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ΠΡΑΚΤΙΚΟ
ΕΠΤΑΜΕΛΟΥΣ ΕΞΕΤΑΣΤΙΚΗΣ ΕΠΙΤΡΟΠΗΣ
ΓΙΑ ΤΗΝ ΚΡΙΣΗ ΚΑΙ ΑΞΙΟΛΟΓΗΣΗ ΤΗΣ ΔΙΔΑΚΤΟΡΙΚΗΣ ΔΙΑΤΡΙΒΗΣ
του κ. ΕΜΜΑΝΟΥΗΛ ΖΑΧΑΡΑΚΗ


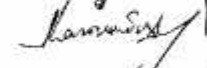
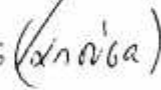


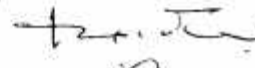

Η επταμελής εξεταστική επιτροπή, που ορίστηκε από τη Γενική Συνέλευση Ειδικής Σύνοψης του Τμήματος Επιστήμης Φυσικής Αγωγής και Αθλητισμού του Πανεπιστημίου Αθηνών στη συνεδρίαση της 9^{ης} Φεβρουαρίου 2005, για την κρίση και αξιολόγηση της διδακτορικής διατριβής του κ. Εμμανουήλ Ζαχαράκη με τίτλο:

«Φυσικές, τεχνικές ικανότητες και ασκησιακή λειτουργική απόκριση καλαθοσφαιριστών με αμαξίδιο», αποτελούμενη από τους κ. Μιχαήλ Αναστασιάδη, Καθηγητή, Αλκινόη Κατσιακαδέλλη, Καθηγήτρια, Νικολέττα Αγγελοπούλου – Σακαντάμη, Καθηγήτρια, Νικόλαο Γελαδά, Αναπληρωτή Καθηγητή, Λάμπρο Συντώση, Αναπληρωτή Καθηγητή, Μαρία Μαριδάκη, Επίκουρο Καθηγήτρια και Θεόδωρο Μπολάτογλου, Επίκουρο Καθηγητή, συνήλθε σήμερα 30 Μαΐου 2005 ημέρα Δευτέρα και ώρα 13:00, ύστερα από επίσημη έγγραφη πρόσκληση στην αίθουσα «Ε. Παυλίνη» του ΤΕΦΑΑ, προκειμένου να κρίνει και αξιολογήσει την παραπάνω διατριβή.

Μετά από διεξοδική συζήτηση και ανταλλαγή απόψεων μεταξύ των μελών της εξεταστικής επιτροπής, τα μέλη κατέληξαν ότι η κρινόμενη διατριβή πληροί όλους τους όρους εκπόνησής της, είναι πρωτότυπη και προάγει την επιστημονική γνώση και ως εκ τούτου γίνεται αποδεκτή και εγκρίνεται.

Η ως άνω διατριβή βαθμολογείται με «...*Άριστα*.....».

Τα μέλη της εξεταστικής επιτροπής

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Θεόδωρος Μπολάτογλου, Επ. Καθηγητής ΤΕΦΑΑ Πανεπιστημίου Αθηνών 

$\dot{V}O_{2max}$
 $27.2 \pm 5.4 \text{ ml} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$, $2.18 \pm 0.44 \text{ l} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$
 $93.2 \pm 14.9 \text{ l} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$, $\dot{V}E_{2max}$
 (HR_{max}) $179.9 \text{ b} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$,
 $71.8 \pm 6.4 \%$.
 $\dot{V}O_{2max}$, $228 \pm 37.5 \text{ W}$,
 $163 \pm 27.6 \text{ W}$,
 $130 \pm 25.7 \text{ W}$,
 42.7 ± 7.8
 $\dot{V}O_{2max}$
 $(1 \text{ } 2.5)$ $(3$
 $4.5)$ $($ 3
 $(228 \pm 33.9) P_{max}$ $(7$
 30.9 ± 7.2 , $SD)$, (P_{peak})
 $5 (P_5)$.
 $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ $(1 \cdot \text{min}^{-1})$
 (P_{max}) . $(p < 0.01)$.
 20
 $(p < 0.05)$.

μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ (p<0.01), μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ (1·min⁻¹) μ
 (9.5%),
 μ (ml·kg⁻¹·min⁻¹)
 (10.5%), μ μ μ μ
 (15.5%), μ (9.1%).
 μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ

ABSTRACT

PHYSIOLOGICAL RESPONSES AND TECHNICAL ABILITIES OF WHEELCHAIR BASKETBALL ATHLETES BEFORE AND AFTER EIGHT WEEKS OF REGULAR TRAINING

The aim of this study was to: a) evaluate the physical and technical abilities of elite wheelchair basketball players (WBP) and compare their results with values provided by other studies, b) to compare fitness level between athletes with spinal cord injuries (SCI) and those with amputations and other disabilities (AOD), c) to examine possible differences between players with low (1-2.5) classification (LC) and those with high (3-4.5) classification (HC) and d) to assess the effect of training (pre-post) duration 8 weeks on the aerobic capacity and anaerobic power. To test all these purposes, 17 wheelchair basketball players (aged 30.9 ±7.2 yrs; SD), all current players of the National Team

volunteered to participate and underwent two different tests on a wheelchair roller ergometer. Maximal oxygen uptake ($\dot{V}O_{2max}$) and maximal anaerobic power (P_{max}) were evaluated. Furthermore, subjects underwent 6 field tests to evaluate the technical skills. These tests took place at a basketball court. The tests were as follows: a) speed 20m, b) obstacle dribble, c) lay up, d) free throw, e) accuracy pass and long pass. The results showed that $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ of (WBP) was 2.18±0.44 l·min⁻¹ 27.2±5.4 ml·kg⁻¹·min⁻¹. The maximal minute ventilation ($\dot{V}E_{max}$) was 93.2±14.9 l·min⁻¹, maximal heart rate (HR_{max}) reached 179.9 b·min⁻¹, whereas the ventilatory threshold ($\dot{V}T$) was determined at 71.8±6.4 % of $\dot{V}O_{2max}$. Respectively, the maximal anaerobic power was 228±37.5 W, the mean power was 163±27.6 W, the min power was 130±25.7 W, and the fatigue index reached 42.7±7.8%. The $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ of Greek Wheelchair basketball players as compared to those of different countries, where wheelchair basketball is more developed, is lower when expressed as a percentage of their body weight. On the other hand, P_{max} was higher and is possibly influenced by the sample size selection as 7 athletes had no spinal cord injuries, as well as the type of ergometer which provided the highest value (P_{peak}) but not an average of the best 5 seconds (P_5). From within group comparisons it was shown that $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ was significantly lower on SCI only when it was expressed in absolute terms (l·min⁻¹). Likewise, LC presented significantly lower values of $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ expressed in absolute terms relative HC. Furthermore, when assessing the technical skills, the HC were shown to

have better results when compared to LC only in the obstacle dribble test ($p < 0.01$). Lastly, the 8 week training period caused significantly improvement in the maximal oxygen uptake (9.5%) whether this was expressed in absolute ($l \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$) or relative ($\text{ml} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$) terms (10.5%). $\dot{V}E_{\text{max}}$ and the peak power improved at 15.5% and 9.1% respectively. This is in part explained by the low fitness level (low $\dot{V}O_{2\text{max}}$) of Greek wheelchair basketball players before the beginning of preparation. However, no differences were found when assessing the peak anaerobic power, in terms of the effect of training

