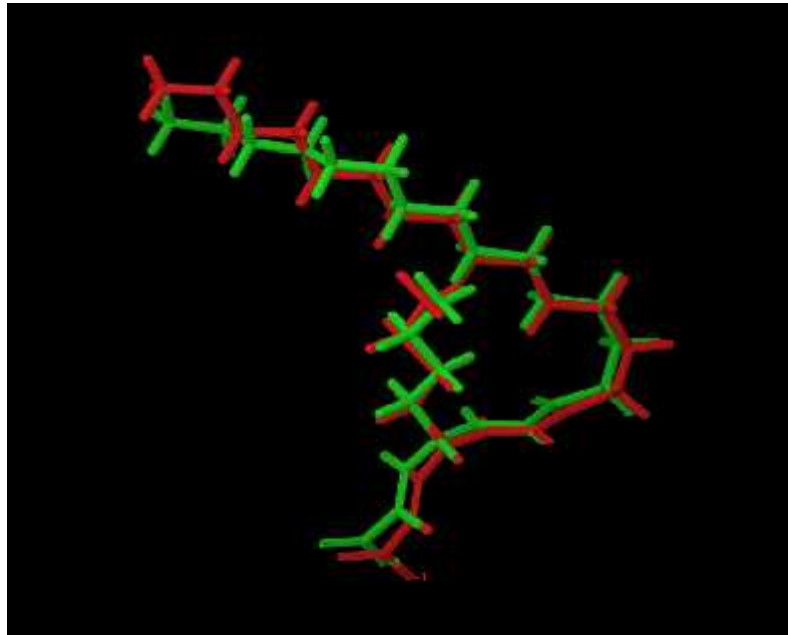
(induced fit)

μ 6.14:



μ 6.14: μ μ μ μ  
 (RMSD=2,55). μ μ μ μ  
 μ 074.

074  
 -371,79 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>  
 -368,27 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup> (RMSD=1,14)  
 6.15 :



6.15:  
 (RMSD=1,14).  
 3

### 6.6.2 CHCl<sub>3</sub>

074  
 RMSD  
 -287,87 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.

1: RMSD : 0,00 <= <= 1,00.

2: RMSD : 1,00 < <= 2,00. (59)

3: RMSD : 2,00 < <= 3,00. (207)

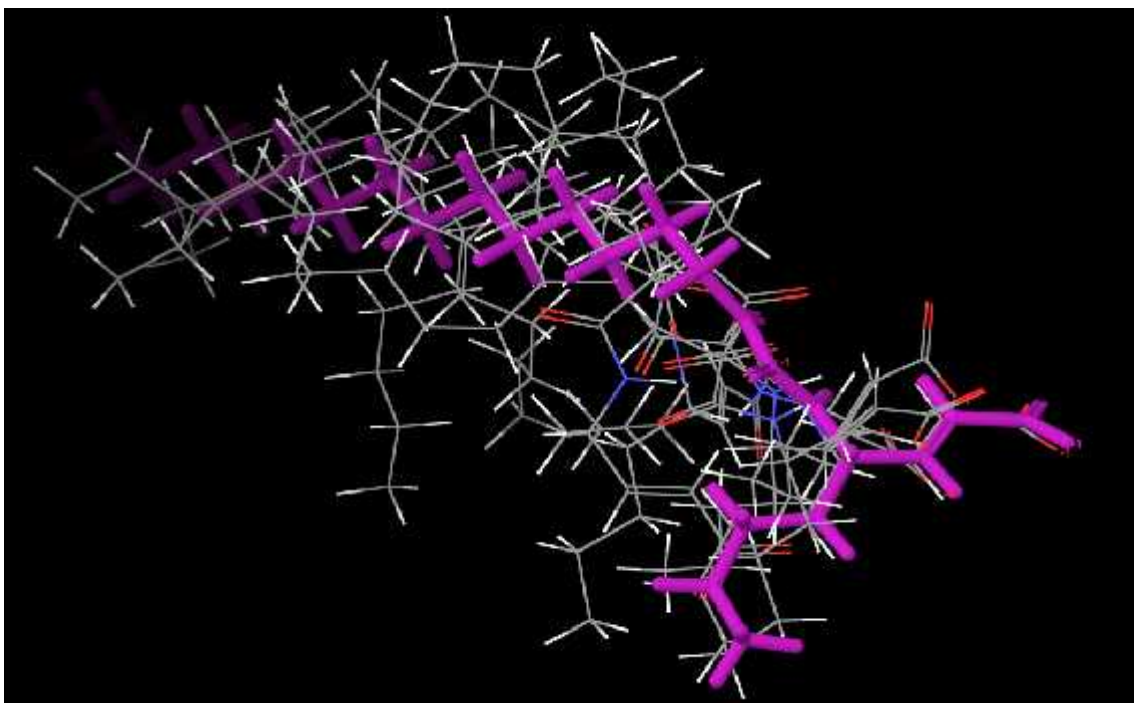


$\mu$  4: RMSD : 3,00 <  $\leq$  4,00.(121)  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  5: RMSD : 4,00 <  $\leq$  5,00.(3)  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  6: RMSD : 5,00 <  $\leq$  6,00.(17)  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  7: RMSD : 6,00 <  $\leq$  7,00.(2)  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  8: RMSD : 7,00 <  $\leq$  8,00.(0)  $\mu$  .

6.7  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .

6.7 (CHCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  RMSD,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$ .

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
-287,87	-284,24	-286,26	-282,97	-273,45	-274,78	-273,55	



$\mu$  6.16:  $\mu$   $\mu$  6.7, CHCl<sub>3</sub>  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  -  $\mu$  .

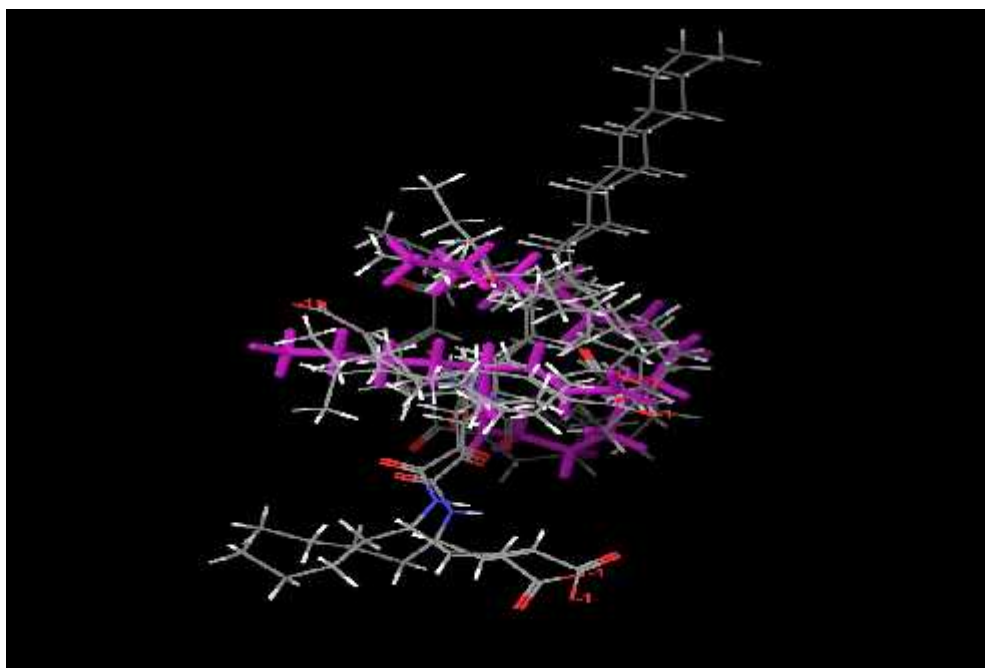
### 6.6.3

$\mu$  074  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 RMSD  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  -  
 91,61 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.

- $\mu$  1: RMSD : 0,00<= =<1,00.(12)  $\mu$  .
- $\mu$  2: RMSD : 1,00< =<2,00.(55)  $\mu$  .
- $\mu$  3: RMSD : 2,00< =<3,00.(63)  $\mu$  .
- $\mu$  4: RMSD : 3,00< =<4,00.(54)  $\mu$  .
- $\mu$  5: RMSD : 4,00< =<5,00.(11)  $\mu$  .
- $\mu$  6: RMSD : 5,00< =<6,00.(0)  $\mu$  .
- $\mu$  7: RMSD : 6,00< =<7,00.(1)  $\mu$  .
- $\mu$  8: RMSD : 7,00< =<8,00.(5)  $\mu$  .

6.8  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 6.8 (  $\mu$  ) :  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  RMSD,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  . kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
-91,61	-89,66	-84,40	-86,08	-80,67		-71,10	-72,46



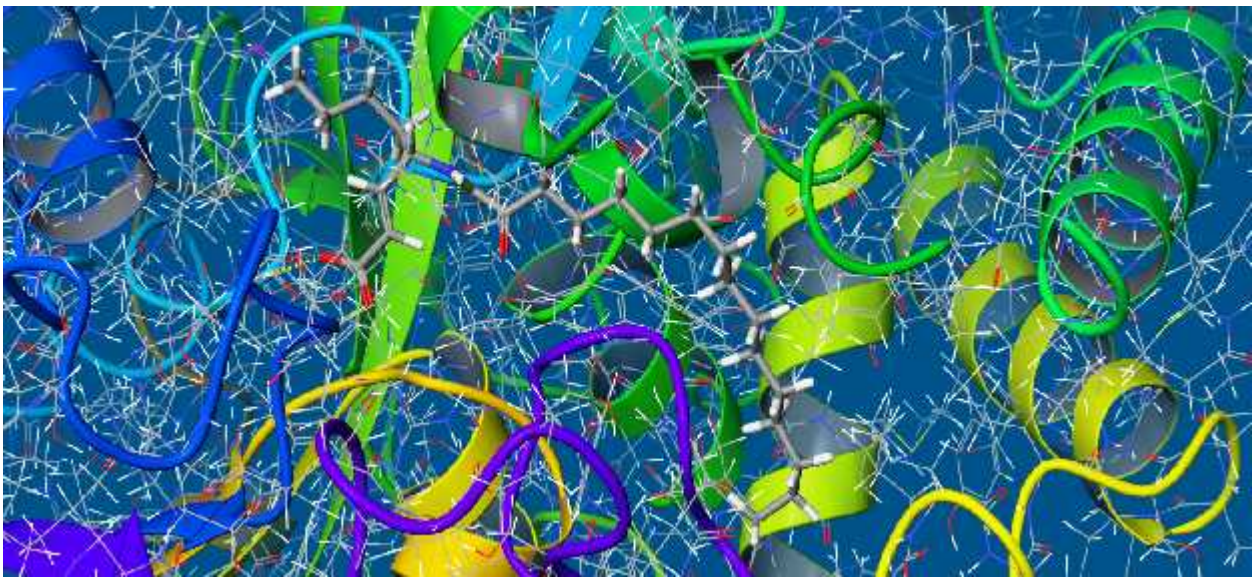
μ 6.17: μ 6.8. μ μ  
 μ - μ .  
 μ ( μ  
 RMSD) μ (V). μ μ  
*all trans.* μ  
 μ μ μ μ .  
**6.6.4** μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ  
 μ μ CHCl<sub>3</sub>  
 RMSD μ μ μ  
 μ .[7,61,62,64]



7

074

2





7.1

μ μ

2

μ μ

μ μ cPLA<sub>2</sub>, [65] [66]

μ μ μ

μ μ [67]

, μ

2

μ , [68]. μ

μ 007.

μ μ μ μ 007 μ

μ μ μ

μ

μ

7.2

μ μ

μ - 007 (

μ - μ μ μ )

μ 7.1 μ μ GIVA cPLA<sub>2</sub>- 007

μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ [68]

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ

Arg200.

2-

μ μ Phe199, Pro263, Leu264 Phe683 μ

μ μ Asn555, Gly551 Leu552.[8]

μ μ μ μ μ

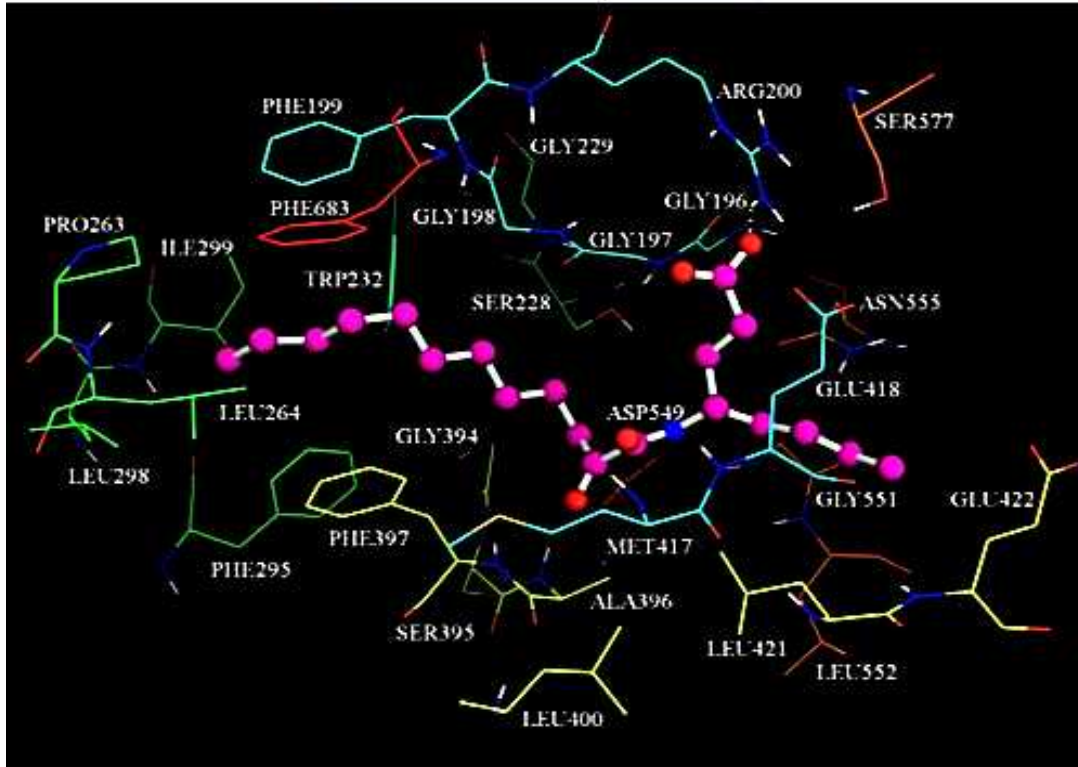
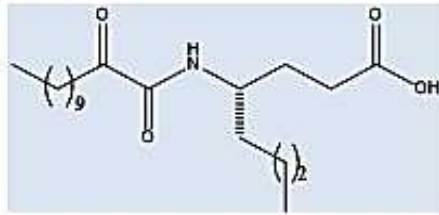
Ser228, μ μ μμ

μ « » ( μ 1.8).

μ μ *S-cis* μ (

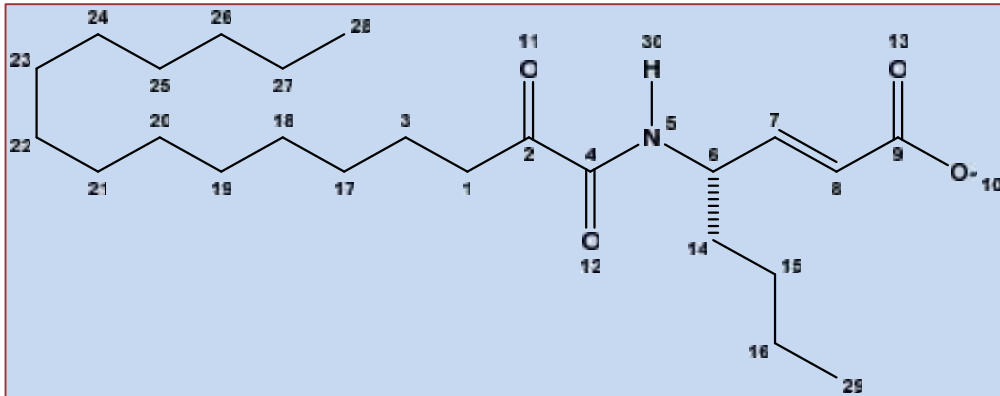
: 51,7° 7,5 Å 7,0 Å μ

Ser228 μ Gly197.[69]

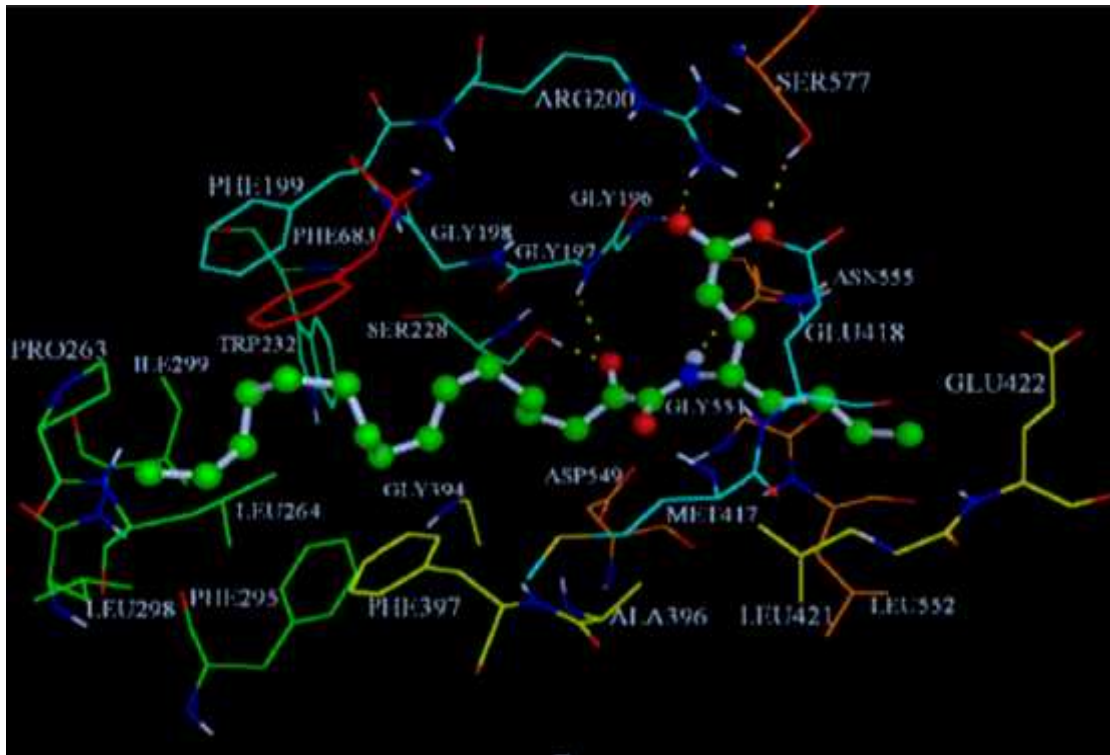


$\mu$  7.1:  $\mu$   $\mu$  GIVA cPLA<sub>2</sub>- 007  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 .[8]  
 7.3  $\mu$   $\mu$  074  
 $\mu$  A<sub>2</sub>  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Surflex-Dock  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  7.2  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 Surflex-Dock  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 SYBYL 8.0 Tripos.  
 $\mu$  074,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$





$\mu$  7.2:  $\mu$   $\mu$  074.  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Chemdraw. ( $\mu$   $\mu$  IUPAC)



$\mu$  7.3:  $\mu$   $\mu$  074-GIVA cPLA<sub>2</sub>  $\mu$   
 Surflex-Dock.[8]

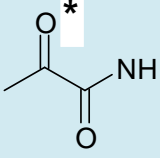
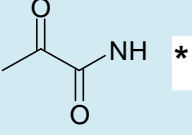
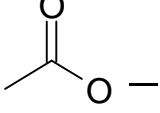
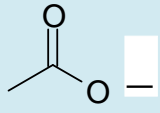
074

$\mu$

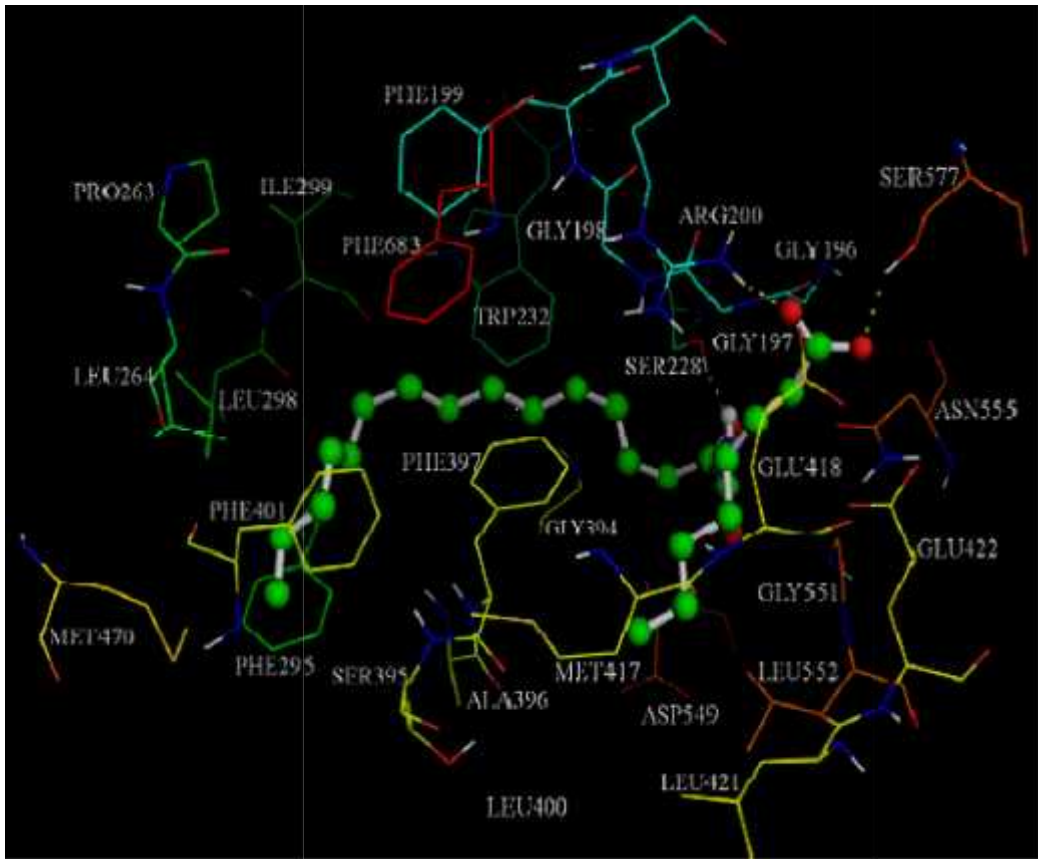
7.1.