32.3±8.4, $\dot{V}O_{2max}$: 1.71±0.1 l·min⁻¹) with spinal cord injuries (SCI) and 9 able bodied (AB) men (aged 20.6±1, $\dot{V}O_{2max}$: 2.65±0.15 l·min⁻¹), performed two tests (with and without fluid replacement) lasting 60 min at 50-55% $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ on a wheelchair roller ergometer. Two conditions are described: a) no fluid replacement (DH), or b) fluid replacement (H) at 85% of their sweat loss. The order was random. Results showed that SCI had significantly lower stroke volume (SV) and cardiac output (p<0.01). Both groups showed a significantly reduction in SV under both conditions. However, during F the reduction in SV was significantly reduced (p<0.01). The cardiovascular drift (CD) observed was probably to greater tachycardia and a reduction in SV. The CD effect showed similar pattern in both conditions but more pronounced under the condition of dehydration. In the latter oral temperature (Tor) at the 55 min was higher relative to DH whereas for the H (37.3±0.36 °C & 36.8±0.33 °C for SCI in DH and H respectively, and 37.3±0.34 °C & 36.8±0.48 °C for AB in DH and H respectively). In the two conditions oral temperature was respectively. In the SCI the increase in Tor is probably due to reduced thermoregulatory responses observed this population. Oral water supplementation led to a significant deviation of the CD in and an increase in oral temperature relative the DH condition in both groups. The lower rate observed in the cardiovascular drift in the H was shown to be related to a reduction of tachycardia, Skin blood flow increased significantly (p<0.01) under both conditions for the SCI and AB. All in all, the SCI were not found to have a different CD response to the AB.

Furthermore, fluid replacement caused a similar deceleration of CD in both groups. A similar response was seen in oral temperature when fluid replacement took place for both groups.

3.4.1.	μ	μ	43
3.4.2.		μ	43
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9.2.10.	μ	μ	90
9.2.11.	μ		91
9.2.12.	μ		92
9.2.13.	μ	μ	92
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V			94
10.			94
10.1.		μ (50%	
	μ	μ	
$\dot{V}O_{2max}$			95
10.2.			100
10.2.1.		μ μ	101
10.2.2.	μ	μ μ	102
10.2.3.	μ	μ μ	102
11.	μ	μ	103
11.1.	μ	μ μ	μ
	μ		103
11.2.	μ	μ μ	:
	μ μ	μ	104
11.3.		μ	105
11.4.	—	μ	106
11.4.1.		μ μ	μ ,
		μ μ	106
			108
			124

‘ ‘ ‘ 132

9. 1. (ML·MIN⁻¹) (50-55%) () ()
() . N=9 N=8 , ** P<0.01 86

9. 2. % (50-55%) () ()
() . N=9 N=8 , # P<0.05 86

9. 3. % (50-55%) () ()
() () . N=9 N=8 87

9. 4. (L·MIN⁻¹) (50-55%) () ()
() . N=9 N=8 ,, ** P<0.01 E 87

9. 5. (B·MIN⁻¹) (50-55%) () ()
() . N=9 N=8 88

9. 6. (ML/BEAT) (50-55%) () ()
() . N=9 N=8 , ** P<0.01 E 88

9. 7. (L·MIN⁻¹) 10 (50-55%) () ()
() () . N=9 N=8 89

9. 8. (B·MIN⁻¹) 5 (50-55%)

() () () . N=9 () N=8
 +P<0.05 89
 9.9. 10 (50-55%)
 () ()
 () . N=9 N=8 90
 9.10. %
 (50-55%)
 () () () . N=9 N=8
 90
 9.11.
 (50-55%)
 () ()
 () . N=9 N=8
 91
 9.12. ++ P<0.01
 () . N=9 N=8
 (50-55%)
 () () N=8
 . ++ P<0.01 91
 9.13.
 (50-55%)
 () ()
 () . N=9 N=8
 , 92
 9.14.
 (50-55%)
 () ()
 () . N=9 N=8 ,**P<0.01
 92
 9.15.
 (50-55%)
 () ()
 () . N=9 N=8 . ** <0.01
 93
 9.16.
 (50-55%)
 () ()
 () . N=9 N=8 93

.17.	:	20	.....	125
. 18.	:		.....	126
. 19.	:			
	:			
.....				127
. 20.	:		.....	128
. 21.	:		.....	129
. 22.	:		.....	130
. 23.	-		.....	131
. 24.				
60		-		50%
VO2MAX.				
.....				133

μ μ , μ μ , . .) μ
(Brasile 1986 b,
1990; Vanlerberghe and Slock, 1987;
Vanlandewijck *et al.*, 1999).

μ μ 11 μ
μ μ , .

μ μ , -
μ μ μ , -
μ μ μ μ .

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μ , μ
μ μ , μ μ
μ μ μ μ
2003. μ μ

μ μ μ μ , μ -
μ μ μ μ ,
μ μ μ .

: (Flandrois *et al.*, 1986))
 (Kofsky *et al.*, 1983; Glaser, 1989; Van Der Woude *et al.*, 1999).
 1. (Brasile, 1984, 1986 a&b; Vanlerberghe and Slock, 1987; , 1996).
 (Robinson, 1975).
 (Jacobs, 1975).
 (Emes, 1977; Brasile, 1984).
 :)
 (Lin *et al.*, 1993).
 (Coutts *et al.*, 1983; Veeger *et al.*, 1991),
 (Glaser *et al.*, 1979; Gass and Camp, 1984; Arabi *et al.*, 1997),)
 (Coutts *et al.*, 1983; Hoffman, 1986),)
 (Lasko *et al.*,

1990). $\dot{V}O_{2max}$

(Hopman *et al.*, 1992). 87%

Bhambhani (2002) 69% $\dot{V}O_{2max}$

(Bhambhani, 2002).

$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ 2.46 l·min⁻¹ 37.4 ml·kg⁻¹·min⁻¹

1, 3 10

$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ 47.5 ml·kg⁻¹·min⁻¹. 2.86 l·min⁻¹

(Bhambhani, 2002; Hutzler, 1998).

68 W, 419 W. 23 58

($\dot{V}O_{2max}$) 2.42 (562 W).

(McArdle *et al.*, 1996).

Stoke Mandeville, (Classification).

« ».

(Farrell, 1979 ; Coyle, 1988).

2.5, 5, 7.5, 10%
 (/kg),
 (20kg),
 3m·s⁻¹
 2.5-5%
 (Janssen *et al.*, 1993;
 Dallmeijer *et al.*, 1994).
 30 sec,
 2 min (Hedrick and Morse,
 1991).
 30 sec Hutzler
 (1995)
 5.1 m/sec
 (152.4 W).
 50%
 7
 (7
).
 8 min

(r²
 = 0.91),
 (Mil *et al.*, 1996).
 Tsukagoshi
 (1994)
 11
 7
) 1- 7 kp.
 (r = 0.86 6kp 0.97
 3kp).
2.4.
 8 min

(Magel *et al.*, 1978; Glaser *et al.*, 1993).
 (Glaser, 1989).

2.5. (Magel *et al.*, 1978; Glaser *et al.*, 1993).

2.6.

(Washburn *et al.*, 1983; Hooker and Wells, 1989; Hartung *et al.*, 1993).

(Glaser *et al.*, 1979, 1980).

(Magel *et al.*, 1978; Glaser, 1989; Hooker and Wells, 1989),)

(Magel *et al.*, 1978; Glaser, 1989; Hooker and Wells, 1989; Glaser *et al.*, 1993; Van Der Voude *et al.*, 1998),) 70%

(Van Der Voude *et al.*, 1998; Hooker and Wells, 1989).

μ μ μ -
 μ , μ μ (. .
 μ , μ , μ
 μ , μ . .).
 μ
 μ μ μ .

μ
 Hutzler (1998)
 μ
 (Janssen *et al.*, 1993a-1993b -1994;
 Veeger *et al.*, 1991a-1191b-1992; Van
 der Woude *et al.*, 1990, 1994)
 μ μ
 μ μ ,

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(Lees, 1987; Lees *et al.*, 1988 & 1993;
 Coutts *et al.*, 1987; Hutzler *et al.*, 1995).
 μ ,
 μ μ (Bar-Or *et al.*,
 1976; Hutzler, 1993 a&b; Bolotin, 1994;
 Tsukag shi *et al.*, 1994,1995).

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 μ , μ μ μ -
 μ μ μ
 μ /
 (Glaser *et al.*, 1979 &
 1980; Gass and Camp, 1984).

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 μ μ ,
 μ μ .
 μ -
 μ -
 μ μ μ
 (Martel *et al.*, 1991; Arabi *et al.*, 1997).

μ μ μ ,
 μ . μ
 μ (Classification),
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 μ μ ,

(μ).

μ , μ .
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 μ μ μ , μ ,)
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 μ μ μ .

3. 2.5 $\frac{\mu}{3}$ 4.5, $\frac{\mu}{7}$ $\frac{\mu}{\mu}$ 1
 (10) (7) .

μ , μ μ , μ μ .

3.1. μ μ .

30.9 ± 7.2 μ μ (SD), 3.2.

3.2.1. μ μ μ .

μ , μ μ , μ μ , μ μ , μ μ .

μ μ , μ μ , μ μ .

μ μ , μ μ , μ μ .

(1) μ 6 7 (9) μ (7) μ (1) μ μ .

2), (4) μ (5) μ μ , (1) μ μ .

(1) μ μ μ μ μ .

3.1. μ μ μ , μ μ , μ μ .

(9) μ μ μ μ , (4) μ μ (1) μ μ , (1) μ μ .

μ . μ ,
 μ (FI= P_{\max} -
 P_{\min}/P_{\max}).

3.6.

(t-test for independent samples)
 μ , μ -
 μ , μ ,
 μ . μ , μ (t-test for
 dependent samples) μ

3.6.1. μ

μ
 $p < 0.05$. μ ,
 $\mu \pm \mu$ μ

μ 126±21 141±30 W,
 μ , 43.3±7.6 % 40.9±9.3 %
 μ (4.5): μ μ
 223±27.2 W 242±42.6 W.
 μ 156±21.5 W 178±31.8 W
 μ

4. 1.

μ μ

μ	$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·min ⁻¹)	$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·kg ⁻¹ ·min ⁻¹)	$\dot{V}E_{max}$ (l·min ⁻¹)	HR _{max} (beat/min ⁻¹)	(W)	(min)	% $\dot{V}O_2$	(W)	(HR)
.	1661	25,6	92,6	187	80	12	66,8	50	145
.	1681	22,7	67,4	157	80	12	64,8	50	120
.	1567	20,8	90	187	70	12	72,4	60	145
.	2639	22	103,5	165	70	9	78,7	60	149
.	1766	25,9	90,9	179	80	12	72,1	60	164
.	2021	23,8	85,9	168	100	16	64,1	60	124
.	1928	30,7	63,9	186	100	15	72,1	70	170
.	2397	21,6	88,6	188	100	14,5	84,1	80	180
.	1826	30,9	85,3	180	90	13	66,9	50	145
.	2479	38,6	116,2	202	90	12,5	79,5	60	174
.	1696	22,8	81,6	164	70	9	75,4	50	145
.	2243	36,8	110,8	208	90	13	60,1	50	155
.	3134	35,9	123	195	110	18	70,6	100	168
.	2289	26,8	89,7	162	80	13	66,2	60	152
.	2493	25,8	95,7	172	70	10	77,8	60	155
.	2687	28,3	101,8	194	90	14	69,8	50	170
.	2632	23,3	97,2	165	100	15	79,8	80	155
. .	2184	27,2	93,2	179,9	86,5	12,9	71,8	61,8	153,9
SD	443,6	5,4	14,9	14,7	12,3	2,3	6,4	13,8	16,4

μ , HR_{max} μ : $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ μ , $\dot{V}E_{max}$ μ μ -

4. 2.

μ μ .