7.1:

074-cPLA<sub>2</sub>, μ  
μ Surfex-Dock.

AX074	μ μμ μ	( )
	• Ser228 (-OH)	O...H 1,80 O...O 2,70
	• Gly197 (-NH <sub>2</sub> )	O...H 2,30 O...N 3,00
	• Asn555 (C=O)	H...O 2,10 N...O 3,00
	• Arg200 (-NH <sub>2</sub> , μ )	O...H 1,90 O...N 2,90
	• Ser577 (-OH)	O...H 2,30 O...O 3,10

μ 2- μ μ μ Phe199,  
Trp232, Pro263, Leu264, Phe295, Leu298, Ile299, Phe397 Phe683,  
μ μ  
μ μ Asn555, Gly551 Leu552.  
μ μ 074-GIVA cPLA<sub>2</sub> μ μ  
μ μ μ μ Macromodel 9.7  
μ μ Schrödinger 2009.

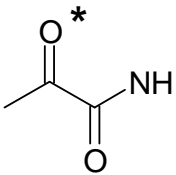
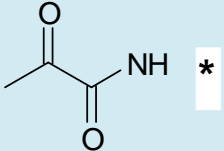
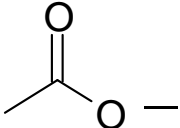
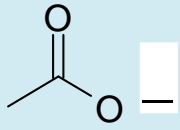


μ 7.4: μ μ 074-GIVA cPLA<sub>2</sub> μ  
 μ μ .[8]

μ μ . μ μ μ μ  
 7.2.

7.2: μ μ 074-cPLA<sub>2</sub> μ μ μ  
 μ

AX074	μ
	<p>• Ser228</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• O...H 1,80</li> <li>• O...O 2,70</li> <li>• ... : 2,00</li> <li>• ... : 2,80</li> <li>• ⇨</li> </ul>

	<p>• <b>Gly197</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• O...H 2,30</li> <li>• O...N 3,00</li> <li>• : :</li> <li>• O...H 2,50</li> <li>• O...N 2,90</li> </ul> <p>⇒</p>
	<p>• <b>Asn555</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• H...O 2,10</li> <li>• N...O 3,00</li> <li>• : :</li> <li>• ... 2,90</li> <li>• ... 3,65</li> </ul> <p>⇒</p>
	<p>• <b>Arg200</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• O...H 1,90</li> <li>• O...N 2,90</li> <li>• : :</li> <li>• ... 2,20</li> <li>• ... 3,15</li> </ul> <p>⇒</p>
	<p>• <b>Ser577</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• O...H 2,30</li> <li>• O... 3,10</li> <li>• : :</li> <li>• ... 2,15</li> <li>• ... 3,05</li> </ul> <p>⇒</p>

[8]

7.4 μ μ μ

μ AX074 μ cPLA<sub>2</sub> μ μ

μ Schrodinger μ μ μ

μ (IF)

μ

μ IF

:

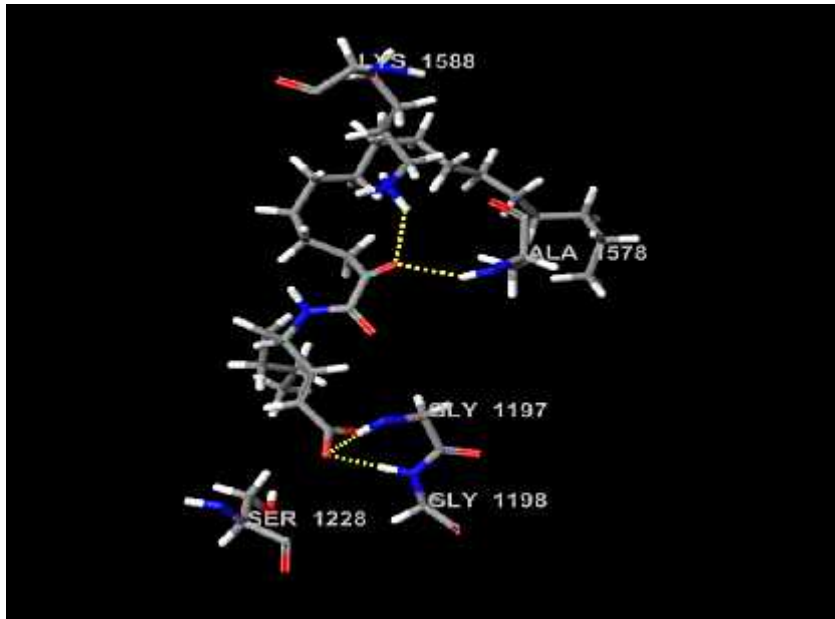
- $\mu$  "apo"  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 cPLA<sub>2</sub>, Schrödinger  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  , [70]
- $\mu$  IF  $\mu$  , ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$  2  
 . [71]  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  Maestro 9.1  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Prime.  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 8 Schrodinger  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  . ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  . 406-414,  
 ,  $\mu$  10 Å.  $\mu$   
 [19]  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  glide ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  . [4,69]  
 $\mu$  2 pH 8,5  
 $\mu$  . [4,58]  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  )  
 pdb: 3021) ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  [4,58,68]  
 $\mu$  Ser228.

,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 074  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  cPLA<sub>2</sub>  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  - .[72]  
**7.5**  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  cPLA<sub>2</sub><sup>1</sup>  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 074  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  7.2,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  . 7.3  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  7.5  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  -  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  cPLA<sub>2</sub>.

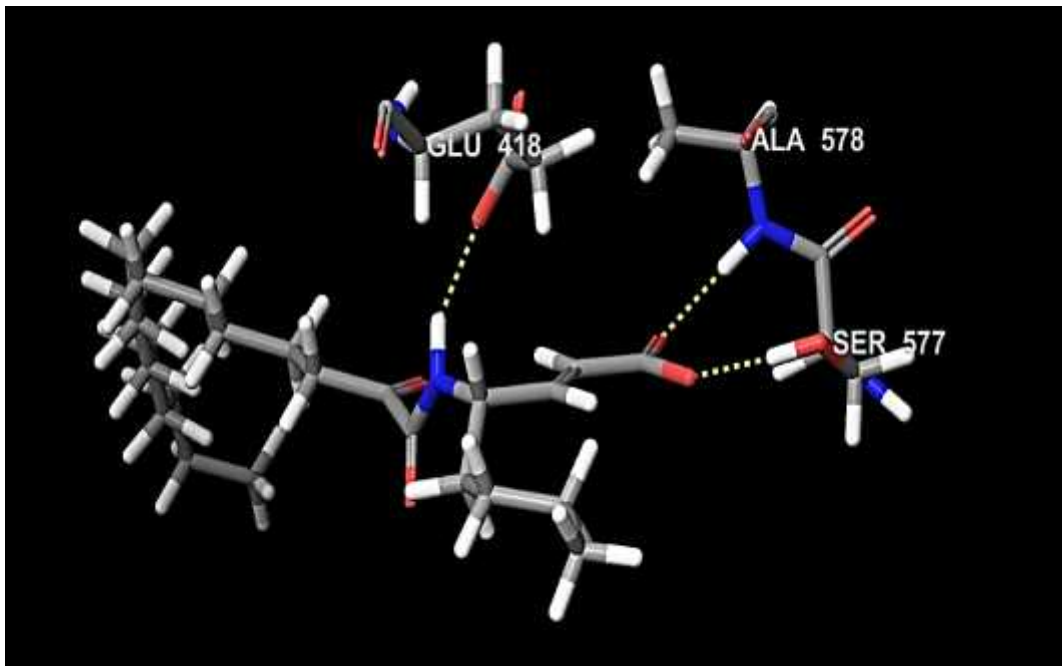
**7.3:** 074  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$

	<b>074</b>	$\mu$
Induced Fit (1CJY )	$\mu$ $\mu$ -371,789 kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	-14,575
Induced Fit (1CJYB)	*: $\mu$ $\mu$ -371,789 kJ mol <sup>-1*</sup> $\mu$ $\mu$	-9,336

1 pdb 2  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  -4°-5°  
 $\mu$  .[4]



μ 7.5: , μ μ , μ  
 074 μ cPLA<sub>2</sub> μ μ  
 μ μ μ . μ μ  
 μ Gly1197, Gly1198, Ala1578, Lys1588.  
 μ μ μ 1CJYA  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ - μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ 7.2. μ μ μ μ  
 7.6.  
 7.6 μ μ 074  
 μ IF μ  
 μ μ Gly197, Gly198, Arg200, Ser228,  
 Trp232, Thr330, Phe397, Asp549, Asn555, Thr680,  
 [4].  
 μ μ μ μ  
 074 μ μ μ . , μ  
 μ , μ μ μ  
 μ 7.6 7.4.



μ 7.6: , μ μ , μ μ 074  
 μ Ala578, Ser577, Glu418

7.4: μ 074 μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ 074 μ μ μ 7.2.

	(Å)
μ 13 - Ala578 O...HN	1,854
μ 10 - Ser577 O...HO	1,805
μ 30 - Glu418 NH...O	2,005

μ 7.7

074

μ .





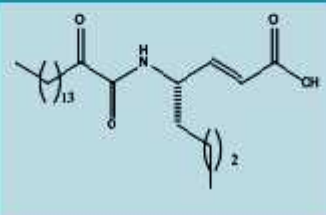
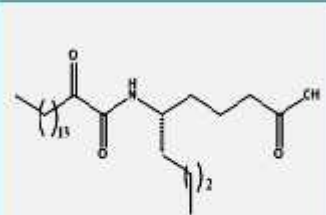
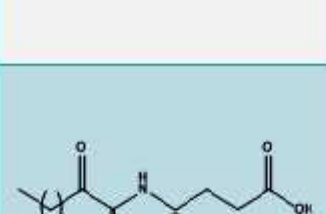

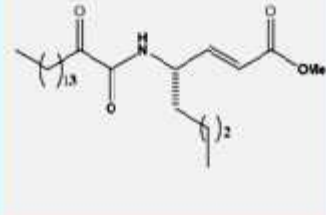


7.5:  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$

<p>cPLA<sub>2</sub> ( <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> )</p> <p>007-</p>	<p>074-cPLA<sub>2</sub> (IF)</p>	<p>074-cPLA<sub>2</sub> (Surflex-Dock)</p>
<p><math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> Arg200</p>	<p><math>\mu</math> (bad)</p> <p>Arg200. <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math></p> <p><math>\mu</math> IF,</p> <p><math>\mu</math> .</p> <p><math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math></p> <p><math>\mu</math> :</p> <p>1) <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> : 2,5 Å</p> <p>( = <math>\mu</math> ),</p> <p>2) <math>\mu</math> -</p> <p>... : 120° ( = <math>\mu</math> ),</p> <p>3) <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math></p> <p>... - : 90° ( = <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> ).</p> <p><math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> IF,</p> <p>2 <math>\mu</math> 113°</p> <p>•Ala578</p> <p>•Ser577</p> <p>•Glu418</p>	<p><math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> :</p> <p>•Ser228</p> <p>•Gly197</p> <p>•Asn555</p> <p>•Arg200</p> <p>•Ser577</p>



7.6: μ μ μ μ IF.

A/A	Χημική δομή	Υψηλότερη βαθμολογία μοριακής πρόσδεσης Αλγόριθμος Glide	Υψηλότερη βαθμολογία μοριακής πρόσδεσης Αλγόριθμος IF	Χ <sub>i</sub> (50)	Δεσμοί H (Glide)	Δεσμοί H (IF)
AX074		-12,386	-15,937	0.003	Glu418 Ser577 Ala578	Ala578 Thr630
AX109		-13,286	-15,391	0.005	Arg200 Glu418 Ser577	Arg200 Ala578
AX007		-10,868	-14,664	0.009	Arg200 Glu418 Ser577	Arg200 Thr630
AX073		-12,489	-12,941	0.018	Ala578 Glu418	Arg200 Ala578 Thr630
AX063		-13,045	-12,634	0.019	Arg200 Ser577 Glu418	Arg200 Ala578



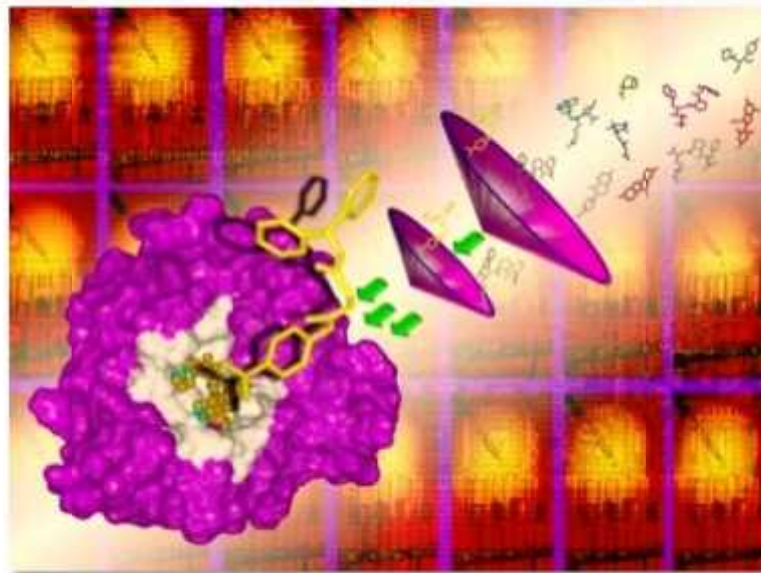
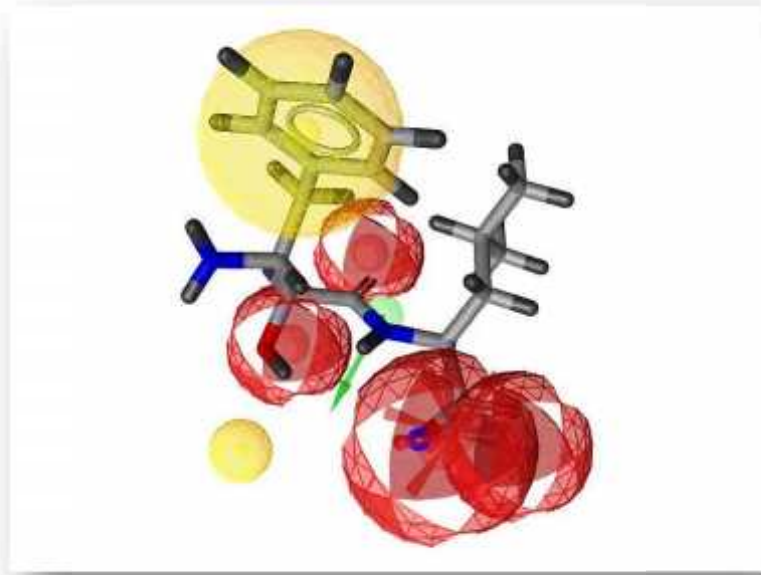






8

(human cPLA<sub>2</sub>)





## 8.1

μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ  
- (lead compounds)  
μ μ  
.[6]  
, , -  
μ  
2, μ μ **LigandScout**  
**Inte:Ligand** μ μ μ μ .  
**8.2** μ μ μ μ  
μ  
μ LigandScout μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ 3.1.[30]  
GIVA cPLA<sub>2</sub>, μ μ μ  
μ , μ μ μ  
"apo" μ (PDB ID:1cgy).[2] μ μ  
074  
μ μ μ (ligand based  
μ ).

## 8.3

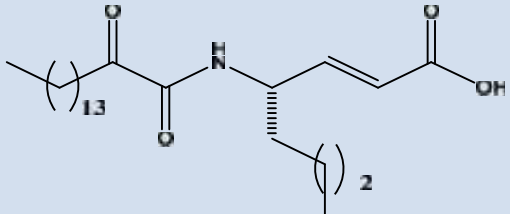
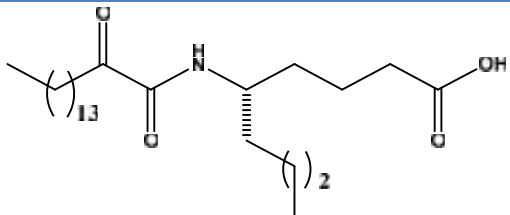
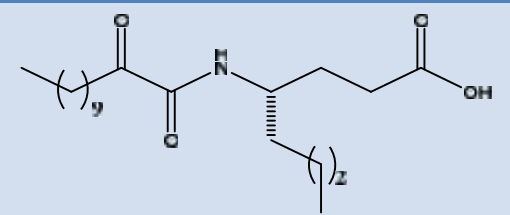
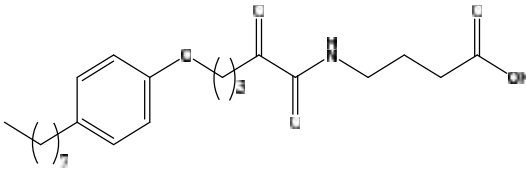
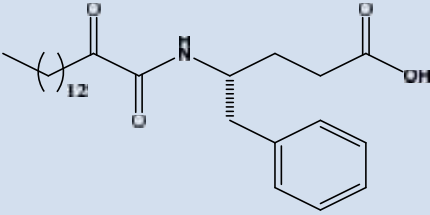
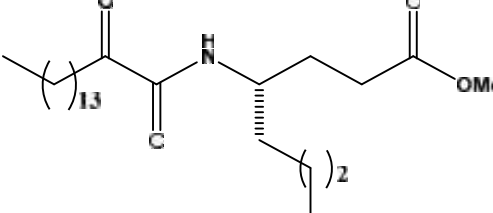
μ

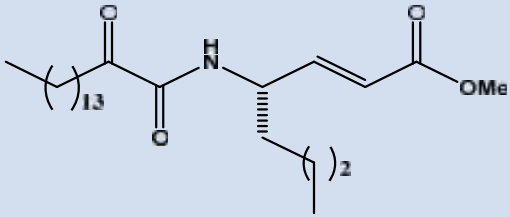
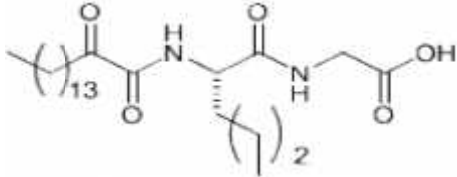
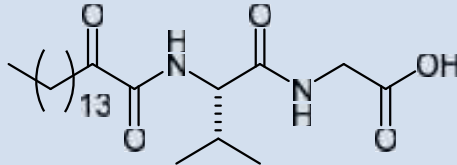
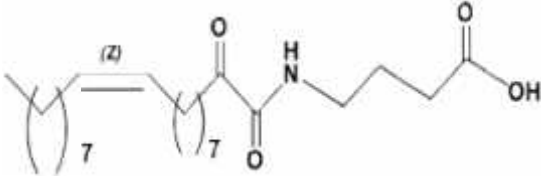
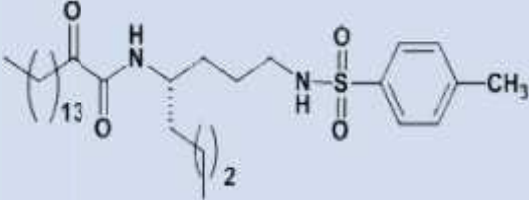
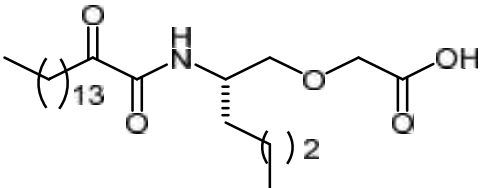
μ

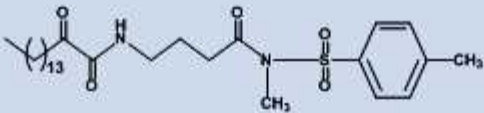
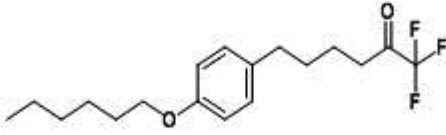

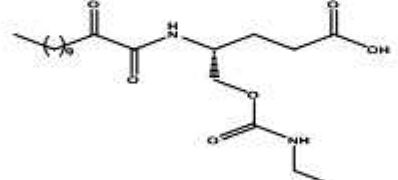
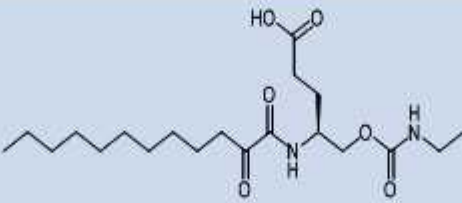
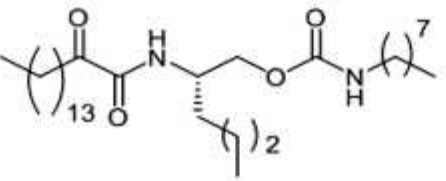
μ

μ ,  
μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ  
, *in vitro*  
8.1. μ μ μ  
μ [1,69,74-78].

8.1:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  *in vitro* .