/	μ	P _{max} (W)	P _{mean} (W)	P _{min} (W)	%
1	.	208	142	109	47,5
2	.	214	142	112	47,7
3	.	229	148	120	47,5
4	.	187	137	130	30,5
5	.	254	174	124	51,2
6	.	263	196	171	35
7	.	208	151	117	43,8
8	.	191	136	100	47,6
9	.	178	148	124	30,3
10	.	292	205	139	52,4
11	.	211	148	122	42,2
12	.	242	175	129	46,7
13	.	290	217	194	33
	. .	228	163	130	42,7
	SD	33,9	29,7	46,0	9,7

: P_{max}: , P_{mean}: , P_{min}: .

4. 3.

μ μ () μ

μ

μ

() .

μ ()

μ

	$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·min ⁻¹)	$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·kg ⁻¹ ·min ⁻¹)	$\dot{V}E_{max}$ (l·min ⁻¹)	HR _{max} (beat/min ⁻¹)	P _{max} (W)	(min)	% $\dot{V}O_2$
.	1661	25,6	92,6	187	80	12,0	66,8
.	1681	22,7	67,4	157	80	12,0	64,8
.	1567	20,8	90,0	187	70	12,0	72,4
.	1766	25,9	90,9	179	80	12,0	72,1
.	2021	23,8	85,9	168	100	16,0	64,1
.	1928	30,7	63,9	186	100	15,0	72,1
.	2397	21,6	88,6	188	100	14,5	84,1
.	1826	30,9	85,3	180	90	13,0	66,9
.	2479	38,6	116,2	202	90	12,5	79,5
. .	1925	26,7	86,8	181,6	87,8	13,2	71,4
SD	303,9	5,4	14,3	12,2	10,3	1,5	6,4
	$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·min ⁻¹)	$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·kg ⁻¹ ·min ⁻¹)	$\dot{V}E_{max}$ (l·min ⁻¹)	HR _{max} (beat/min ⁻¹)	P _{max} (W)	(min)	% $\dot{V}O_2$
.	2243	36,8	110,8	208	90	13,0	60,1
.	3134	35,9	123,0	195	110	18,0	70,6
.	2289	26,8	89,7	162	80	13,0	66,2
.	2493	25,8	95,7	172	70	10,0	77,8
.	2687	28,3	101,8	194	90	14,0	69,8
.	2632	23,3	97,2	165	100	15,0	79,8
. .	2580	29,5	103	182,7	90	13,8	70,7
SD	296,3	5,1	11,0	17,2	12,9	2,4	6,7

12.8±1.9 min 86±11.1 W μ μ
 156±21.5 W 172±33.4 W
 13.1±2.8 min 87.4±13.9 W. μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 , 4.7). μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 223±27.2 W μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 234±49.1 W. μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 126±21
 43.3±7.6 %
 42±8.7 %

4.5.

() μ μ . μ μ μ μ ()

		$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·min ⁻¹)	$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·kg ⁻¹ ·min ⁻¹)	$\dot{V}E_{max}$ (l·min ⁻¹)	HR _{max} (beat/min ⁻¹)	(W)	% $\dot{V}O_2$	(min)
.	1,0	1661	25,6	92,6	187	80	66,8	12,0
.	1,0	1681	22,7	67,4	157	80	64,8	12,0
.	1,0	1567	20,8	90,0	187	70	72,4	12,0
.	1,5	2639	22,0	103,5	165	70	78,7	9,0
.	1,5	1766	25,9	90,9	179	80	72,1	12,0
.	2,0	2021	23,8	85,9	168	100	64,1	16,0
.	2,0	1928	30,7	63,9	186	100	72,1	15,0
.	2,0	2397	21,6	88,6	188	100	84,1	14,5
.	2,0	1826	30,9	85,3	180	90	66,9	13,0
.	2,5	2479	38,6	116,2	202	90	79,5	12,5
..		1996,5	26,2	88,4	179,9	86	72,1	12,8
SD		359,2	5,3	14,4	12,6	11,1	6,4	1,9

		$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·min ⁻¹)	$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·kg ⁻¹ ·min ⁻¹)	$\dot{V}E_{max}$ (l·min ⁻¹)	HR _{max} (beat/min ⁻¹)	(W)	% $\dot{V}O_2$	(min)
.	3,0	1696	22,8	81,6	164	70	75,4	9,0
.	4,5	2243	36,8	110,8	208	90	60,1	13,0
.	4,5	3134	35,9	123,0	195	110	70,6	18,0
.	4,5	2289	26,8	89,7	162	80	66,2	13,0
.	4,0	2493	25,8	95,7	172	70	77,8	10,0
.	4,5	2687	28,3	101,8	194	90	69,8	14,0
.	4,5	2632	23,3	97,2	165	100	79,8	15,0
..		2453 *	28,5	100	180	87,4	71,4	13,1
SD		413,4	5,2	12,6	17,2	13,9	6,4	2,8

μ , HR_{max}: μ , $\dot{V}E_{max}$: μ
 : $\dot{V}O_{2max}$: , * p<0.05 Y.B X.B.

4.10. μ 124.6±18.6 157.9±23.7
 μ 161.4±30.1 136.3±30.2 W
 , 4.9 μ ,
 μ 43.3±7.9%
 μ 40.3±7.2% μ
 μ
 μ 222.4±35 W
 μ ()
 227±34.1 μ (). μ

4. 8.

μ	$\dot{V}O_{2max}$	$\dot{V}O_{2max}$	$\dot{V}E_{max}$	HR _{max}	RER _{max}	μ	μ	μ
()	(ml·min ⁻¹)	(ml·kg ⁻¹ ·min ⁻¹)	(l·min ⁻¹)	(beat/min ⁻¹)	μ	(W)	(min)	W
. .	1661	25,6	92,6	187	1,43	80	12	50
.	1681	22,7	67,4	157	1,19	80	12	50
.	2639	22	103,5	165	1,06	70	9	60
.	1766	25,9	90,9	179	1,27	80	12	60
.	2021	23,8	85,9	168	1,13	100	16	60
.	1928	30,7	63,9	186	1,21	100	15	70
. .	2397	21,6	88,6	188	1,18	100	14,5	80
. .	1696	22,8	81,6	164	1,15	70	9	50
.	2243	36,8	110,8	208	1,2	90	13	50
.	3134	35,9	123	195	1,19	110	18	100
μ	2115	26,8	90,8	180	1,2	88	13,1	63
SD	463,08	5,39	17,28	15,21	0,09	13,27	2,74	15,52

μ , R_{max} μ : $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ μ , $\dot{V}E_{max}$ μ μ , RER_{max} μ

4. 9.