1	074		$X_1(50) = 0.003$
2	109		$X_1(50) = 0.005$
3	007		$X_1(50) = 0.009$
4	GK165		$X_1(50) = 0.023$
5	016		$X_1(50) = 0.035$
6	063		$X_1(50) = 0.019$

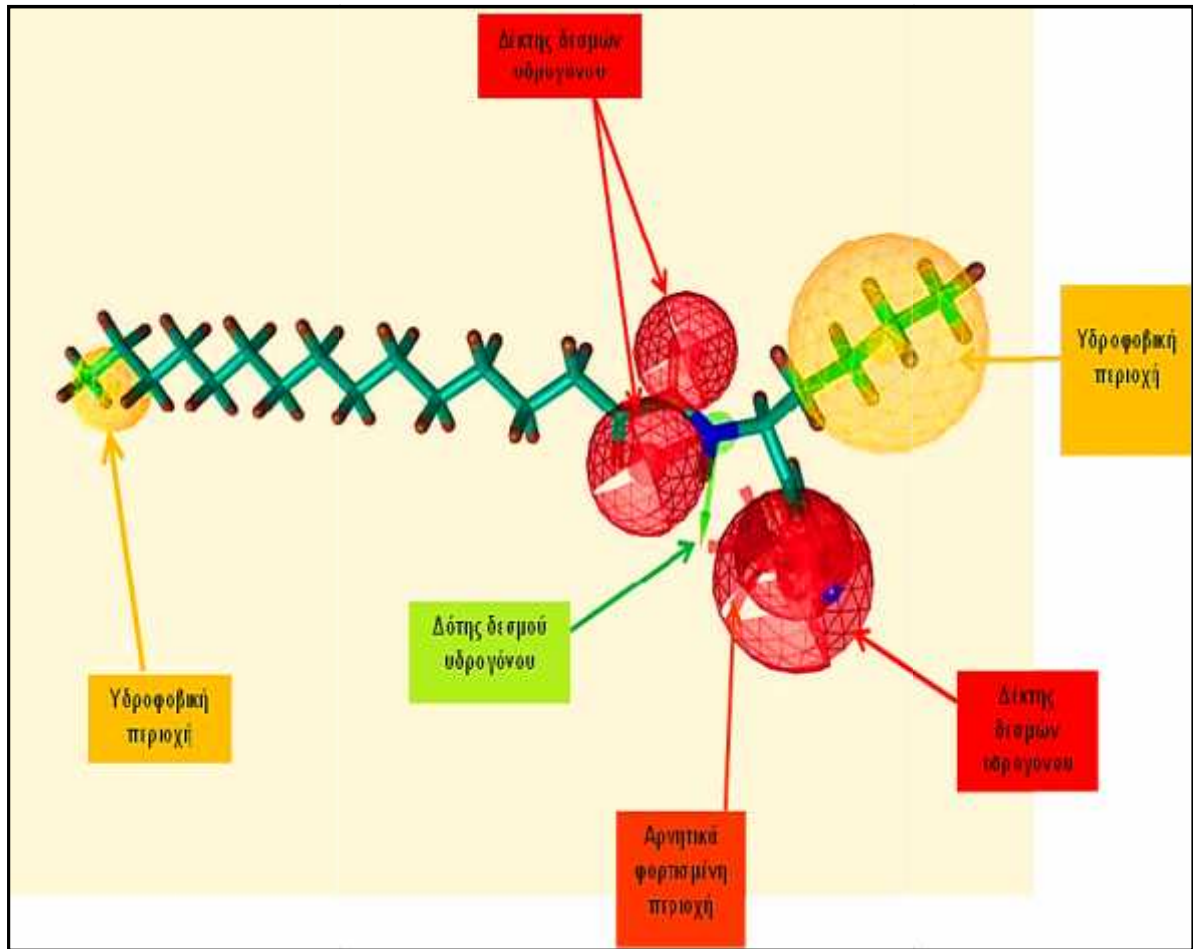
7	073		$X_1(50) = 0.018$
8			$X_1(50) = 0.035 \pm 0.014$
9			$X_1(50) = 0.061 \pm 0.017$
10			$X_1(50) = 0.011 \pm 0.003$
11			$X_1(50) = 0.033 \pm 0.018$
12			$X_1(50) = 0.017 \pm 0.002$

13		$X_{1/50} = 0.033 \pm 0.018$
14		$X_{1/50} = 0.0098 \pm 0.0006$
15		$X_{1/50} = 0.03$ ( $IC_{50} = 0.9 \mu M$ ) [79]
16		-
17		-
18		-









μ 8.1: μ μ μ 2

074,

. μ μ  
 ( μ ), μ ( μ )  
 ), μ ( μ ), μ  
 μ ( " "). μ ( )  
 .  
 μ μ μ μ μ 2-  
 μ , μ [69,82]. μ  
 8.2  
 μ μ μ .



μ μ μ μ

μ LigandScout ( μ 8.4). μ

"Merge pharmacophores and interpolate overlapping features"

μ . μ μ

, μ μ , μ

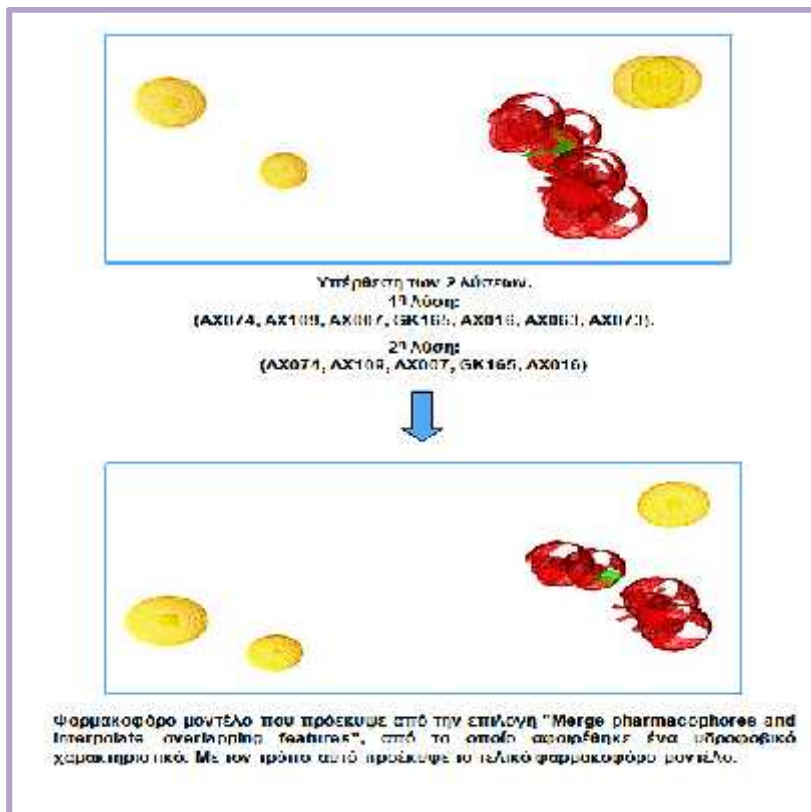
μ . μ μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ (MD)

μ μ μ μ 074,

IF, μ μ

.[27]



μ 8.4: μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ (1°): 074, 109, 007, GK165,

016, 063, 073 (2°): 074, 109, 007, GK165, 016

μ μ , μ μ .

μ μ , μ

μ  
 (10/15). μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ (hits) μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ . μ 8.2:  
 8.2: μ μ  
 μ μ μ

	μ μ μ μ
AX074	71,71
AX109	69,21
AX007	73,22

8.5

μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ , μ  
 (hits), μ μ  
 μ μ μ cPLA<sub>2</sub>.  
 μ  
 8.3.

8.3:

μ

μ

μ

.

μ	
ZDD (Zinc Drug Database)	8.198
HitFinder	14.397
NCI	246.354
μ μ PubChem	163

μ

:

8.6

ZDD

'E

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

[6].

,

μ

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μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(71.71),

μ

,

074

( 8.4).

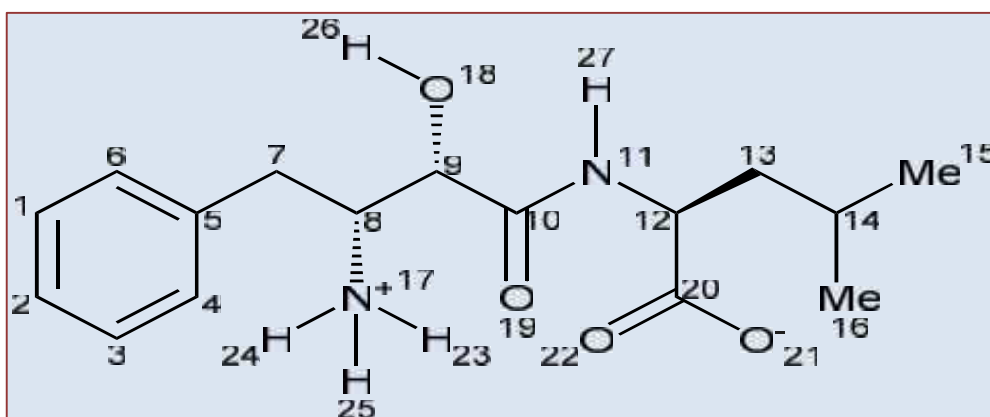
8.4:

ZDD

(Zinc).

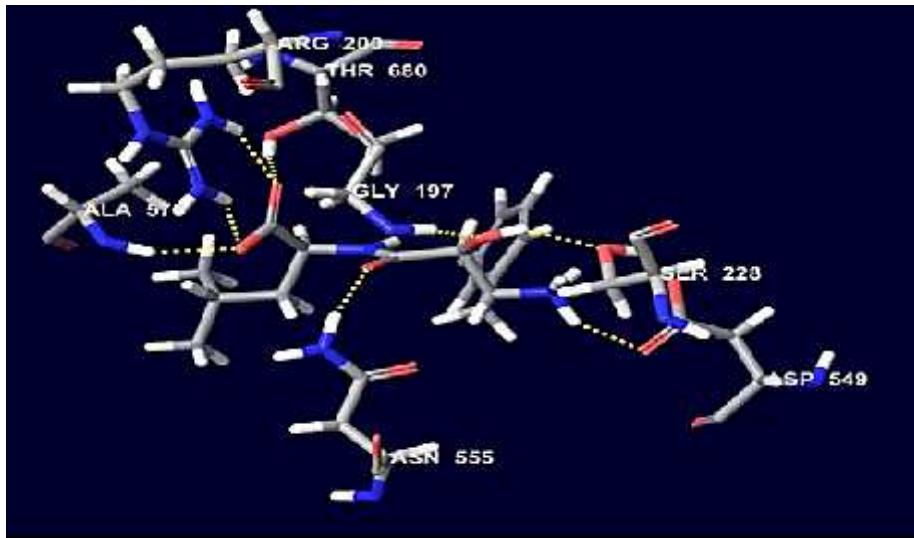
Zinc	
01542895	01532129
01549362	02033841
01846079	00001625

## 8.6.1

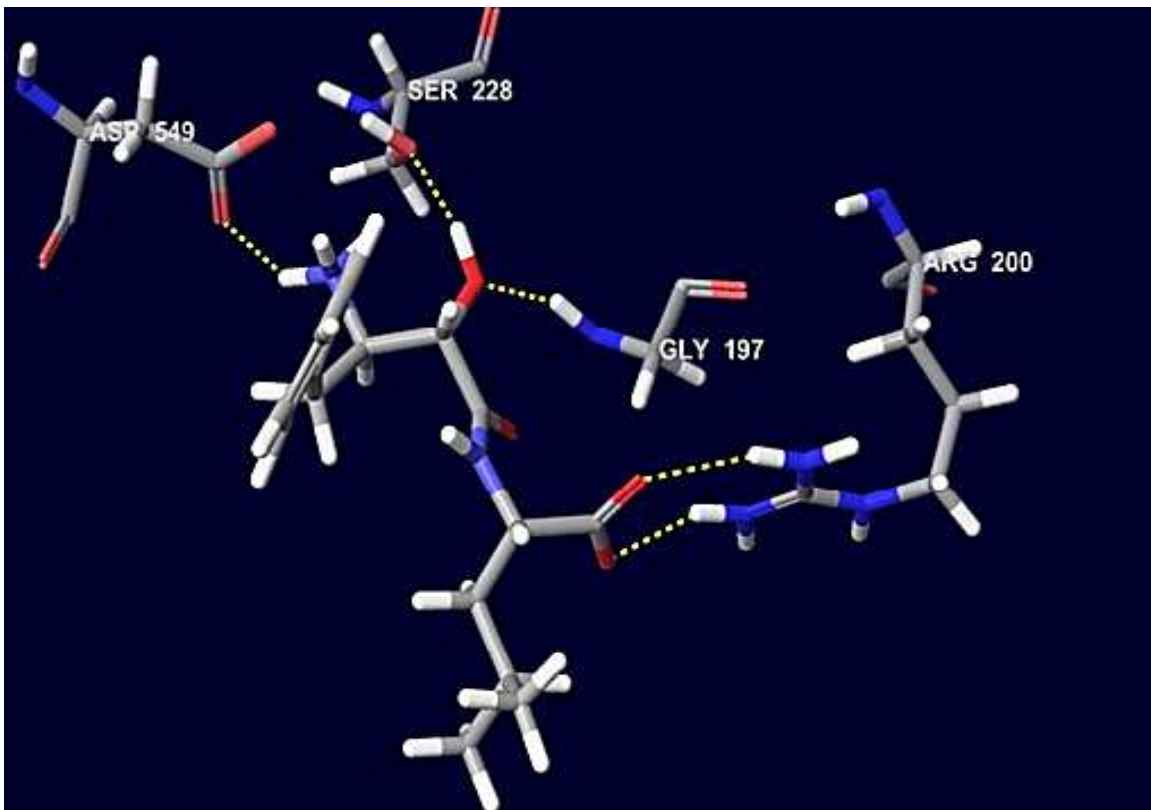
01542895  $\mu$  $\mu$  cPLA<sub>2</sub>

$\mu$  8.5:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Zinc  
 $\mu$  01542895.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Chemdraw. ( $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  IUPAC)  
 $\mu$  Glide,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Ser577, Ala578 Glu418  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (-10,706)  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  26 3,80 Å  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Ser228.  $\mu$  [19],  
 $\mu$  IF  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  IF  
8.5  $\mu$  8.7-8.8  
8.6-8.7.  
8.5:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  01542895  $\mu$   
cPLA<sub>2</sub> IF.

:	: 01542895	$\mu$
$\mu$ $\mu$	$\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ : (-704,621 kJ/mol)	-17,137
	$\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ : (-703,562 kJ/mol)	



$\mu$  8.6:  $\mu$  01542895  $\mu$  cPLA<sub>2</sub>,  
 $\mu$  IF.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu\mu$  .  
 :

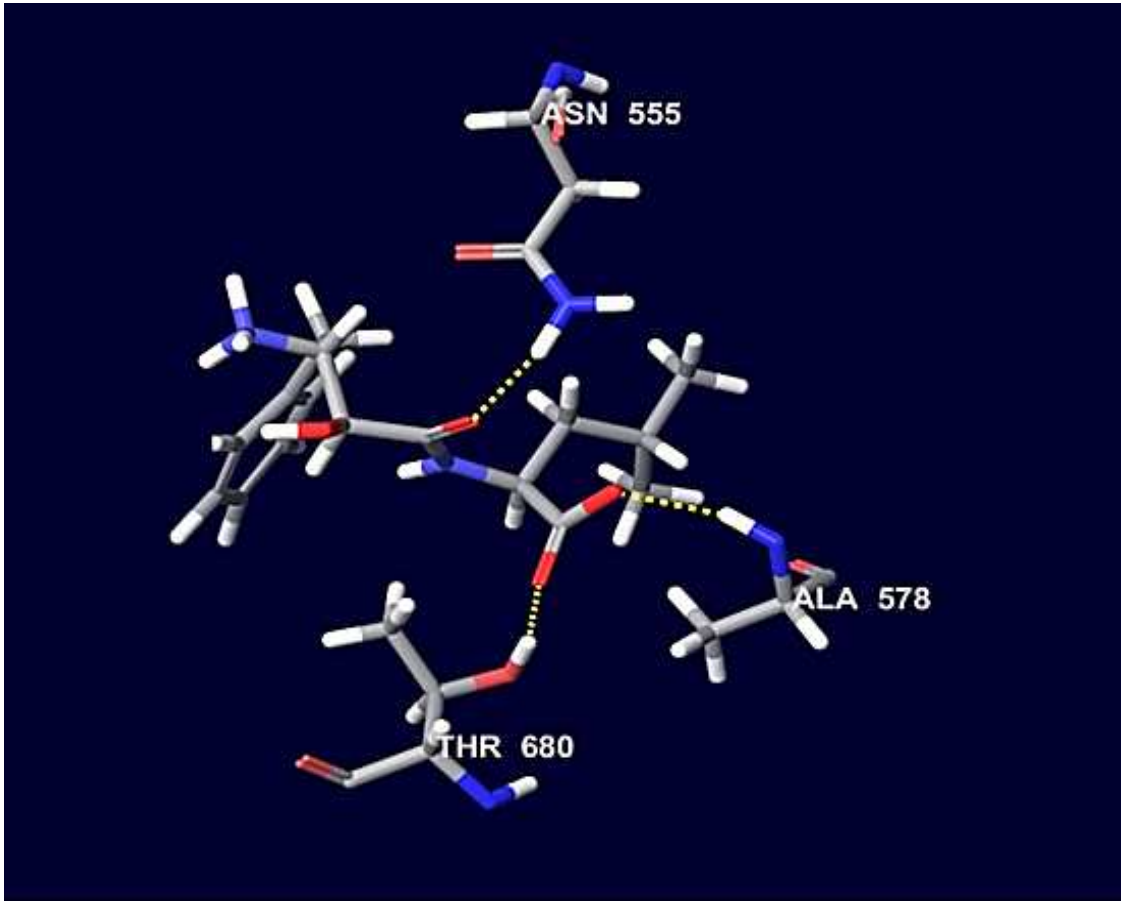


$\mu$  8.7: ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  01542895  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Gly197, Arg200, Ser228, Asp549

8.6: 01542895, 8.7. 8.5,

μ - μ μ	(Å)
μ 18 - Gly197: O...HN	1,978
μ 21 - Arg200: O...NH <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>	1,896
μ 22 - Arg200: O...NH <sub>2</sub>	2,178
μ 26 - Ser228: OH...O	2,185
μ 23 24 25 - Asp549: 3 <sup>+</sup> ...O	1,896





μ 8.8: , μ μ , μ 01542895 μ  
 μ Asn555, Ala578, Thr680

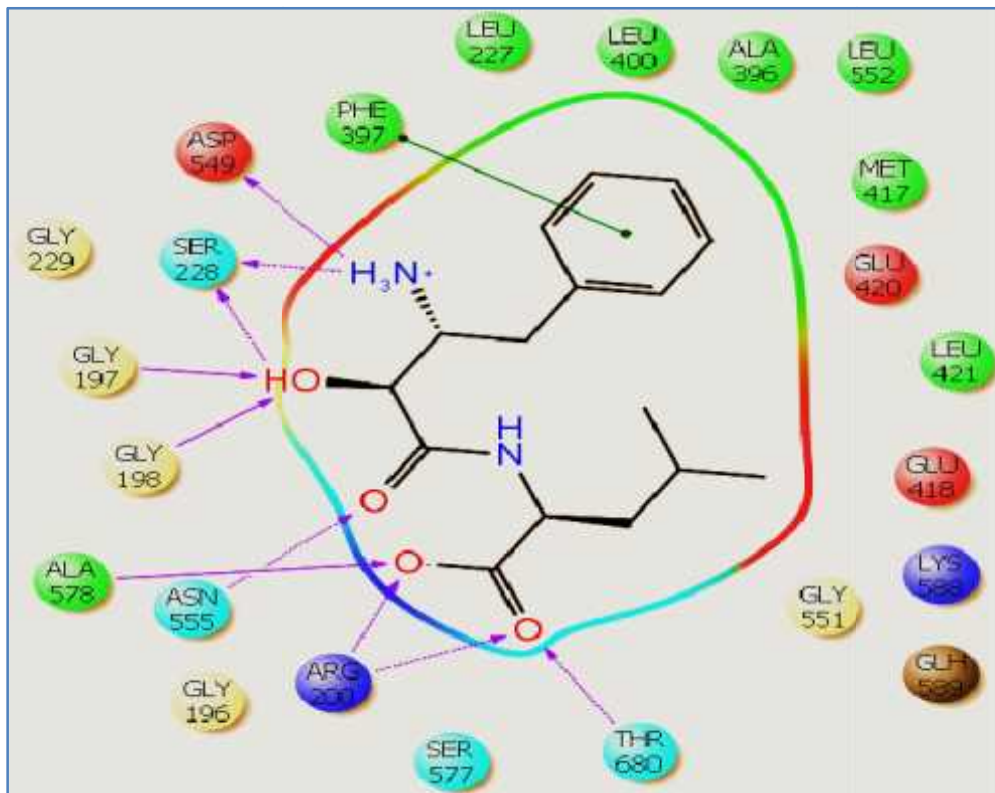
8.7: μ 8.8.  
 μ μ 01542895, μ μ μ μ μ 8.5, μμ  
 μ μ μ μ .

μ : μ	(Å)
μ 21 - Ala578: O...HN	2,093
μ 22 - Thr680: O...HO	1,584
μ 19 - Asn555: O... H <sub>2</sub> N	1,875

μ 8.9

μ 01542895

μ cPLA<sub>2</sub>.



μ 8.9:

01542895

cPLA<sub>2</sub>.

μ . :  
 μ μ , : μ μ  
 μ , : μ μ  
 : μ μ , μμ :  
 μ μ μ . μ  
 μ μ μ .[69] μ  
 μ μ Phe397 - .  
 μ μ μ μ 01542895 μ  
 μ μ μ Ala396, Phe397, Leu400, Met417, Leu421, Leu552  
 Ala578.