	μ	μ	μ					
μ	$\int \dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·min ⁻¹)	$\int \dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·kg ⁻¹ ·min ⁻¹)	$\int \dot{V}E_{max}$ (l·min ⁻¹)	HR _{max} (beat/min ⁻¹)	RER _{max}	(W)	(min)	W
.	1776	27,2	98,4	190	1,39	90	14	60
.	1799	24,7	79	160	1,31	90	13	60
.	3041	26,3	116,6	186	1,07	80	11	70
.	1765	26,1	94	181	1,32	90	12,5	70
.	2262	26,7	119,5	172	1,28	100	16	70
.	2039	32,9	74,6	183	1,33	100	15,5	70
.	2416	22	95,6	173	1,18	110	17,5	100
.	2224	29,8	102	168	1,13	90	13	70
.	2474	39,9	133,2	214	1,14	100	15	60
.	3488	38,8	145,3	206	1,25	110	18	100
μ	2328 **	29,4 **	105,8**	183	1,24	96 **	14,6	73**
SD	536,96	5,66	21,49	15,89	0,1	9,17	2,14	14,18

0.01 μ , R_{max}: μ : $\int \dot{V}O_{2max}$: μ , $\int \dot{V}E_{max}$: μ , RER_{max}: μ μ . ** p<

4. 10.

μ	max	mean	min	
()	(W)	(W)	(W)	(%)
.	208	142	109	47,5
.	214	142	112	47,7
.	187	137	130	30,5
.	229	148	120	47,5
.	254	174	124	51,2
.	263	196	171	35
.	208	151	117	43,8
.	191	136	100	47,6
.	178	148	124	30,3
.	292	205	139	52,4
μ	222,4	157,9	124,6	43,35
SD	34,97	23,65	18,65	7,88

: max: μ , mean: μ , min:

4. 11. μ μ μ

μ ()	max (W)	mean (W)	min (W)	(%)
. .	211	139	105	50,2
.	214	155	130	39,3
.	193	140	138	28,5
.	237	140	112	52,7
.	254	186	158	37,8
.	249	188	164	34,1
. . .	220	160	128	41,8
. . .	176	122	97	44,9
.	214	154	127	40,7
.	304	230	204	32,9
μ	227,2	161,4	136,3	40,29
SD	34,12	30,14	30,22	7,18

: max: μ
, :

, mean: μ

, min:

5. $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (27.2 ml·kg⁻¹·min⁻¹), Eriksson (1988) 33.6 ml·kg⁻¹·min⁻¹.

17 $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (3 4.5) (1 2.5) (Huonker *et al.*, 1992; van der Woude *et al.*, 1998; Bernard *et al.*, 2000) 23.9 38.1 ml·kg⁻¹·min⁻¹.

5.1. $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (Rotstein *et al.*, 1994).

(McArdle *et al.*, 1996)

Coutts and McKenzie, (1995)

Eriksson (1988) 68%

$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ 17 2.18 l·min⁻¹, 2.16 l·min⁻¹, 71.8% $\dot{V}O_{2peak}$, Coutts McKenzie,

, $\dot{V}O_{2peak}$ (70% $\dot{V}O_{2max}$) (87% $\dot{V}O_{2max}$) (Hutzler, 1998; Bhambhani, 2002).

68% $\dot{V}O_{2peak}$ (87% $\dot{V}O_{2max}$) (Hutzler, 1998; Bhambhani, 2002).

228±33.9 W. (Dallmeijer (1994), 5 μ (248.7 W). (6 4) (310.3 398.1 W). Hutzler (1998) 5 336 W 6 5).

64.8% $\dot{V}O_{2peak}$ (Hutzler, 1998; Bhambhani, 2002).

5.2. Wingate, (Hutzler, 1998). (Janssen *et al.*, 1993), 41.4 W 70.3 114.4 W, (Hutzler, 1998; Bhambhani, 2002). (182.5 464.6 W) Hutzler, 1998).

$\dot{V}O_2$
 Bhambhani (1994),
 Hutzler
 11
 (),
 $\dot{V}O_{2max}$,
 26
 24
 26
 (Vinet *et al.*, 1997;
 Lin *et al.*, 1993; Flantrois *et al.*, 1986).
 149 W
 (163 W).
5.4.
 (Coutts *et al.*, 1983)
 (Coutts and McKenzie, 1995),
 $\dot{V}O_{2max}$,
 (p<0.01)
 (p=0.06)
 (p=0.08).
 Hutzler (1998)

μ μ μ ,
 μ μ ,
 μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ)
 μ μ μ $\mu\mu$,
 μ μ μ :)
 $\mu\mu$ μ ,
 μ μ -
 μ μ) μ ,
 μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ -
 μ μ μ μ -
 μ μ .

1992). (Hopman *et al.*, 1992).

6.1. (Sawka *et al.*, 1989). (Bhambhani (2002), (Sawka *et al.*, 1996, 1999):

(Lin *et al.*, 1992).

(Lasko *et al.*, 1990).

(Hopman *et al.*,

μ :>28 (°C)
:
:
:
:
:
μ : μ
: μ μ
μ .

μ

μ μ .

7.

2-5.5%

(MacDougall *et al.*, 1974; Sawka *et al.*, 1979; Senay *et al.*, 1980; Davies and Thompson, 1986; Pastene *et al.*, 1996; Fallon *et al.*, 1998).

(McConell *et al.*, 1997; Fritzsche *et al.*, 1999) (Hamilton *et al.*, 1991; McConell *et al.*, 1997)

7.1.

7.1.2.

7.1.1.

(Harisson, 1985; Hamilton *et al.*, 1991; McConell *et al.*, 1997) (Costill *et al.*, 1970; Costill and Fink, 1974; MacDougal *et al.*, 1974; Sawka *et al.*, 1979; Shaffrath *et al.*, 1984; Harisson, 1985; Davies and Thompson, 1986; Pastene *et al.*, 1996; Fallon *et al.*, 1998; Fritzsche *et al.*, 1999)

(Rowell, 1974; Rowell *et al.*, 1986). Ekelund Holmgren (1964) Ekelund (1966)

15 - 20

57%

$\dot{V}O_{2max}$

60-75%

10 55

(Hamilton *et al.*, 1991; McConell *et al.*, 1997),

(Rowell *et al.*, 1969; Shaffrath & Adams, 1984),

(Nadel *et al.*, 1979; Shaffrath & Adams, 1984).

(Hamilton *et al.*, 1991; McConell *et al.*, 1997; Fritzsche *et al.*, 1999),
 (Candas *et al.*, 1986; Montain and Coyle, 1992a & b),

(MacDougall *et al.*, 1974; Sawka *et al.*, 1979; Davies and Thompson, 1986).

Price Campbell (2002),

60 (60%
 \dot{V}_{2peak} 0.7
 °C,

1.5 °C. 8.7%,
 0.8 kg.

7.2.

(Rowell, 1974; Rowell, 1986; Hamilton *et al.*, 1991; McConell *et al.*, 1997; Fritzsche *et al.*, 1999).

(Attia and Engel, 1984).

(10
 4)

,

,

(
),

,

(7
),
 (Hopman, *et al.*,
 1993).

(Yamasaki, *et al* 2001).
 (

,

(Dawson, *et al.*,
 1994).

«
 »

(10
 4)

(I.W.B.F), μ 1
2. μ ()

8. μ μ (20.6±1
).

8.1. μ ,
 μ () μ , μ

(), μ μ

8.13, μ μ , μ -
 μ . μ μ μ

32.3±8.4 μ μ (μ -
), μ μ , μ μ -
 μ μ μ , μ μ

μ - , μ μ ,
 μ . μ μ , μ ,
7 μ μ . , -

6 μ , μ μ .
(classification)

Borg (Borg, 1973; Howley *rt al.*, 1995).
 (HR)

70–75%,
 $(HR_{max} = 220 - \text{age})$.
 15
 30W.
 40W.
 20
 40W,
 50W.
 25
 40W,
 50W.
 30
 (10, 11, 12)
 40W,
 50W.
 3-5
 10 20W
 30),
 Borg. 13
 70%

2-3
 8.2.2.
 $(\dot{V}O_{2max})$.
 50 55%
 35-45 min.
 $\dot{V}O_2$

(60min)
 (50-55% $\dot{V}O_{2max}$),
 85%
 : 1 - 10 , 20 - 23 , 30 - 33 , 40 - 43 , 50 - 53 , 60 - 63
 (Q)
) 30 - 35) 60 - 65
 (10 , 30 60
 15 - 20 , 35 - 40 50 - 55
 8.4.
 8.4.1.

60 - 65
 15 - 20
 Borg
 5 , 20 , 30 , 40 , 50 60
 85%
 40%,
 (30%) 20 40
 35
 21-23 °C.
 8.4.
 8.4.1.

(Sopur, Germany), (McArdle *et al.*, 1996).
 (Q)
 (HR)
 (SV).
 $Q = HR \times SV$

8.4.2.

CPX/D (Med Graphics, USA).
 Fick
 $Q = \frac{\dot{V}CO_2}{C(v-a)CO_2}$
 $(l \cdot min^{-1})$
 $\dot{V}CO_2$
 $(l \cdot min^{-1})$
 $C(v-a)CP_2$
 (ml/100 ml)

21%
 (CO₂)
 0%
 (CO₂)
 5% CO₂
 12%
 USA
 Med Graphics
 (PETCO₂),
 CO₂
 (PvCO₂).

8.4.2.1.

$\pm 5 \text{ beat}\cdot\text{min}^{-1}$)
 PETCO₂ $\pm 2\text{mmHg}$,)
 $\dot{V}\text{CO}_2$ $\pm 35 \text{ ml}\cdot\text{min}^{-1}$
 (DaSilva *et al.*, 1985).

Telethermometer, (YSI Model 46 USA),
 (LDF 100A probe, BIOPAC System Inc., USA),

50
 1.5
 20

5
 20

3
 2
 2

8.4.5.
 Laser Doppler
 (BIOPAC System Inc., USA),
 (LDF 100A probe, BIOPAC System Inc., USA),

8.4.3.
 (Sport Tester, PE3000, Finland)
 (ml·min⁻¹)
 (beat/min⁻¹)
 1).

Laser Doppler
 :
 =
 *
 ()

8.4.4.
 (S Inc, USA),

Laser Doppler :)
 :)

(interaction).

μ μ μ (. .) ,
 μ μ (. . μ) .

8.5.2. t (t-test)

(t-test for t independent μ samples)
 μ : μ μ μ μ , μ .

8.5.3. μ

$p < 0.05$. ANOVA, μ -
Tukey (Tukey test). μ -
 μ , μ μ μ \pm μ

IV

9. $178 \pm 17 \text{ b} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$
 $173 \pm 11.1 \text{ b} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$

$\dot{V}O_{2\text{max}}$, $13.8 \pm 1.3 \text{ min}$
 $12.4 \pm 1.7 \text{ min}$

($p < 0.01$) (1.36 ± 0.22)
 (1.11 ± 0.08) .

9.1. $(p < 0.05)$

9.1.1. $(92 \pm 7.9 \text{ W}$ $81 \pm 6.4 \text{ W}$
 $72.2 \pm 4.5\%$

$\dot{V}O_{2\text{max}}$ E
 $71.2 \pm 6.5\%$ $\dot{V}O_{2\text{max}}$
 (9.14) .

9.2. $()$
 $()$
 $45-55\%$

9.1.2. $(\dot{V}O_{2\text{max}})$
 $23 \pm 1.4 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
 $22.9 \pm 1.5 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

$20.6 \pm 1 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
 $21.9 \pm 0.8 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

9.2.1. 60 ,
 50 .
 $()$

$105.7 \pm 20.2 \text{ l} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$
 $88 \pm 12.5 \text{ l} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$

50% $\dot{V}O_{2max}$, μ (p<0.01).
 μ , μ μ μ W μ μ 37.1±2.61
 μ μ μ μ μ μ 48.6±1.09 W.

9. 13.