### 8.6.1.1

μ 01542895

μ Zinc μ

μ 01542895

Bestatin μ CAS

58970-76-6 & 65391-42-6.[83]

μ Drugbank

Bestatin μ μ

DB03424

μ μ -

: 4

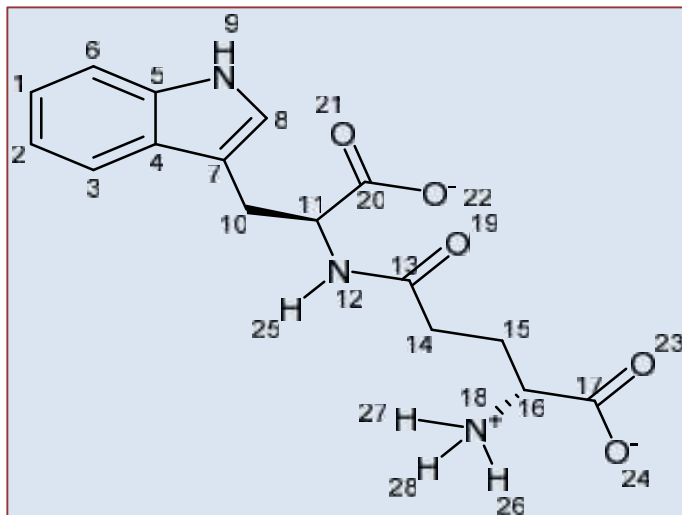
(Leukotriene A-4 hydrolase)  
 (Bacterial leucyl aminopeptidase).[84]

μ

8.6.2

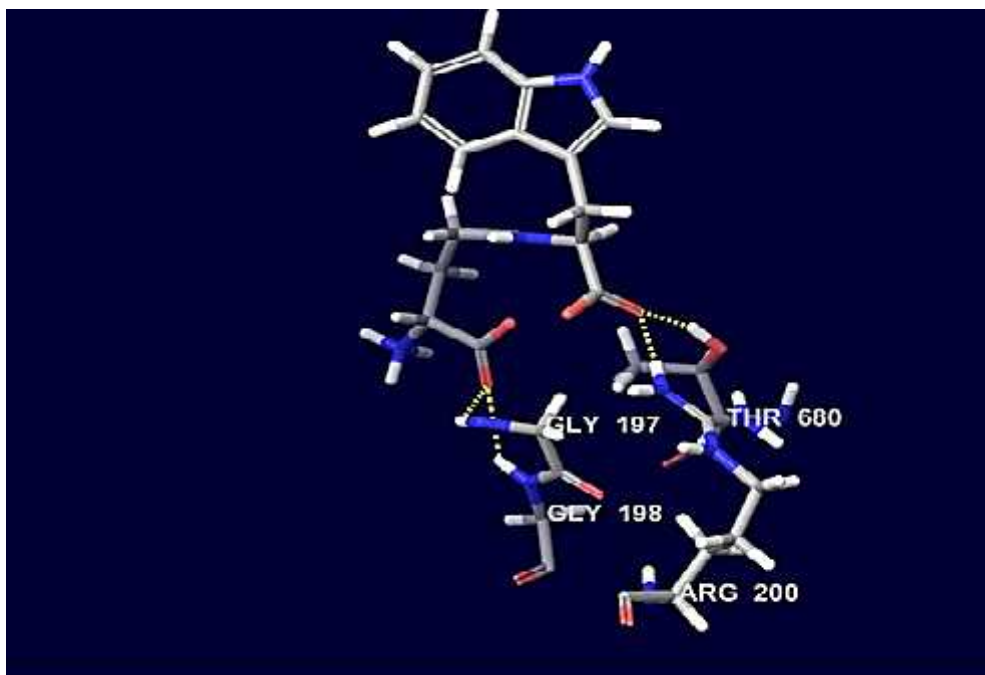
01549362 μ

μ cPLA<sub>2</sub>

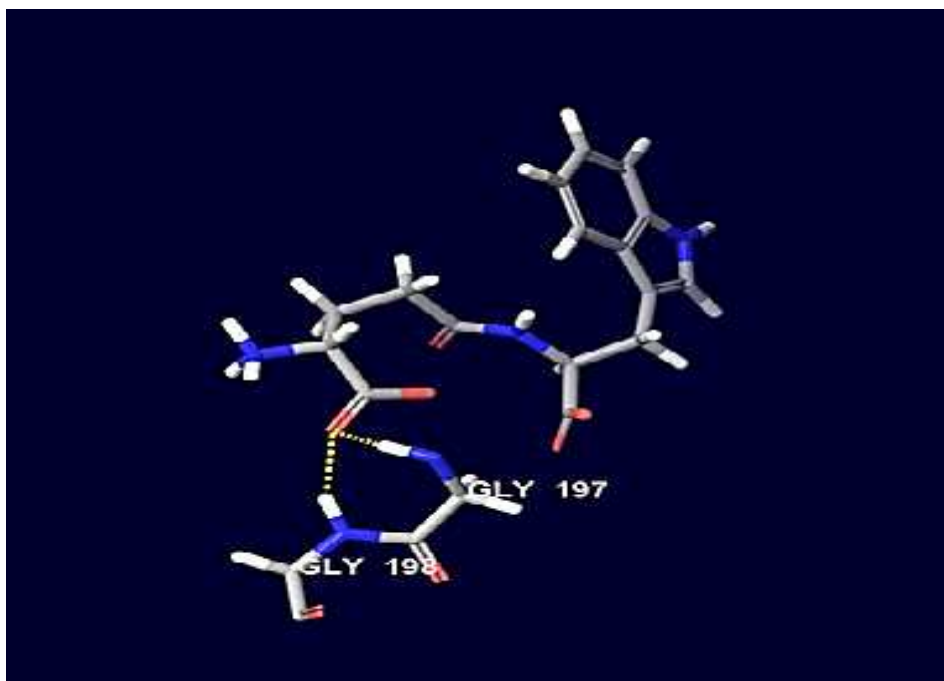


μ 8.10: μ μ μ μ Zinc  
 μ 01549362. μ μ μ Chemdraw. ( μ μ  
 μ IUPAC) μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ Glide μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ Ser577, Ala578, Glu418 Ala396 μ μ  
 μ μ μ (-9,082) μ 21 3,78 Å  
 μ μ μ Ser228. μ μ μ IF μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ IF 8.8.  
 8.8: μ μ μ μ μ 01549362 μ μ  
 cPLA<sub>2</sub> IF.

:	: 01549362	μ
μ μ	μ μ μ μ : (-1145,913 kJ/mol)	-14,531
	μ μ μ μ : (-1140,978 kJ/mol)	



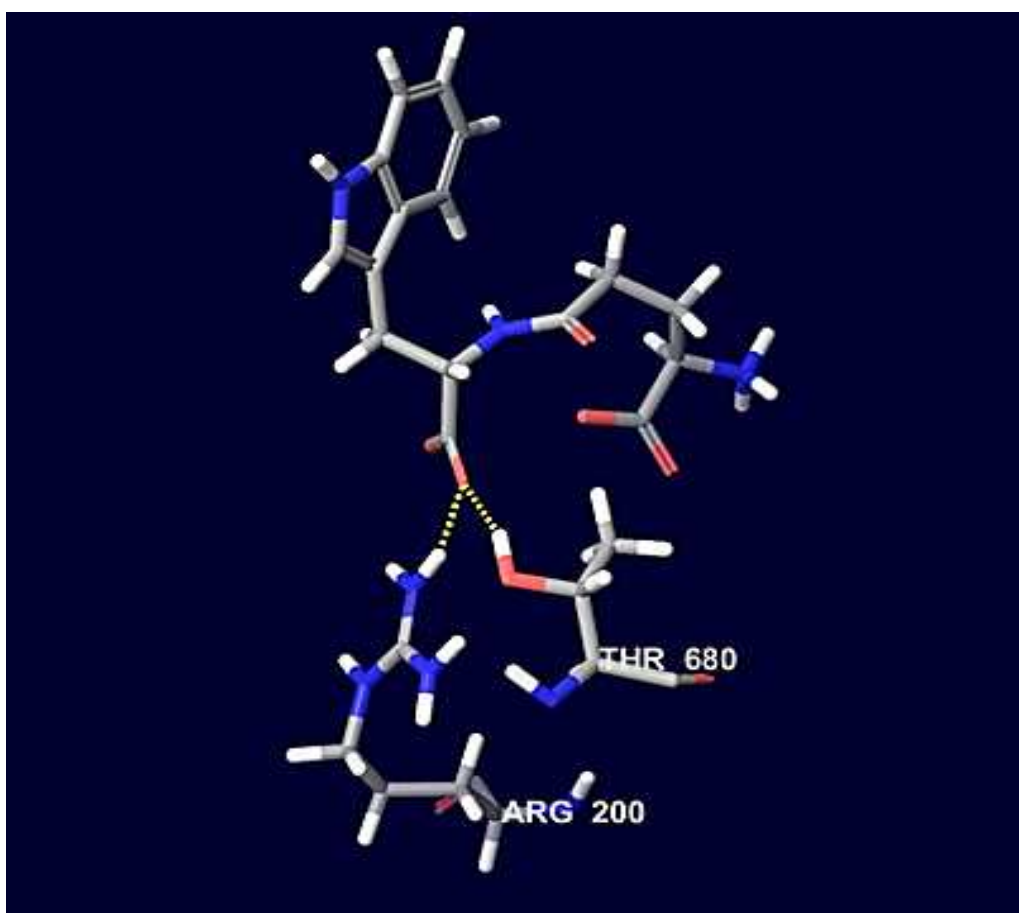
μ 8.11: μ 01549362 μ cPLA<sub>2</sub>,  
 IF. μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ . μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ .  
 μ 8.12 8.13  
 μ μ μ  
 01549362 μ cPLA<sub>2</sub>.



μ 8.12: , μ μ , μ 01549362 μ  
 μ Gly197 Gly198

8.9:  $\mu$   $\mu$  01549362,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  8.12.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  8.10,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

$\mu$ - $\mu$ $\mu$	(Å)
$\mu$ 23 - Gly197: O...HN	2,178
$\mu$ 23 - Gly198: O...HN	2,229

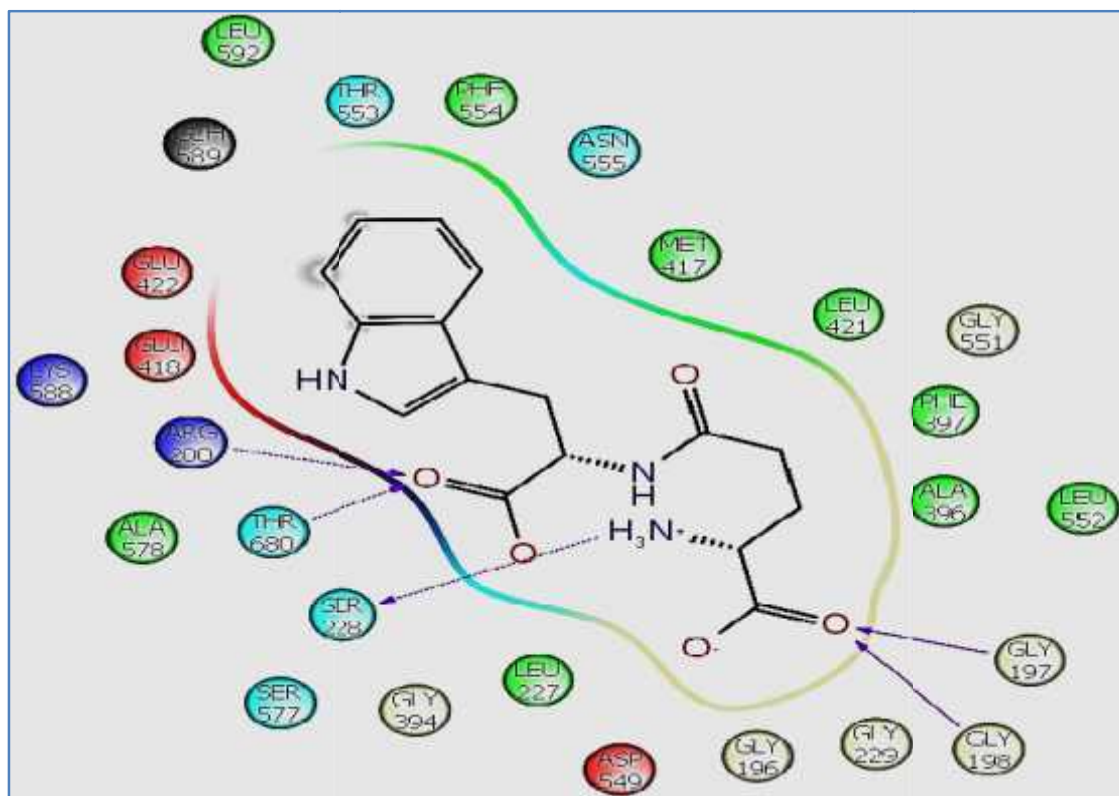


$\mu$  8.13: ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  01549362  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Arg200 Thr680

8.10:  $\mu$   $\mu$  01549362,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  8.13,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

$\mu$ - $\mu$ $\mu$	(Å)
$\mu$ 21 - Arg200: O...HN	1,823
$\mu$ 21 - Thr680: O...HO	1,861

$\mu$  8.14  
 $\mu$  01549362  $\mu$  cPLA<sub>2</sub>.



$\mu$  8.14:  $\mu$  01549362  $\mu$  cPLA<sub>2</sub>.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  01549362  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Ala396, Leu421, Ala578 Leu592.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  : 1, 5, 6).

8.6.2.1

$\mu$  01549362

$\mu$  Zinc

$\mu$

$\mu$  ChEMBL

2103812.[83,85] ChEMBL,

Golotimod SCV-07. Bestim

<http://www.thsci.com/66471-20-3/Golotimod.html>.

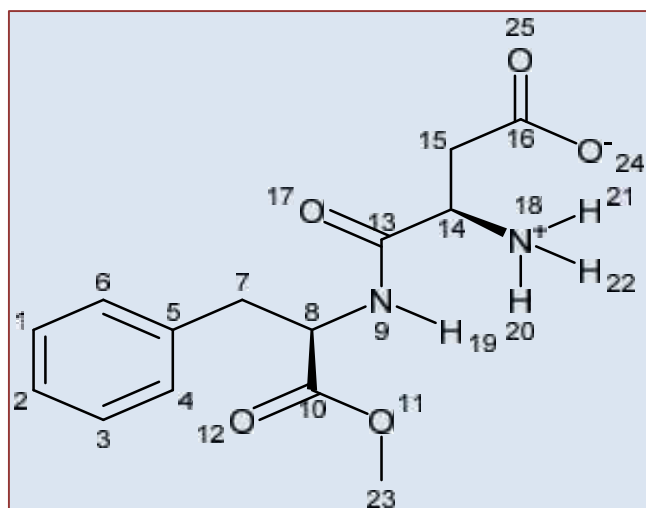
$\mu$

[86].

8.6.3

01532129  $\mu$

$\mu$  cPLA<sub>2</sub>



$\mu$  8.15:  $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  01532129.  $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$

Chemdraw. (  $\mu$

$\mu$  Zinc

$\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  IUPAC)

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

Ser577, Ala578

Glu418  $\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

-7,540  $\mu$

$\mu$

12

4,34 Å

$\mu$

$\mu$

Ser228,

$\mu$

$\mu$

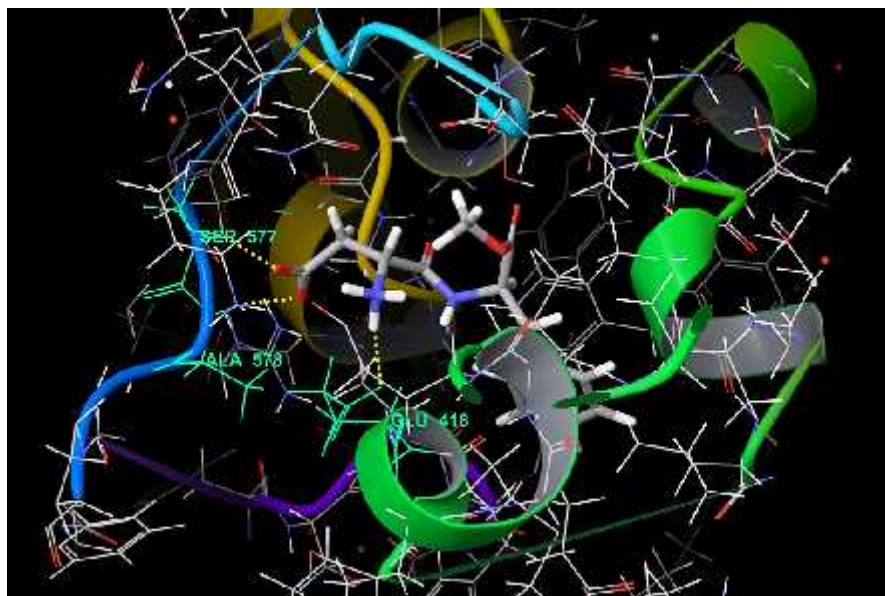
$\mu$

$\mu$  Glide.

$\mu$

$\mu$

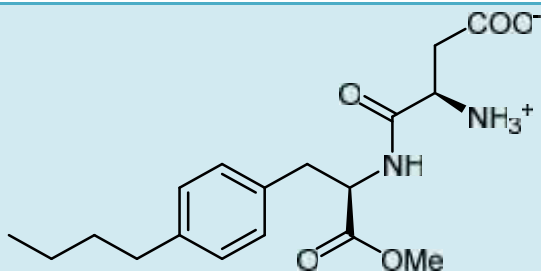
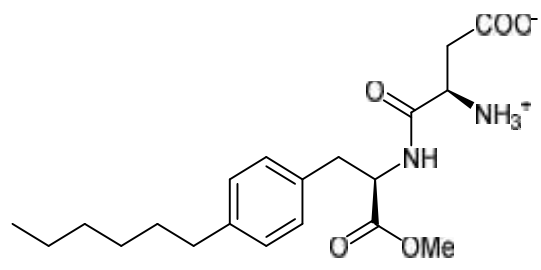
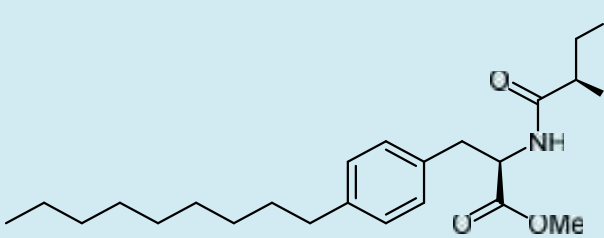
$\mu$



$\mu$  8.16: 01532129  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  Glide.  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (-CH<sub>2</sub>),  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ( 8.11).  
 8.11:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  01532129-  $\mu$

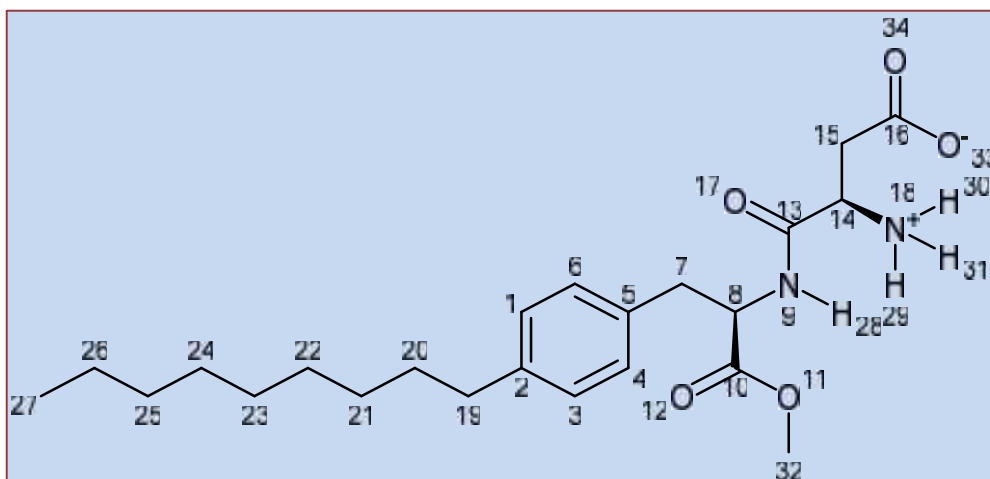
/	$\mu$	$\mu$
I		-7,540
II		-9,088



III		-8,911
IV		-12,023
V		-13,677

### 8.6.3.1

### V $\mu$ $\mu$ cPLA<sub>2</sub>



$\mu$  8.17:  $\mu$   $\mu$  V.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

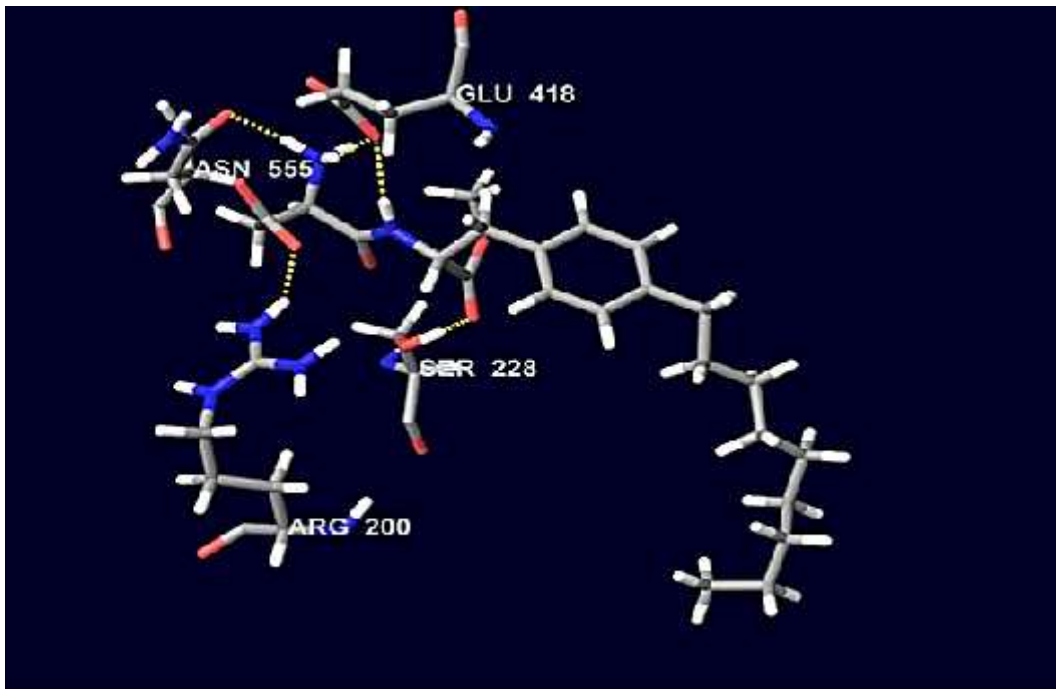
Chemdraw. ( $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  IUPAC)  $\mu$

$\mu$  Glide,  $\mu$   $\mu$  8.11,  $\mu$  V  $\mu$

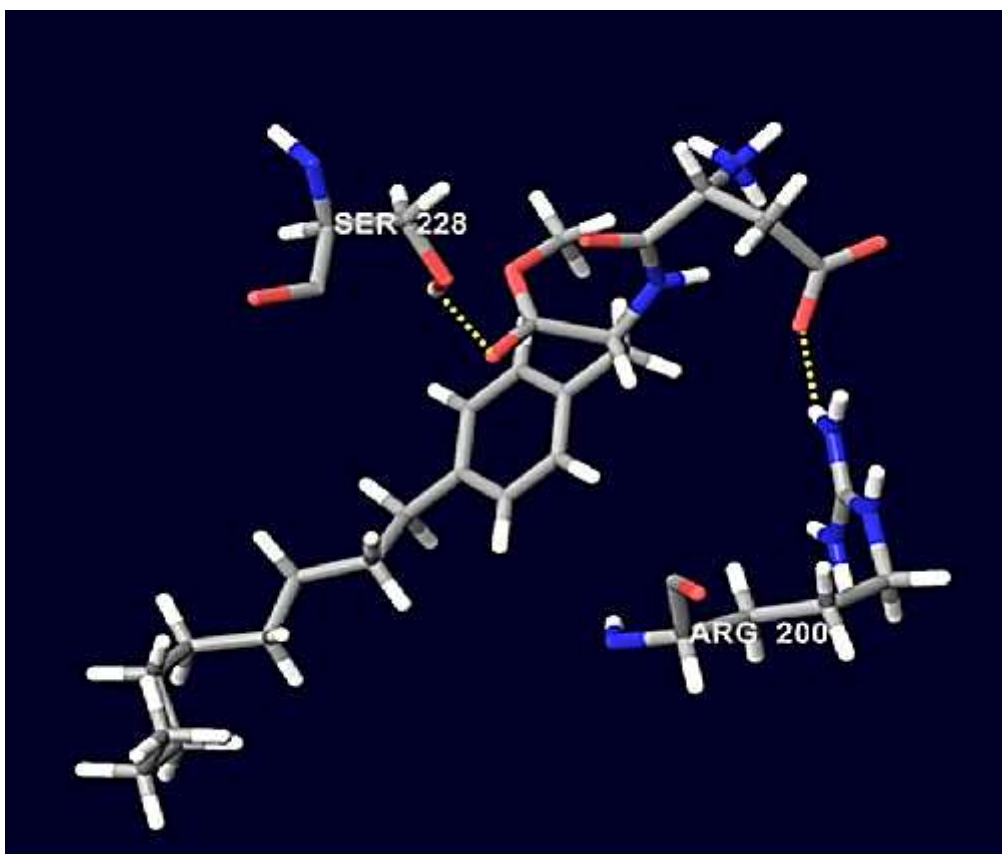
( IF.  $\mu$   $\mu$  8.12-8.14  $\mu$  8.18-8.20):

8.12:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $V$   
 $\mu$  cPLA<sub>2</sub>  $\mu$  IF

:	V	$\mu$
$\mu$ $\mu$	$\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ : (-880,103 kJ/mol)	-15,873
	$\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ : (-877,256 kJ/mol)	



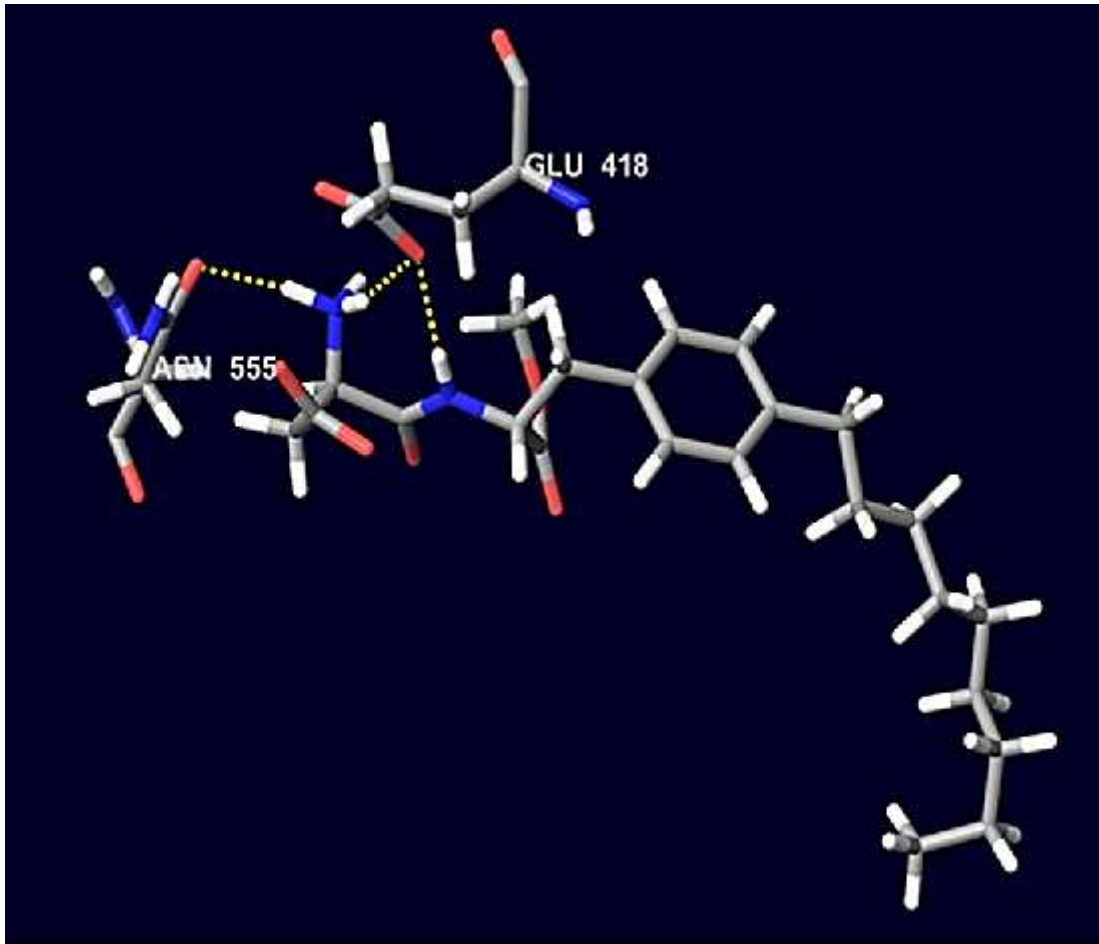
$\mu$  8.18:  $\mu$  V  $\mu$  cPLA<sub>2</sub>,  
 IF.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .



μ 8.19: , μ μ , μ V μ μ  
 Arg200 Ser228

8.13: μ μ V, μ μ μ μ μ 8.19.  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ 8.17, μμ  
 μ .

	(Å)
μ 24 - Arg200: O...HN	1,974
μ 12 - Ser228: O...HO	2,291



$\mu$  8.20: ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  V  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 Glu418 Asn555

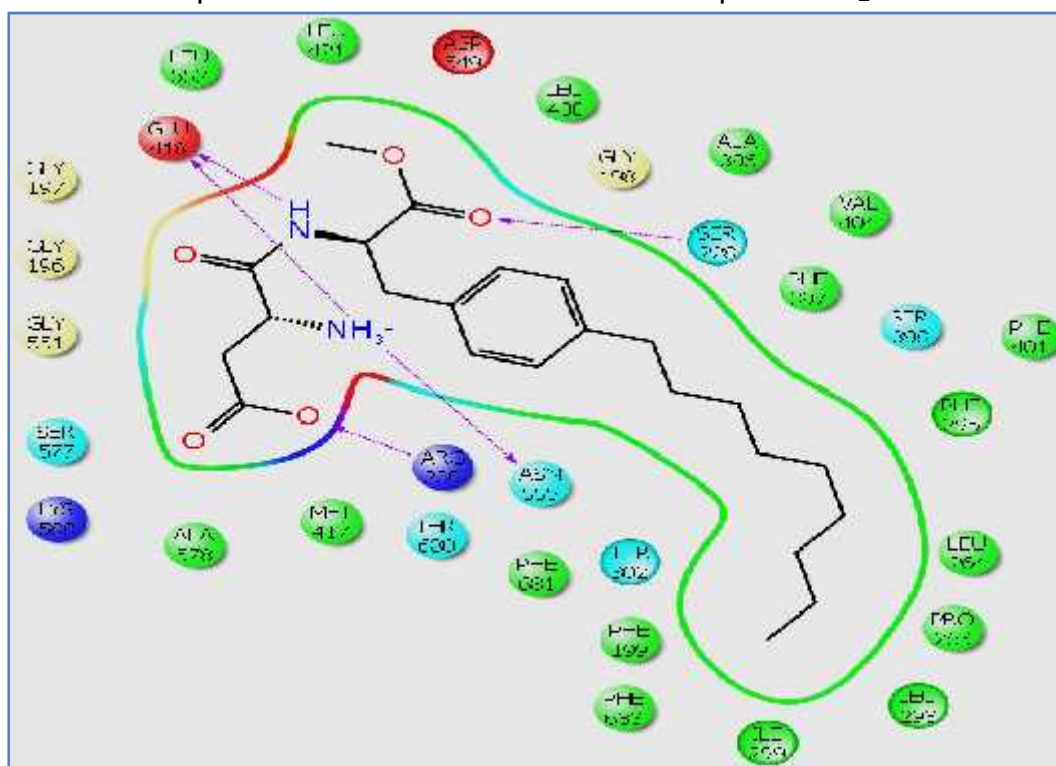
8.14:  $\mu$   $\mu$  V,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  8.20.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  8.17,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

	(Å)
$\mu$ 19 - Glu418: NH...O	2,119
$\mu$ 20 21 22 - Glu418: NH...O	1,723
$\mu$ 20 21 22 - Asn555: NH... O	2,259

μ 8.21

μ V

μ cPLA<sub>2</sub>.



μ 8.21:

μ V μ

cPLA<sub>2</sub>.

μ μ μ

μ μ μ Phe199, Pro263, Phe295, Leu298, Ile299, Ala396, Phe397, Leu400, Phe401, Val404, Met417, Leu421 Phe683.

8.6.3.2

01532129

μ Zinc

Aspartame μ CAS

22839-47-0 & 25548-16-7.[83]

μ Drugbank μ

μ DB00168 μ μ -

: ï TRPA1

(Transient receptor potential cation channel subfamily V member 1-inducer)

1 (Taste receptor type 1 member 2-agonist).[87]

μ

μ

μ

[88].

8.15

8.16

μ

V (

μ

μ

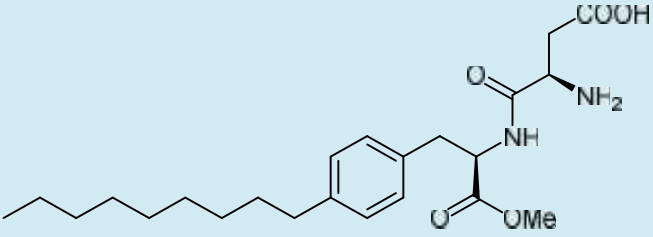
),

μ

[89].

8.15:

V [89]

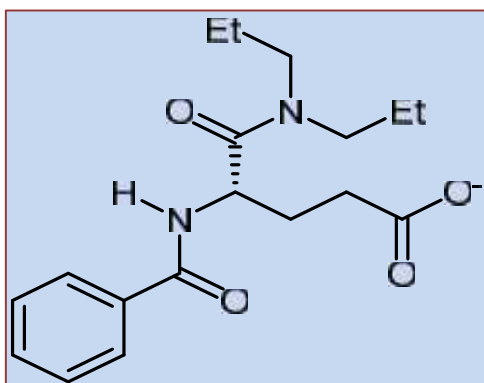
	$\mu$	$\mu$
		
	$\mu$	$\mu$
miLogP	3,842	
TPSA	118,725	
natoms	30,0	
MW	420,55	
nON	7	
nOHNH	4	
nviolations	0	
nrotb	16	
Molecular volume	416,483	

8.16:

V [89]

$\mu$ $\mu$	
$\mu$	$\mu$
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,42
$\mu$ - (Ion channel modulator)	0,21
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,09
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	0,08
(Protease inhibitor)	0,65
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,30

8.6.4

02033841  $\mu$  $\mu$  cPLA<sub>2</sub>

$\mu$  8.22:  
02033841

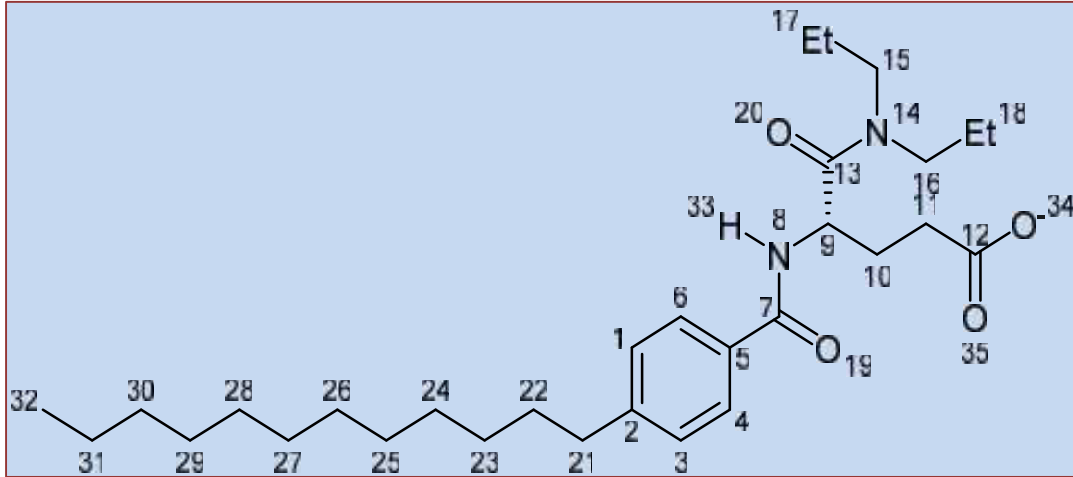
 $\mu$  $\mu$  $\mu$  $\mu$ 

Zinc

 $\mu$

μ μ Ser577 Ala578 μ  
μ -7,294 μ  
μ Glide.

μ μ



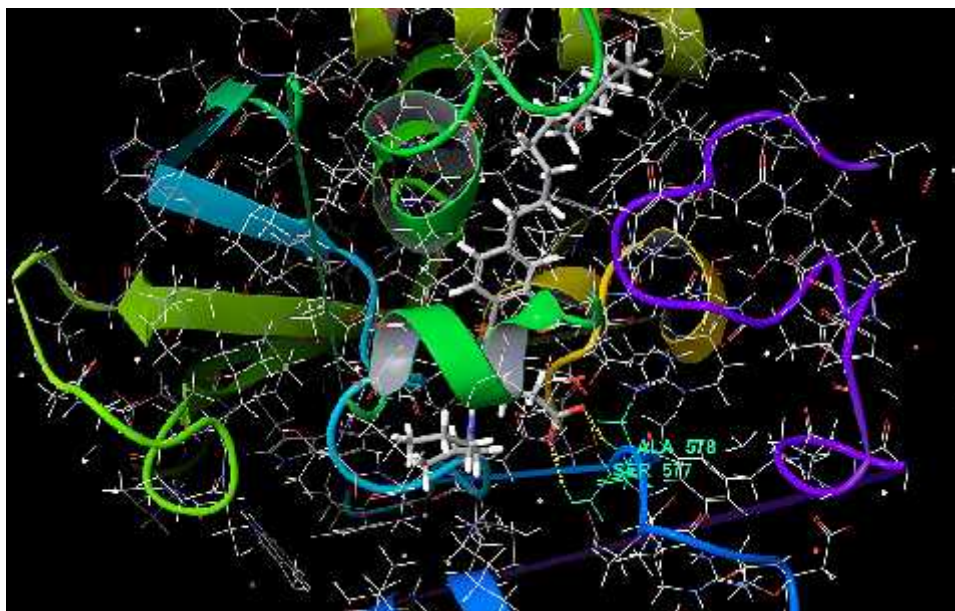
μ 8.23: μ μ 02033841<sup>a</sup>. μ μ

μ Chemdraw. ( μ  
μ μ IUPAC)

μ , μ μ , μ  
μ μ 12 μ μ (-CH<sub>2</sub>-) μ  
μ μ  
02033841<sup>a</sup> ( μ

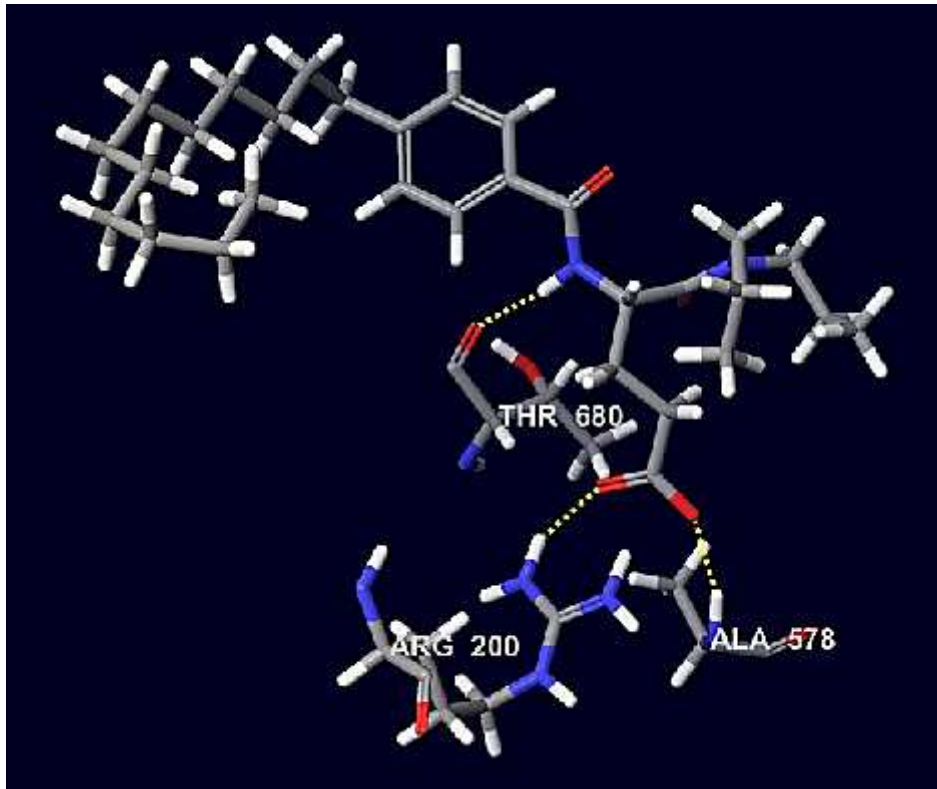
8.23). μ μ  
-13,643 μ μ μ μ  
Ser577 Ala578 ( μ 34 35). μ 19  
4,21 Å Ser228.