	$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·min ⁻¹)	$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·kg ⁻¹ ·min ⁻¹)	HR _{max} (beat/min ⁻¹)	(min)	RER _{max}	VE _{max} (l·min ⁻¹)	W _{r_max} (W)	Thr (% $\dot{V}O_{2max}$)
..	2,51	37,73	190	14,0	1,11	115,1	90	74,9
..	2,72	35,76	188	16,0	1,03	100,3	100	76,2
..	2,58	37,44	170	12,3	1,09	98,1	90	80,4
..	2,39	29,91	196	14,0	1,28	126,0	90	75,1
..	2,72	38,50	189	14,3	1,08	111,9	100	65,3
..	2,92	35,61	185	12,0	1,17	139,7	80	70,8
..	2,77	36,26	145	12,0	1,02	80,6	80	68,0
..	2,56	35,61	150	14,3	1,06	70,4	100	69,2
..	2,71	39,33	185	15,0	1,14	109,5	100	70,1
μ	2,65 **	36,24 **	178	13,8	1,11	105,7	92 *	72,2
μ	0,15	2,57	17,39	1,32	0,08	20,20	7,86	4,47

	$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·min ⁻¹)	$\dot{V}O_{2max}$ (ml·kg ⁻¹ ·min ⁻¹)	HR _{max} (beat/min ⁻¹)	(min)	RER _{max}	VE _{max} (l·min ⁻¹)	W _{r_max} (W)	Thr (% $\dot{V}O_{2max}$)
..	1,86	21,36	160	13,3	1,22	111,4	90	79,4
..	1,58	20,75	187	10,0	1,27	90,0	70	81,6
..	1,58	23,12	170	10,3	1,23	78,5	80	72,7
..	1,82	22,97	171	11,0	1,23	85,3	80	66,8
..	1,66	25,60	187	14,0	1,43	92,6	80	62,3
..	1,78	25,90	179	14,0	1,27	90,9	80	68,4
..	1,68	22,70	157	14,0	1,87	67,6	90	67,2
μ	1,71	23,20	173	12,4	1,36**	88,0	81,4	71,2
μ	0,10	1,80	11,12	1,72	0,22	12,51	6,39	6,55

W_{r_max} μ : $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ μ , HR_{max} μ , Thr μ , RER_{max} μ
 VE_{max} μ μ μ . * p<0.05, ** p<0.01

(p<0.01) 5
 30
 15 b·min⁻¹ (5 60
 23 12.2%)
 b·min⁻¹
 (18.5%)
 20
 (134 b·min⁻¹ 10
 135 b·min⁻¹ 20 HR
 5
 SV
 30
 15.6% 60 10 %
 3.9% 14.1%
 (60) (p<0.01)
 Q 4.2% 30
 6.3% 60
 10
 8% 60 30
 Fitzgerald
 (1990), 5
 9- 4) 5
 90 min 50%
 (50%)
 VO_{2max}.
 HR

20 90
 Price and Campbell (2003),
 (31.5 °C).
 Hopman (1993)
 (35 °C).
 45
 40% $\dot{V}O_{2peak}$
 H Q
 (Jehl *et al.*, 1991, Hopman *et al.*, 1992).
 (p<0.01)

0.8%)

0.8 °C

20

0.6° C

15

0.8°C (

Fitzgerald (1990),

60

1.7 °C (

7.6%)

2.4 °C (

5.4%)

30

60

15

0.7 °C (

2.1%)

0.3 °C (

Price

Campbell (1997),

80%

90

VO_{2peak}

60

(Freund *et al.*, 1984; Tam *et al.*, 1978).