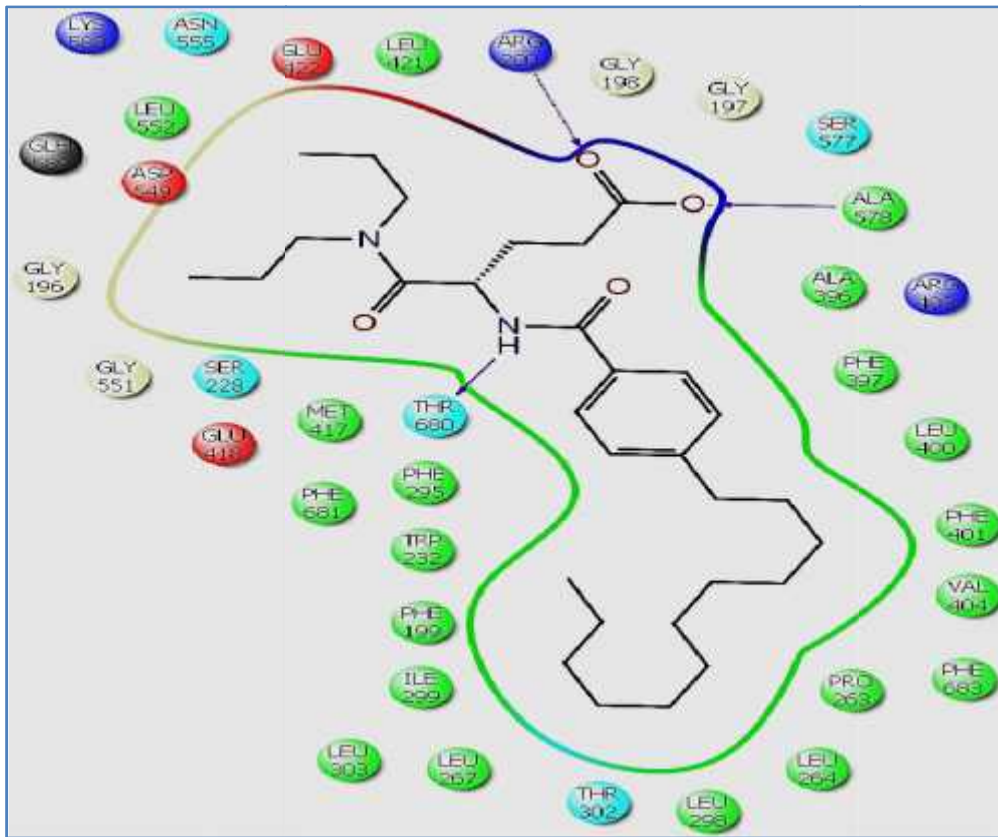
$\mu$  8.24: 02033841<sup>a</sup>  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  Glide.  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  IF. 8.17  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  IF:  
 8.17:  $\mu$   $\mu$  IF  $\mu$  02033841<sup>a</sup>

:	02033841 <sup>a</sup>	$\mu$
IF	$\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ : (-395,793 kJ/mol)	-16,823
	$\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ : (- 394,948 kJ/mol)	



$\mu$  8.25:  $\mu$  02033841<sup>a</sup> cPLA<sub>2</sub>.  
 $\mu$  Arg200, Ala578, Thr680  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 8.18:  $\mu$  8.25.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  02033841<sup>a</sup>,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  8.23,  
 $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

	(Å)
$\mu$ 35 - Arg200: O...HN	1,846
$\mu$ 34 - Ala578: O...HN	1,992
$\mu$ 33 - Thr680: NH... O	2,069



$\mu$  8.26:  $\mu$  02033841<sup>a</sup>  $\mu$  cPLA<sub>2</sub>.  
 $\mu$  Phe199, Trp232, Pro263, Leu264, Phe295, Leu298, Ile299, Leu303,  
 Ala396, Phe397, Leu400, Phe401, Val404, Met417, Leu421, Leu552, Phe681 Phe 683.

8.6.4.1

02033841

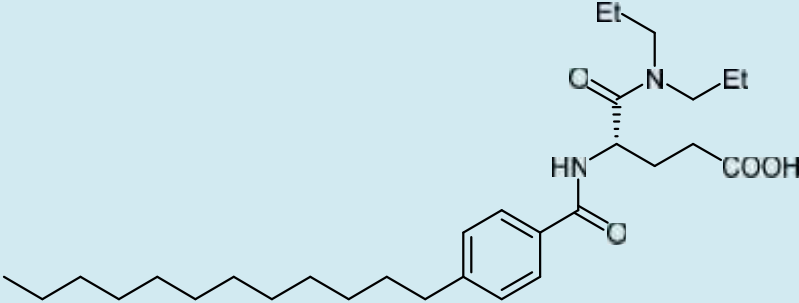
$\mu$  Zinc Proglumide  $\mu$  CAS  
 6620-60-6, 99247-33-3. [90]  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  - : -1  
 (Cholecystinin-1 Receptor), -2  
 (Cholecystinin-2 Receptor)  $\mu$  2 (Histamine H2  
 receptor).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 [91].  
 ,  
 [92,93] 8.19  
 8.20  $\mu$

02033841<sup>a</sup> (  
μ ).

μ

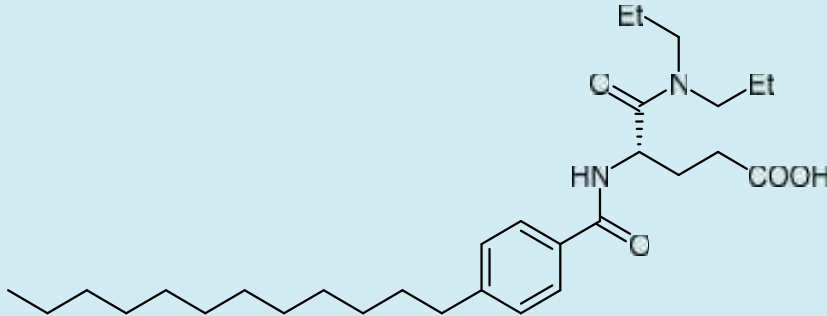
8.19:

02033841<sup>a</sup> [89]

μ μ	
	
μ μ	
miLogP	7,919
TPSA	86,706
natoms	36,0
MW	502,74
nON	6
nOHNH	2
nviolations	2
nrotb	21
Molecular volume	526,339

8.20:

02033841<sup>a</sup> [89]

$\mu$ $\mu$	
	
$\mu$	$\mu$
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,31
$\mu$ - (Ion channel modulator)	0,04
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,07
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	0,07
(Protease inhibitor)	0,39
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,16

8.6.5

01846079

00001625

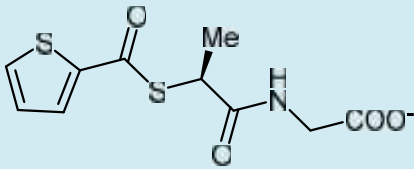
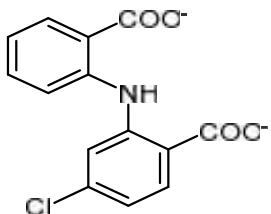
01846079

00001625

Zinc,  
XP $\mu$  $\mu$  $\mu$  Glide $\mu$ 

8.21:

8.21: Zinc 01846079 00001625

$\mu$ $\mu$	$\mu$
 <p>01846079</p>	-6,665
 <p>00001625</p>	-6,116

8.7

PubChem

$\mu$

$\mu$

Pubchem

$\mu$

72172.

$\mu$

$\mu$

Zinc 01542895,

$\mu$   $\mu$  8.6.1.

8.8

Hitfinder

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

(71,71),

$\mu$

$\mu$

074

( 8.22).

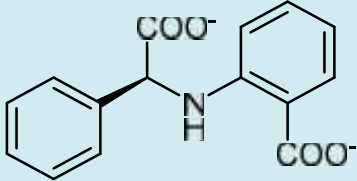
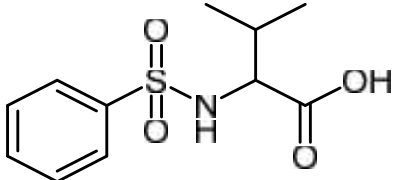
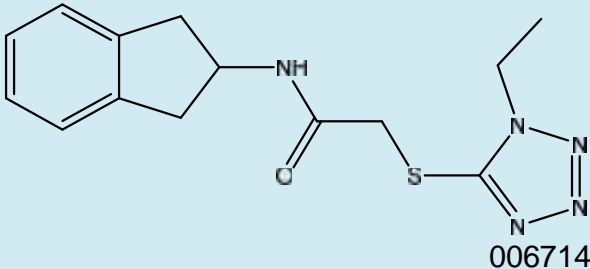
,  $\mu$

$\mu$  Glide

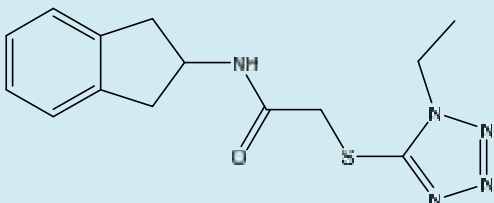
$\mu$

$\mu$

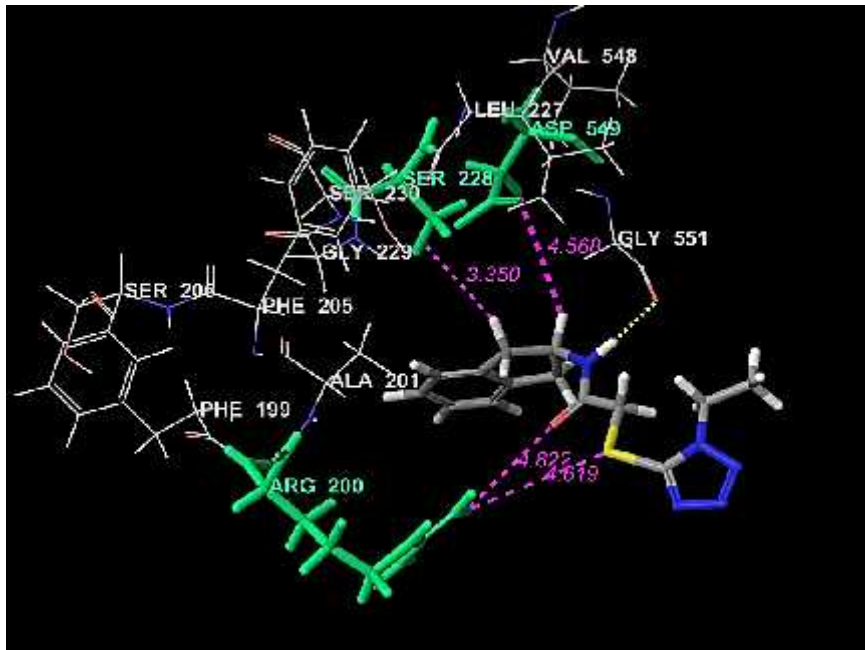
8.22:  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 Hitfinder  $\mu$   $\mu$  Glide

$\mu$ $\mu$	$\mu$
 013763	-5,245
 003684	-6,735
 006714	-6,560

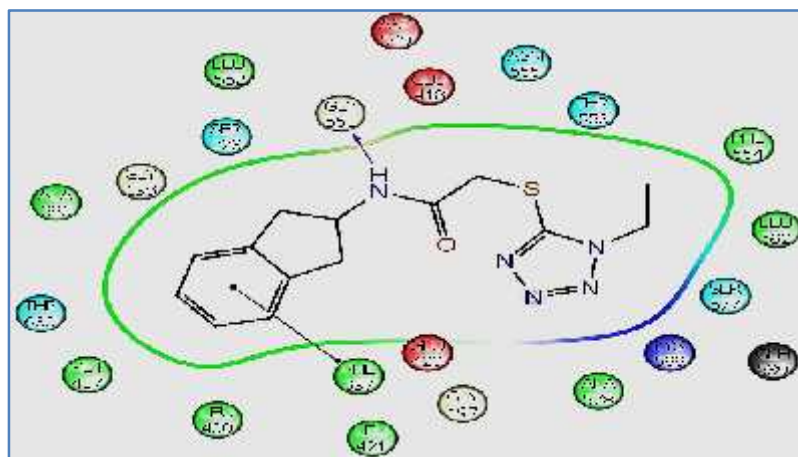
$\mu$   $\mu$   
 006714  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  IF  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  8.23:  
 8.23: 006714  $\mu$  IF

$\mu$ $\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
	-7,205	NH & -CO- (Gly551): 1,870 Å

μ  
μ μ ( μ 8.27).



μ 8.27: 006714 .  
μ μ μ μ μ  
Arg200, Ser228 Asp549 (4,82 & 4,62 Å, 3,35 Å 4,57 Å ).  
μ



μ 8.28: 006714 μ  
cPLA<sub>2</sub>.  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
Ala396, Phe397, Leu400, Met417, Leu421, Leu552 Leu592.  
Zinc μ  
00171451.



## 8.9

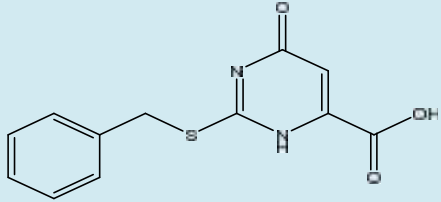
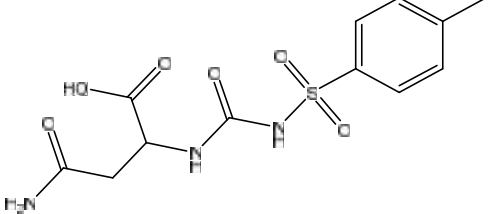
## NCI

- (87)
- (Virtual Screening Workflow)  
Schrodinger.
1. (ligands)
  2. QikProp.
- Lipinski,
3. Glide  
, HTVS, SP, XP.[16,94,95]

8.24:

8.24:

NCI.

$\mu$ $\mu$	$\mu$ (XP Glide)
 42010	-8,255
 702672	-0,454

 $\mu$  $\mu$ 

42010

 $\mu$  $\mu$   $\mu$ 

IF.

 $\mu$  $\mu$ 

8.25

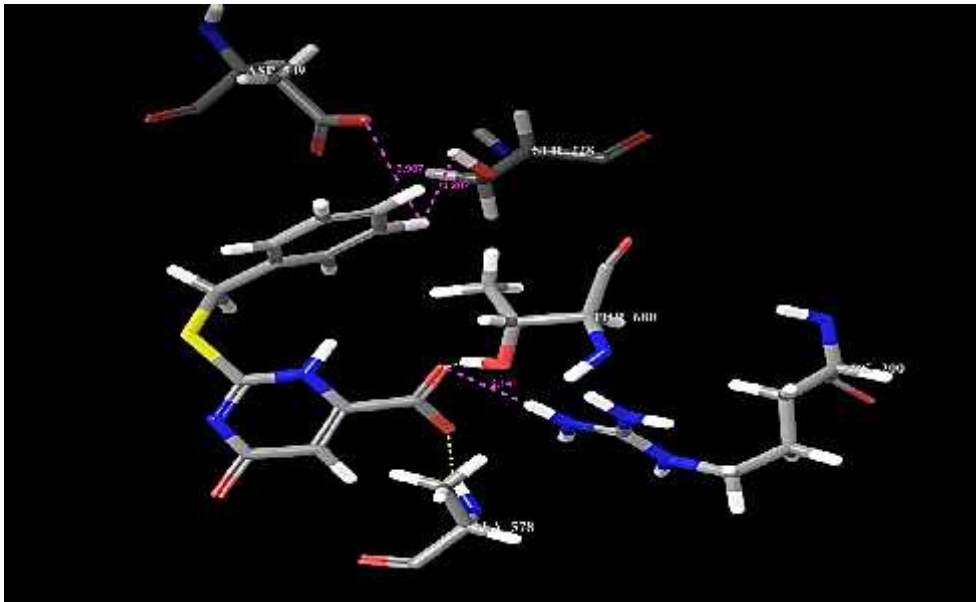
.

8.25:  $\mu$  IF  $\mu$  42010

$\mu$ $\mu$	$\mu$ (IF)
<p>( <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> IUPAC)</p>	-9,354

$\mu$  42010

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$

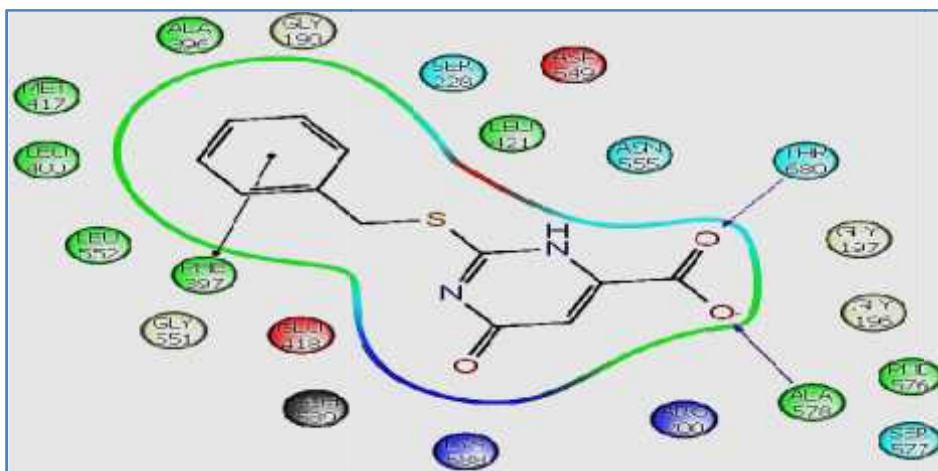


$\mu$  8.29: 42010.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 Ser228 (3,21 Å), Asp549 (3,91 Å) Arg200 (2,14 Å).  
 42010  $\mu$   $\mu$  Arg200 Asn555 (  $\mu$   $\mu$  )  $\mu$   $\mu$

μ μ [69]).  
 8.26: μ 8.29. μ μ μ μ  
 μ 42010 μ NCI μ 8.26  
 μ μ Chemdraw.

	(Å)
μ 17 - Ala578: O...HN	1,746
μ 18 - Thr680: O...HO	1,935

42010 , μ  
 ( μ 8.30).



μ 8.30: μ 42010 μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 Phe397, Leu400, Met417, Leu421 Ala578. μ Ala396,

Pubchem: 237919.

8.10

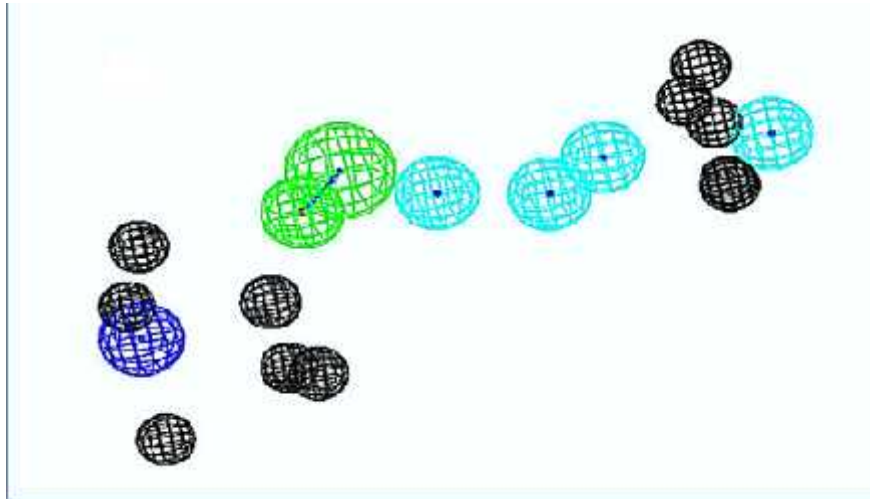
μ μ

μ μ μ

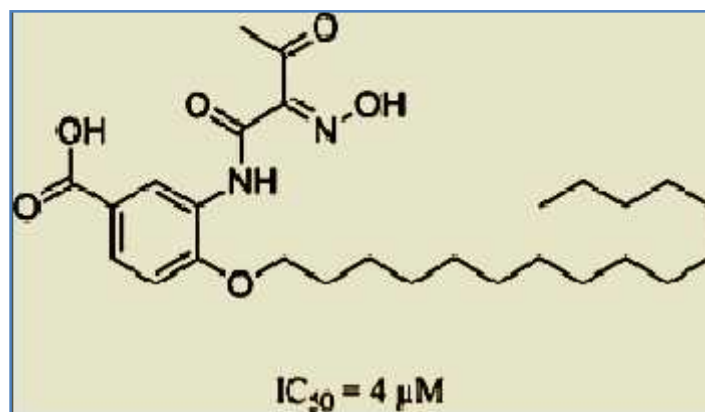
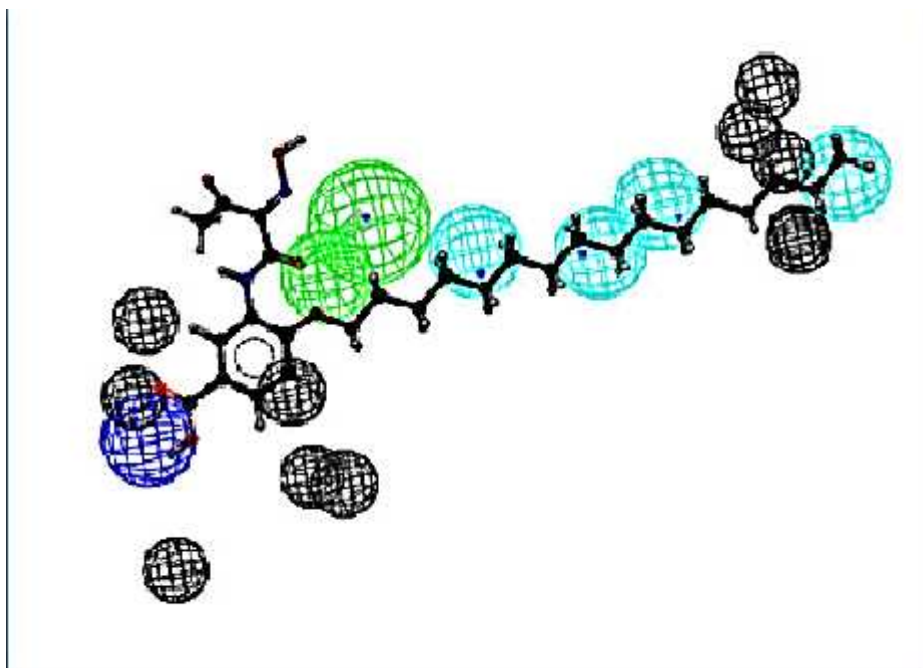
[96]

cPLA<sub>2</sub>

μ μ  
μ 8.31 8.32  
μ μ



μ 8.31: μ μ [96]. μ  
 μ , μ μ μ  
 , μ μ , μ μ  
 .  
 μ 8.32 μ μ μ  
 μ , μ *in vitro* μ , μ μ



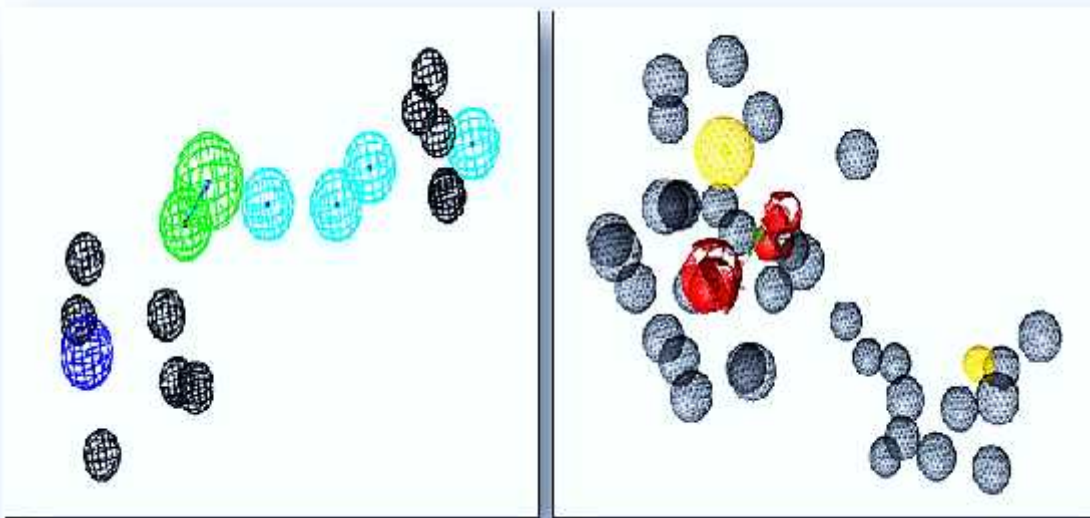
µ 8.32:

µ [96] µ µ µ µ µ

µ 8.33 : ) µ µ

[96] ) µ µ µ

µ



$\mu$  8.33:

$\mu$

$\mu$

[96]

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

$\mu$  8.34

[96]

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

(500)  $\mu$

(alignment perspective)

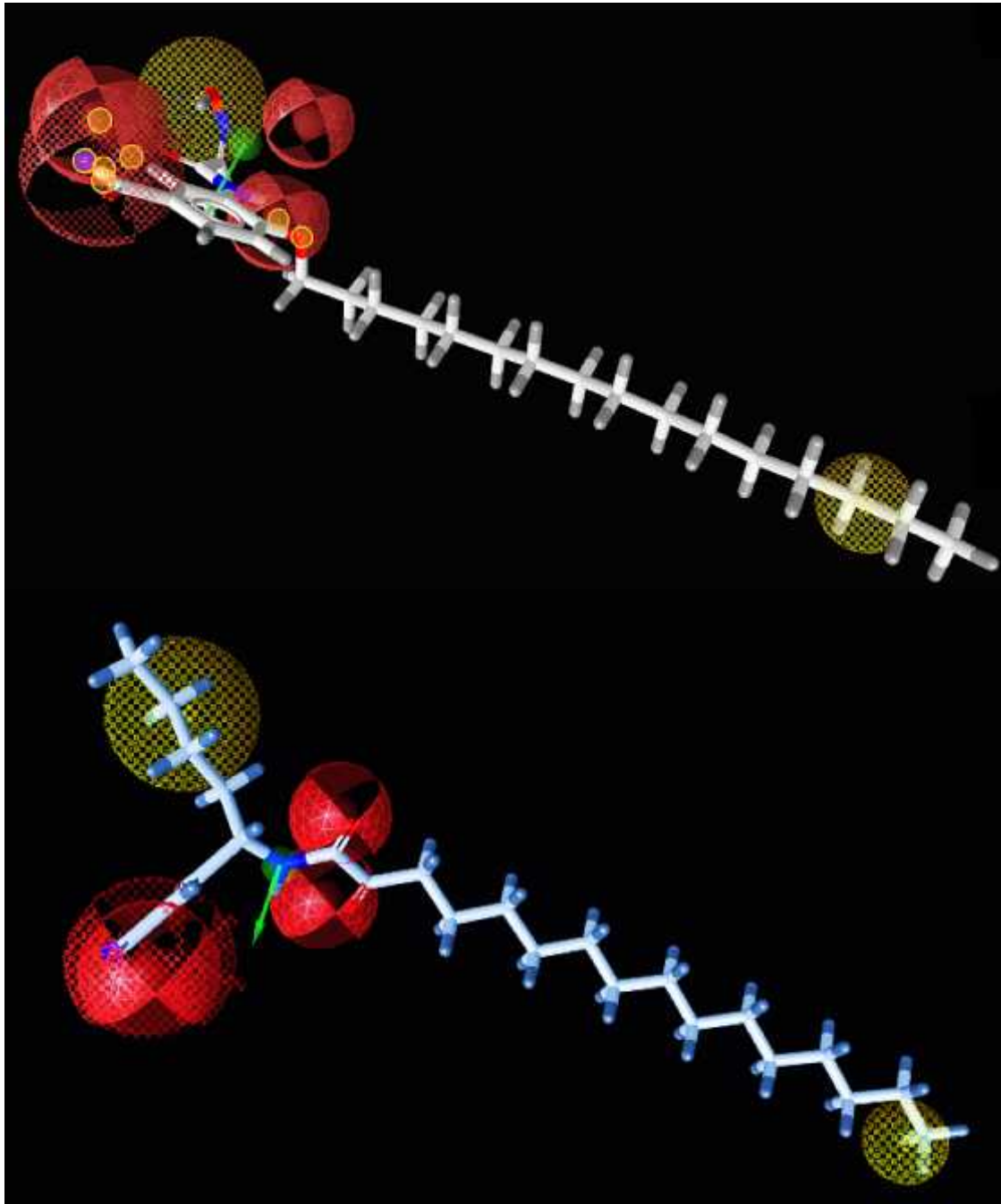
[96]

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

(  $\mu$  8.34).



$\mu$  8.34: :  $\mu$  [96]  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  )  
 $\mu$  )  $\mu$  : ( 074  
 $\mu$  )  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ , μ μ μ in silico μ .  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .[97]  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .







μ

Protein Data Base	μ
Human Cytosolic Phospholipase A <sub>2</sub>	2
Knock-out	μ μ μ
Platelet Aggregating Factor	μ
Cap Region	μμ
Ca <sup>2+</sup> Binding Loop	μ
Ceramide 1-Phosphate	μ 1
Phosphatidylinositol 4,5-Bisphosphate	
Closed Lid	
Open Lid	μ
Interfacial Activation	
Molecular Docking	
Ligand Pose	
Core	
Rotamer Groups	μ μ
Grid	
Gscore-Docking Score	μ
Desolvation Effects	μ
Virtual Screening Workflow	
Ligand Preparation	μ



Hits	
Pharmacophore pattern	μ
National Cancer Institute	
Perspectives	μ μ
Regiochemical	μ
Standard	
Clean	μ
Benign	μ
Trial	μ
Desolvation	
Ready-to-download Files	μ μ μ
Lead-like	μ
Fragment-like	μ μ μ μ
Text	μ
Structure	μ
Properties	
Targets	
Rings	
Combination	
Ligands	
Quantitative Structure Relationship	μ
Molecular Polar Surface Area TPSA	
Number of Rotatable Bonds	μ μ μ

Molecular Volume	
Druglikeness	μ μ μ
Metabolic Stability	
GPCR Ligand	GPCR
Ion Channel Modulator	μ -
Kinase Inhibitor	
Nuclear Receptor Ligand	
Enzyme Inhibitor	μ
Protease Inhibitor	
Three-Dimensional	
Bioavailable	μ
Membrane-Permeable	μ μ
Protein Preparation Wizard	μ
Heavy Atoms	
Multimeric	μ
Assign Bond Orders	μ
Add Hydrogens	μ
Create Zero Bonds to Metals	μ μ μ μ
Create Disulfide Bonds	μ μ μ μ μ
Fill in Missing Side Chains Using Prime	Prime μ
Fill in Missing Loops Using Prime	Prime μ
2-(N-Morpholino)-EthaneSulfonic Acid	2- -μ -
Refine H-Bond Assignments	μ

Impref Minimization	$\mu$	$\mu$
Iterations		
Project Table	$\mu$	$\mu$
Receptor Grid Generation	$\mu$	$\mu$
Generate Conformations for Ligand-Set	$\mu$	$\mu$
Create Pharmacophore	$\mu$	$\mu$
Perform Screening		
Minimization Algorithms	$\mu$	
Steepest Descents		
Conjugated Gradient	$\mu$	
Trajectory		
Snapshots	$\mu$	
Graphical User Interface		
Build Toolbar	$\mu$	
Build	$\mu$	
Current energy	$\mu$	
Minimization		
Conformational Search	$\mu$	
Monte Carlo Multiple Minimum	Carlo	Monte
Systematic Pseudo-Monte Carlo	Carlo $\mu$	-Monte
Low-Mode Conformational Search Methods	$\mu$	$\mu$

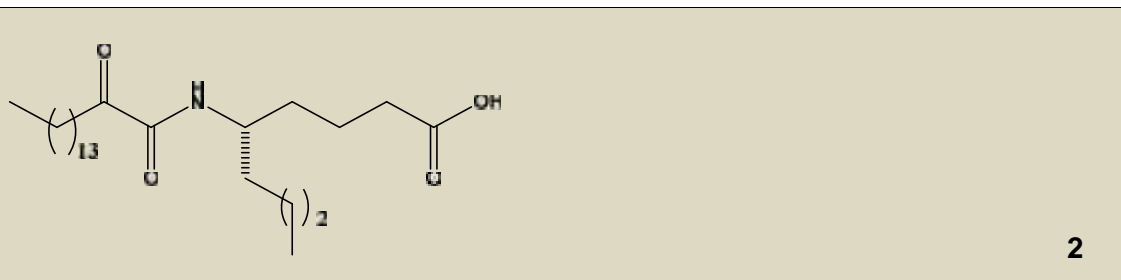
Mixed MCMM/Low-Mode Search Methods	Conformational	$\mu$	1	3	$\mu$
Bad					
Test Set					
Lead Compound		-			
Clustering Method			$\mu$		
Pharmacophore Fit		$\mu$ $\mu$			$\mu$
Leukotriene A-4 Hydrolase			4		
Bacterial Leucyl Aminopeptidase				$\mu$	
Transient Receptor Potential Cation Channel Subfamily V Member 1- Inducer			$\dot{\mu}$	TRPA1	
Taste Receptor TYPE 1 Member 2- Agonist					1
Cholecystokinin-1 Receptor					-1
Cholecystokinin-2 Receptor					-2
Molecular Dynamics			$\mu$		



μ

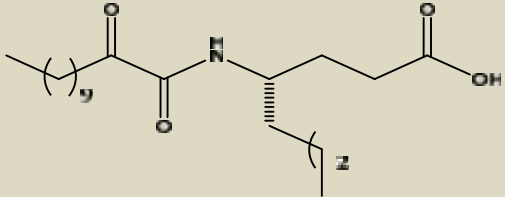
PDB	Protein Data Base
cPLA <sub>2</sub>	Cytosolic Phospholipases A <sub>2</sub>
PAF	Platelet Aggregating Factor
CBL	Ca <sup>2+</sup> Binding Loop
	Mitogen Activated Protein
C1P	Ceramide-1-Phosphate
PIP <sub>2</sub>	Phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate
COX-1	Cyclooxygenase-1
COX-2	Cyclooxygenase-2
<i>sn</i>	Systematic Name
Glide	Grid-Based Ligand Docking with Energetics
HTVS	High-Throughput Virtual Screening
SP	Standard Precision
XP	Extra Precision
IF	Induced Fit
RMSD	Root Mean Square Deviation
IUPAC	International Union of Applied Chemistry
SBP	Structure-Based Pharmacophore
VS	Pharmacophore-Based Virtual Screening
NCI	National Cancer Institute
ACD	Accelrys Available Chemicals Directory
QSAR	Quantitative Structure Activity Relationship

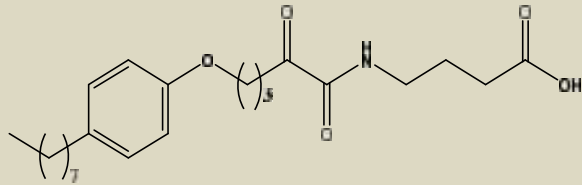
3D	Three-Dimensional
nrotb	Number of Rotatable Bonds
GPCR	G Protein Coupled Receptors
MES	2-(N-Morpholino)-EthaneSulfonic acid
PRCG	Polak-Ribiere Conjugate Gradient
MCMM	Monte Carlo Multiple Minimum
SPMC	Systematic Pseudo-Monte Carlo
ZDD	Zinc Drug Database
MD	Molecular Dynamics
CAS	CAS Registry Number
	μ



	$\mu$
miLogP	7,806
TPSA	83,468
natoms	30,0
MW	425,654
nON	5
nOHNH	2
nviolations	1
nrotb	22
Molecular volume	459,189
$\mu$	
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,15
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	-0,01
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,26

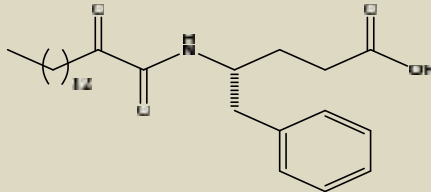
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	0,13
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,29
(Protease inhibitor)	0,48

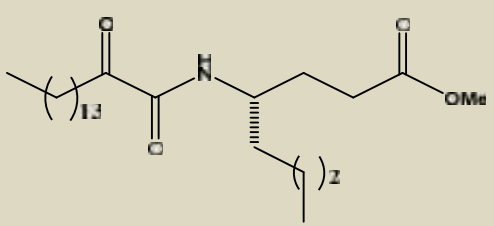
		3
	$\mu$	$\mu$
miLogP	5,28	
TPSA	83,468	
natoms	25,0	
MW	355,519	
nON	5	
nOHNH	2	
nviolations	1	
nrotb	17	
Molecular volume	375,181	
$\mu$		
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,18	
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	-0,01	
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,31	
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	0,16	
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,35	
(Protease inhibitor)	0,58	



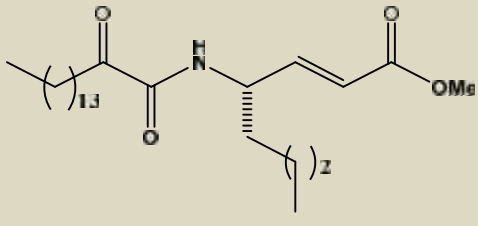
4

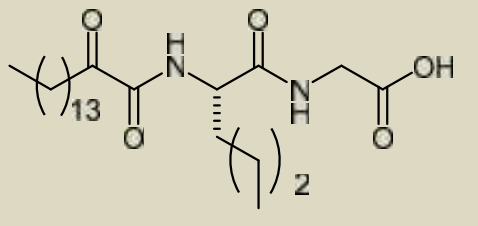
	$\mu$	$\mu$
miLogP	4,483	
TPSA	92,702	
natoms	29,0	
MW	405,535	
nON	6	
nOHNH	2	
nviolations	0	
nrotb	17	
Molecular volume	405,383	
$\mu$		
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,20	
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	-0,02	
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0.30	
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	0,24	
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,33	
(Protease inhibitor)	0,48	

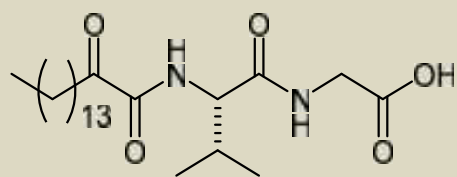
		5
	$\mu$	$\mu$
miLogP	6,656	
TPSA	83,468	
natoms	31,0	
MW	431,617	
nON	5	
nOHNH	2	
nviolations	1	
nrotb	19	
Molecular volume	446,83	
$\mu$		
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,22	
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	0,00	
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,25	
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	0,16	
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,31	
(Protease inhibitor)	0,56	

		6
	$\mu$	$\mu$
miLogP	7,608	
TPSA	72,474	
natoms	30,0	
MW	425,654	
nON	5	
nOHNH	1	
nviolations	1	
nrotb	22	
Molecular volume	459,916	
$\mu$		
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,04	
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	-0,08	
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,31	
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	-0,01	
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,19	
(Protease inhibitor)	0,39	



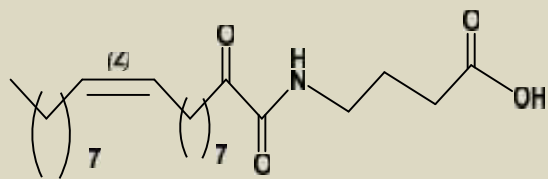
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	$\mu$	$\mu$
miLogP		7,895
TPSA		72,474
natoms		30,0
MW		423,638
nON		5
nOHNH		1
nviolations		1
nrotb		21
Molecular volume		453,729
$\mu$		
GPCR (GPCR ligand)		0,07
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	-	-0.05
(Kinase inhibitor)		-0.32
(Nuclear receptor ligand)		0.07
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)		0,24
(Protease inhibitor)		0,54

		8
	$\mu$	$\mu$
miLogP	4,953	
TPSA	112,566	
natoms	31,0	
MW	440,625	
nON	7	
nOHNH	3	
nviolations	0	
nrotb	21	
Molecular volume	456,972	
$\mu$		
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,16	
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	-0,01	
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,27	
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	0,13	
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,31	
(Protease inhibitor)	0,61	

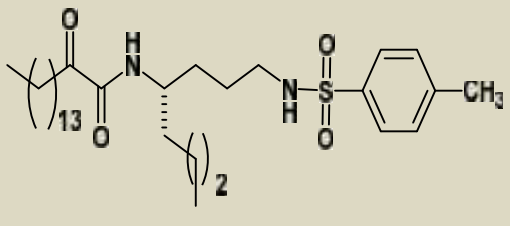


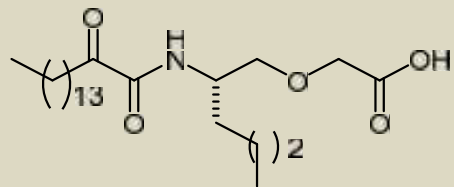
9

	$\mu$	$\mu$
miLogP	4,132	
TPSA	112,566	
natoms	30,0	
MW	426,598	
nON	7	
nOHNH	3	
nviolations	0	
nrotb	19	
Molecular volume	439,955	
$\mu$		
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,11	
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	-0,09	
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,33	
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	-0,01	
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,29	
(Protease inhibitor)	0,66	



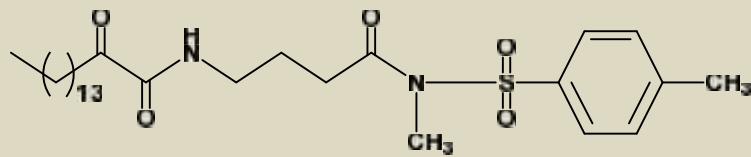
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miLogP	6,4	
TPSA	83,468	
natoms	28,0	
MW	395,584	
nON	5	
nOHNH	2	
nviolations	1	
nrotb	20	
Molecular volume	419,614	
$\mu$		
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,19	
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	0,00	
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,29	
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	0,17	
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,36	
(Protease inhibitor)	0,47	

	
	11
	$\mu$ $\mu$
miLogP	8,787
TPSA	92,338
natoms	38,0
MW	550,85
nON	6
nOHNH	2
nviolations	2
nrotb	24
Molecular volume	563,992
$\mu$	
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,03
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	-0,31
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,32
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	-0,14
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,10
(Protease inhibitor)	0,35



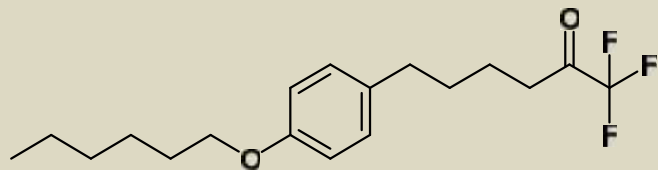
12

	$\mu$	$\mu$
miLogP	6,744	
TPSA	92,702	
natoms	30,0	
MW	427,626	
nON	6	
nOHNH	2	
nviolations	1	
nrotb	22	
Molecular volume	451,372	
$\mu$		
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,12	
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	-0,14	
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,24	
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	0,11	
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,28	
(Protease inhibitor)	0,49	



13

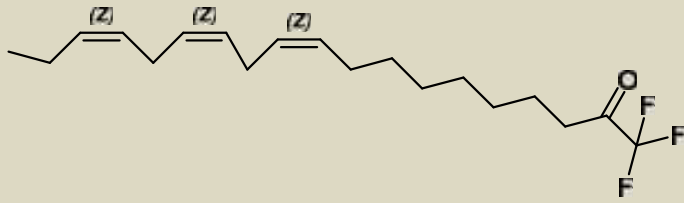
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miLogP	6,832	
TPSA	100,62	
natoms	36,0	
MW	522,752	
nON	7	
nOHNH	1	
nviolations	2	
nrotb	20	
Molecular volume	516,124	
$\mu$		
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	-0,04	
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	-0,28	
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,36	
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	-0,17	
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0.07	
(Protease inhibitor)	0,29	

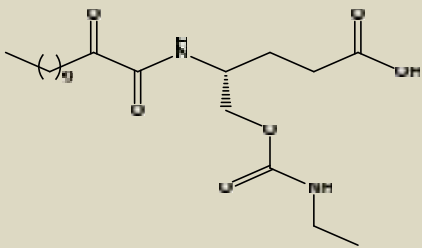


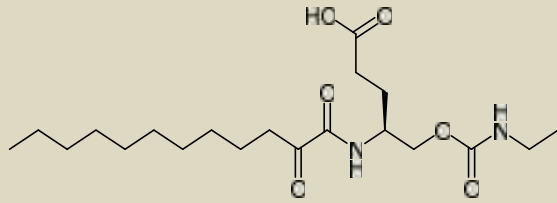
14

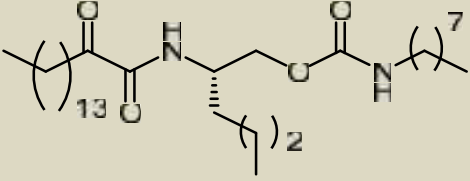
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miLogP	6,01	
TPSA	26,305	
natoms	23,0	
MW	330,39	
nON	2	
nOHNH	0	
nviolations	1	
nrotb	12	
Molecular volume	311,086	
$\mu$		
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	-0,07	
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	-0,18	
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,41	
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	0,19	
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,17	
(Protease inhibitor)	0,14	

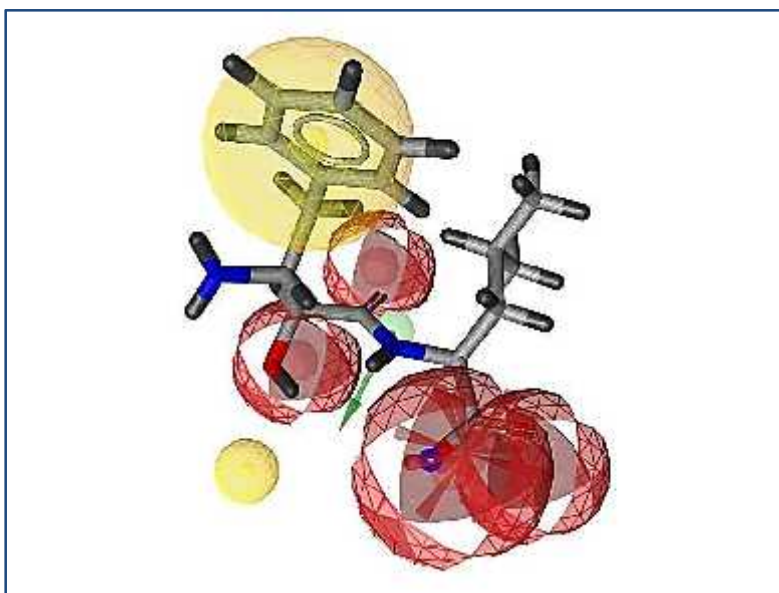


		15
	$\mu$	$\mu$
miLogP	6,689	
TPSA	17,071	
natoms	23,0	
MW	330,434	
nON	1	
nOHNH	0	
nviolations	1	
nrotb	14	
Molecular volume	329,745	
$\mu$		
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,05	
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	-0,01	
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,36	
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	0,20	
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,33	
(Protease inhibitor)	0,15	

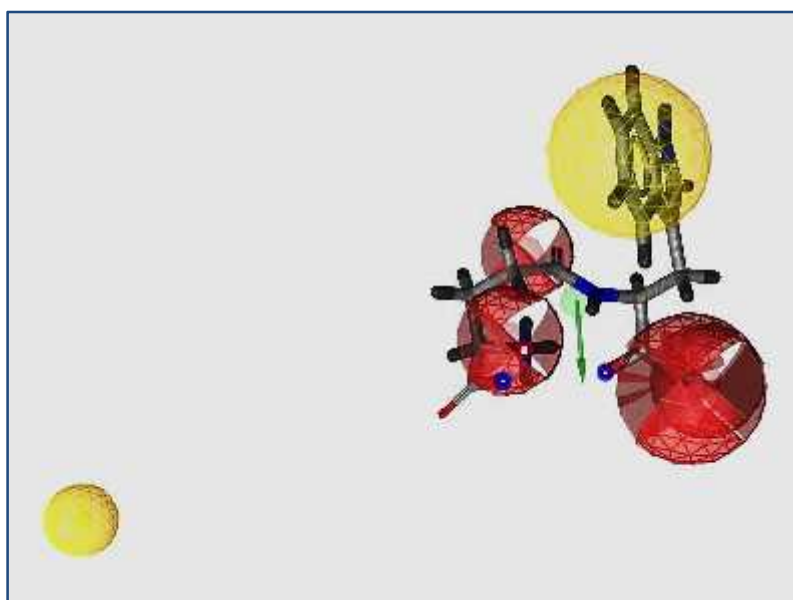
		16
	$\mu$	$\mu$
miLogP	3,572	
TPSA	121,8	
natoms	28,0	
MW	400,516	
nON	8	
nOHNH	3	
nviolations	0	
nrotb	18	
Molecular volume	398,749	
$\mu$		
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,32	
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	0,03	
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,20	
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	0,26	
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,46	
(Protease inhibitor)	0,79	

	
17	
	$\mu$ $\mu$
miLogP	3,572
TPSA	121,8
natoms	28,0
MW	400,516
nON	8
nOHNH	3
nviolations	0
nrotb	18
Molecular volume	398,749
<b><math>\mu</math></b>	
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,32
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	0,03
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,20
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	0,26
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,46
(Protease inhibitor)	0,79

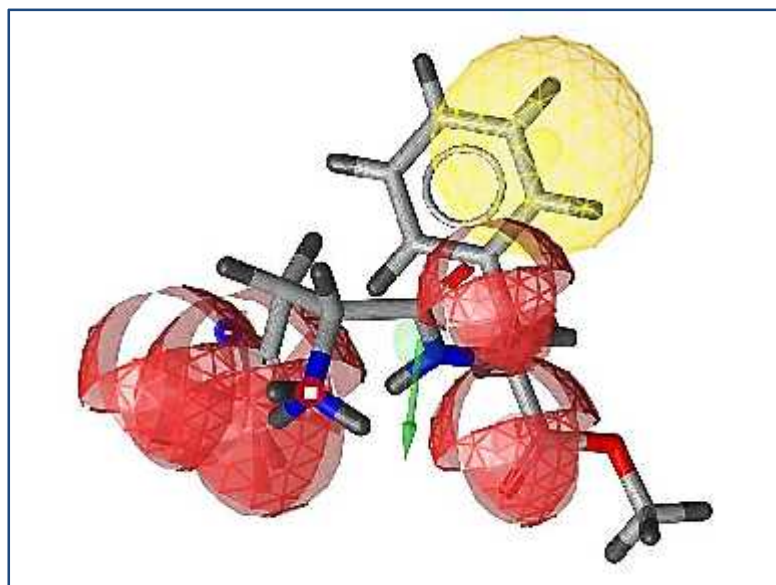
		18
	$\mu$	$\mu$
miLogP	9,343	
TPSA	84,501	
natoms	37,0	
MW	524,831	
nON	6	
nOHNH	2	
nviolations	2	
nrotb	28	
Molecular volume	573,129	
$\mu$		
GPCR (GPCR ligand)	0,17	
$\mu$ (Ion channel modulator)	-0,05	
(Kinase inhibitor)	-0,13	
(Nuclear receptor ligand)	0,07	
$\mu$ (Enzyme inhibitor)	0,27	
(Protease inhibitor)	0,54	



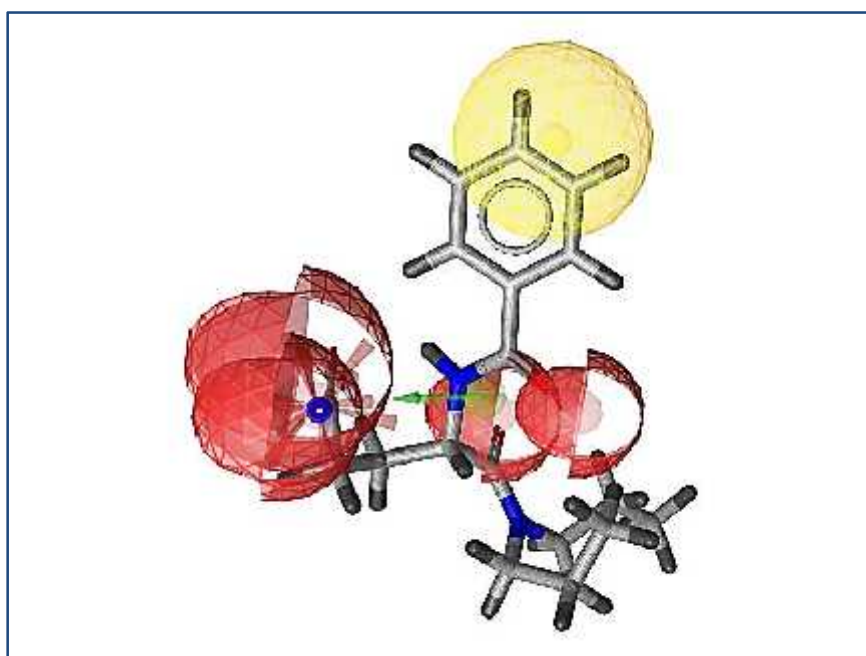
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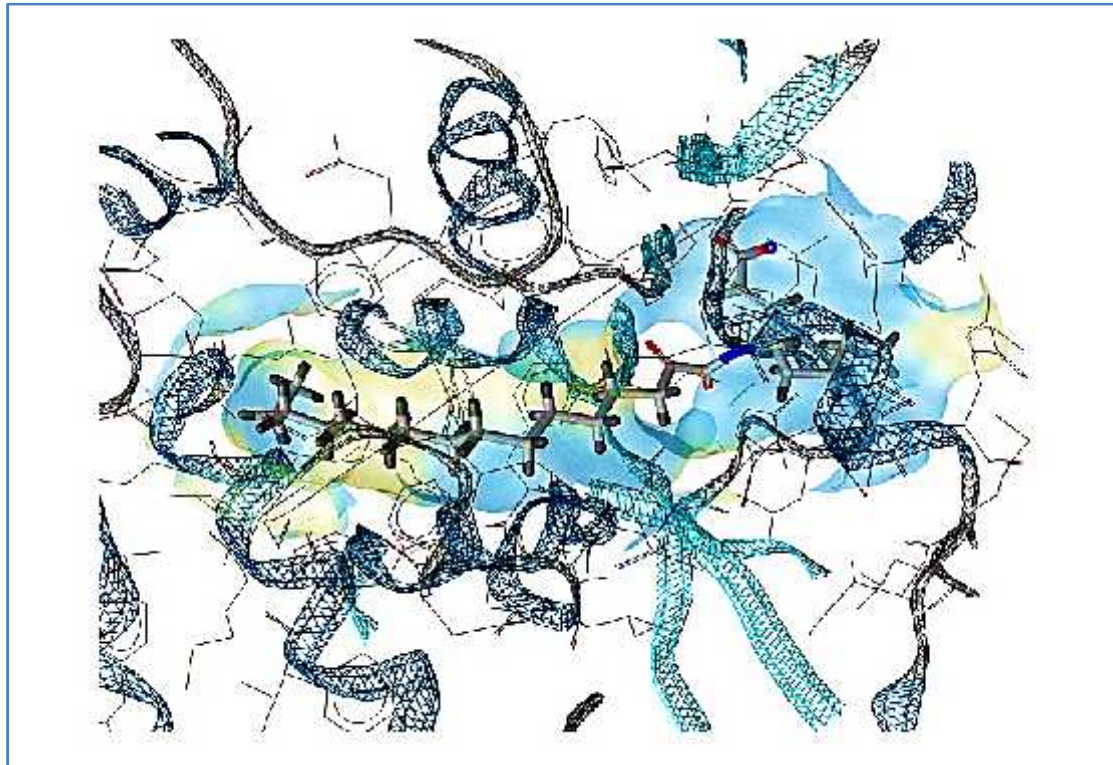
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$\mu$  3:  $\mu$  01532129  $\mu$   $\mu$



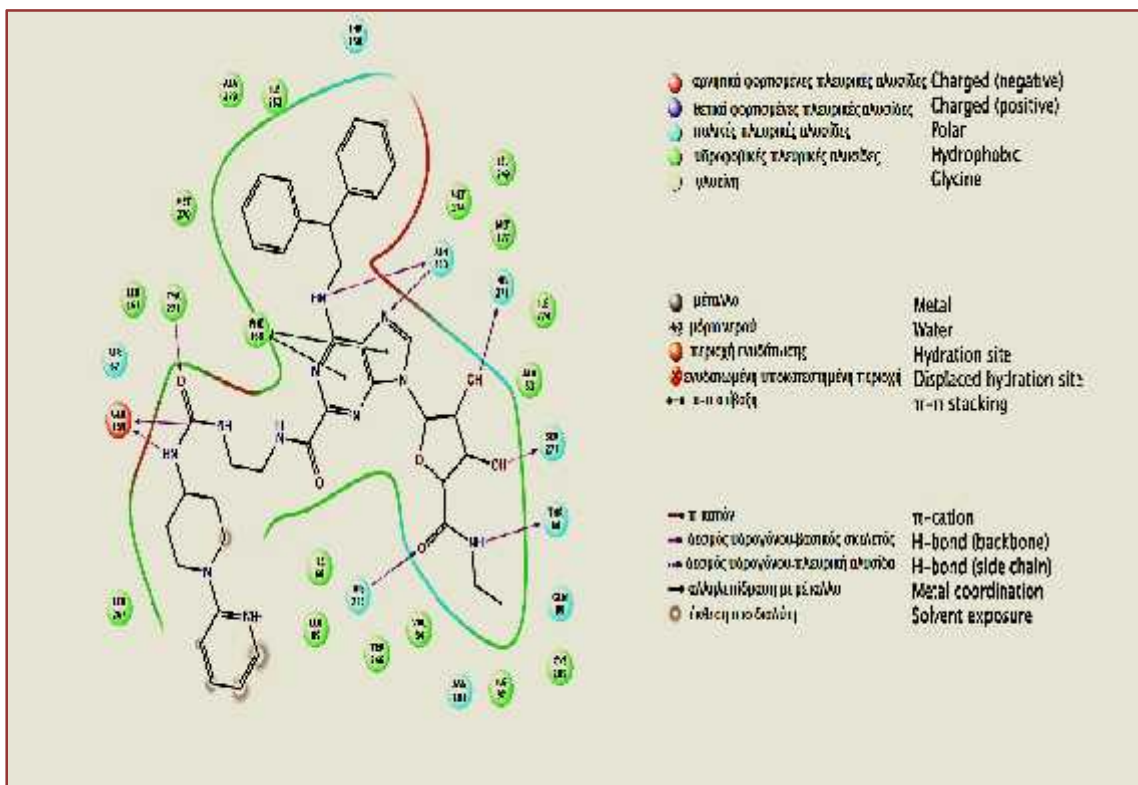
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μ 5: μ μ 074 μ cPLA<sub>2</sub>.

μ

μ 1-5 μ μ μ LigandScout.



μ 6: μ μ , :

<https://www.schrodinger.com/suitegallery/1/>

1: - NCI μ μ  
μ μ μ μ 074

45705	555	3143	3682	9972
12963	17795	29463	42010	42012
42014	43126	43657	45694	45700
45701	55781	64620	66426	72557
82232	85503	88494	88720	98047
105599	109186	131049	142791	156091
164694	169169	176158	186902	201707
203800	239369	255309	270907	281029
295562	303510	306121	306122	306123
306124	319666	333455	333743	333744
334194	334196	356554	372329	380458
401551	522230	522629	522630	522676
526509	608047	608048	608050	626995
626996	626997	627004	627210	627211
646356	648303	653950	674644	676456
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717767	722614	723272	723990	727676
608052				



μ 7:

Maestro

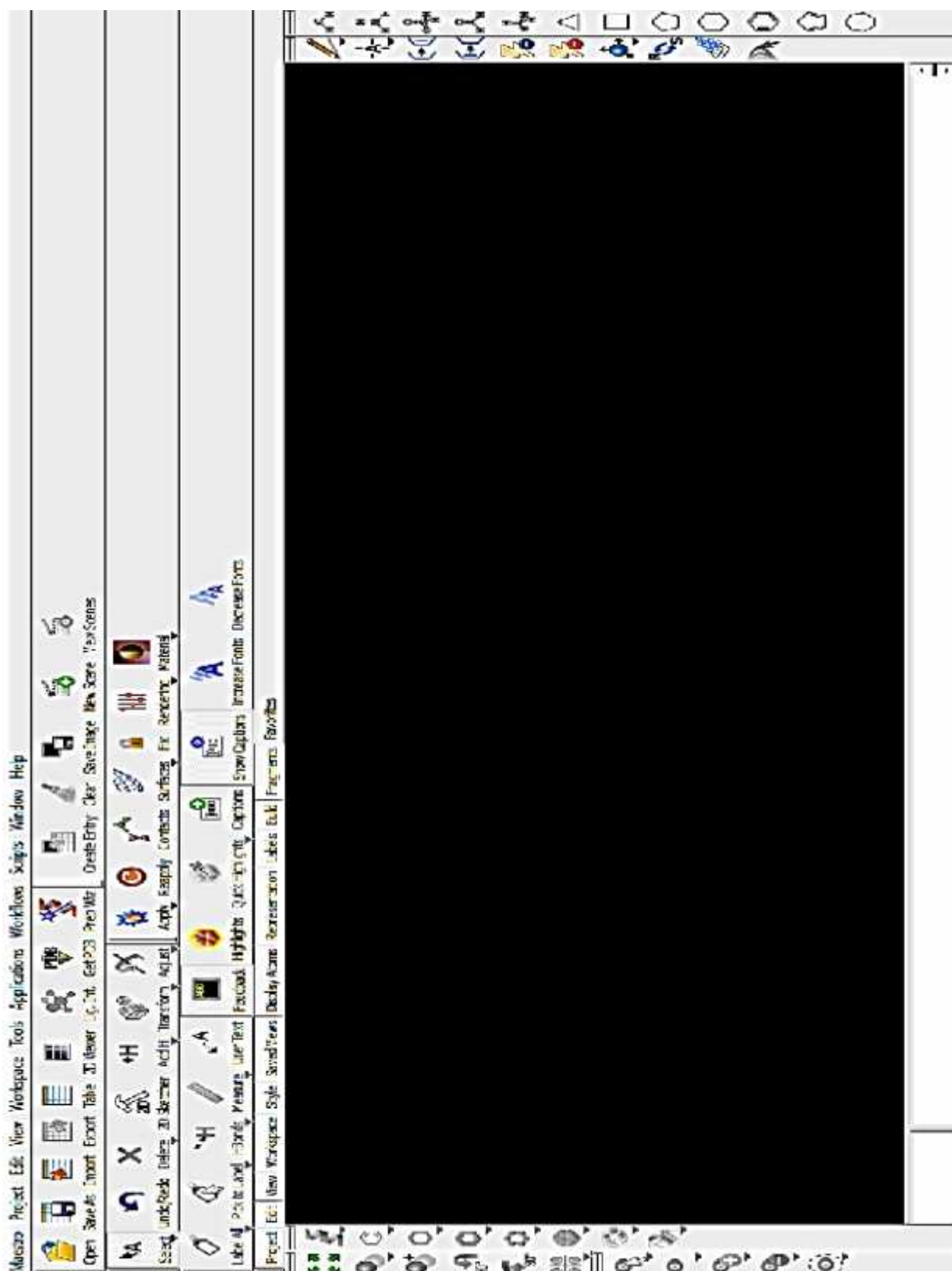
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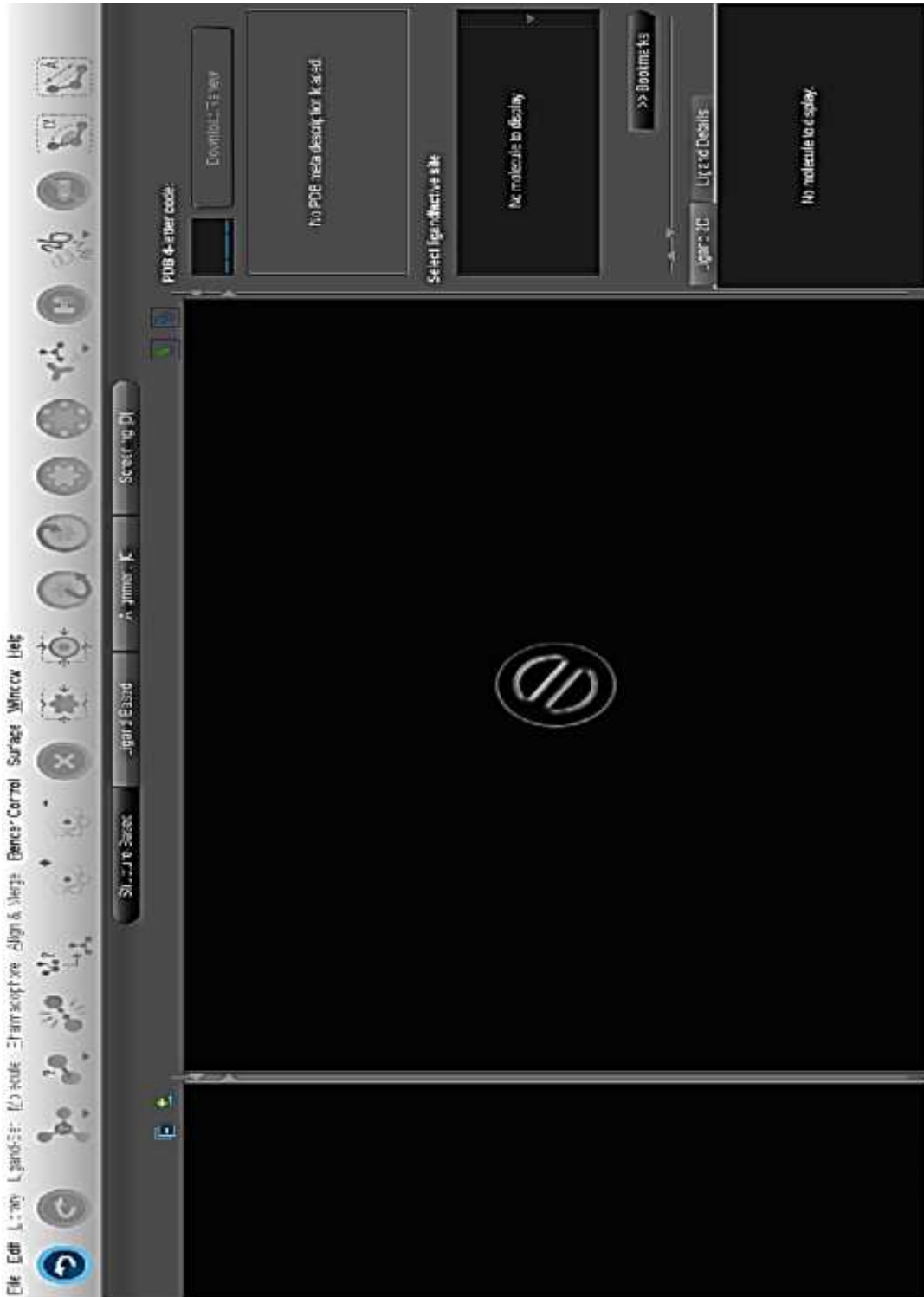


μ 8:

# LigandScout.

μ μ  
μ

μ .



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