- cerebral palsied and post-poliomyelitic adolescents. *Med Sci Sports*, **8**, 157-61.
- (1989).
- :
- (1993).
- :
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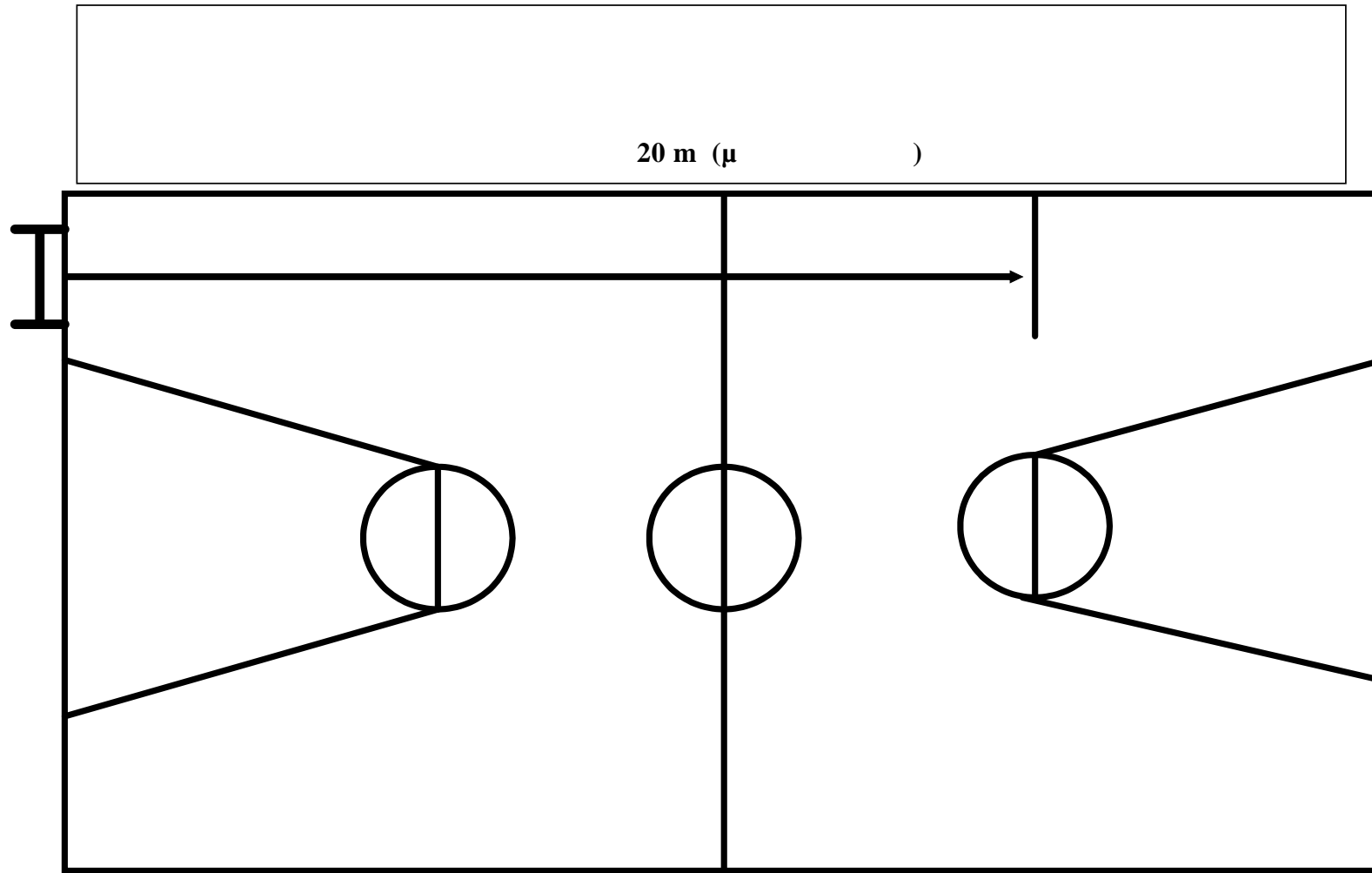
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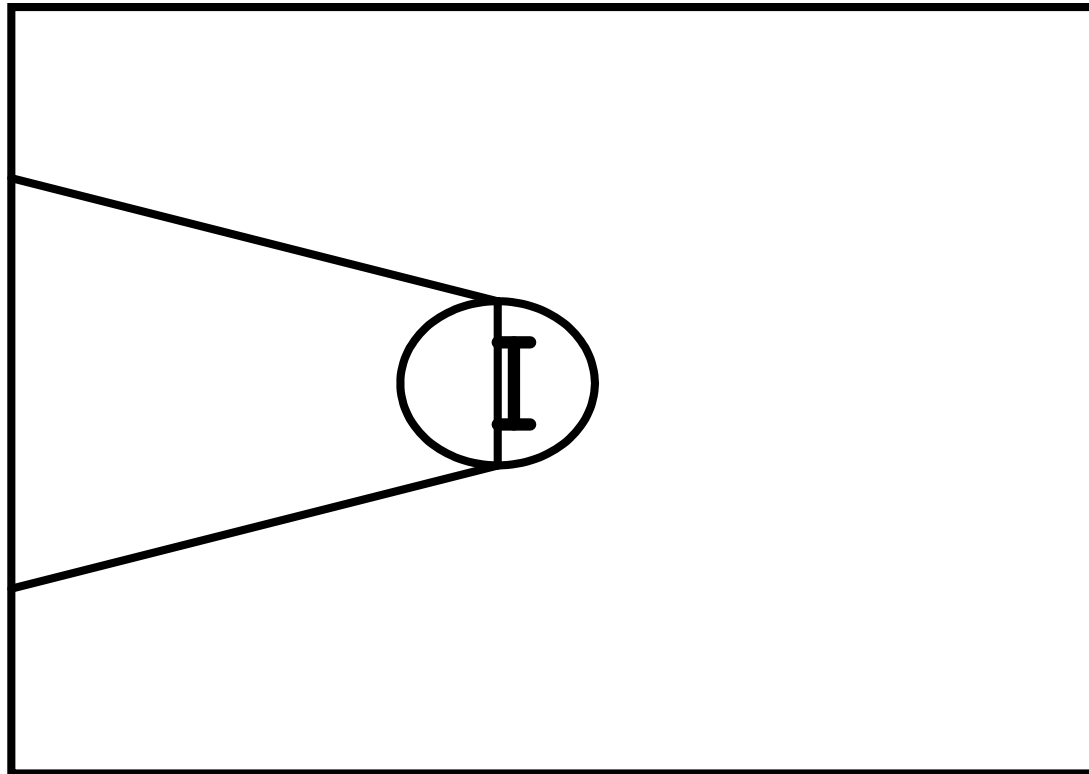
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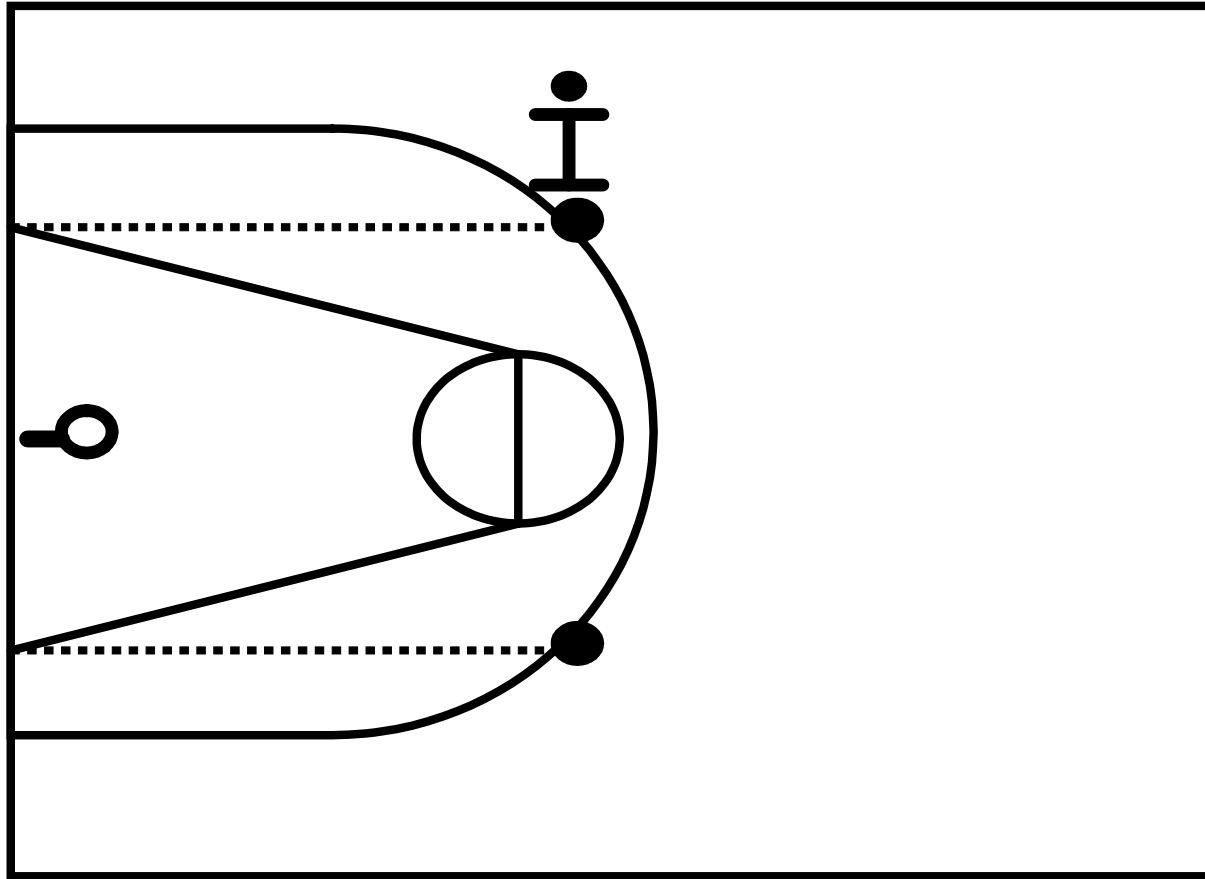
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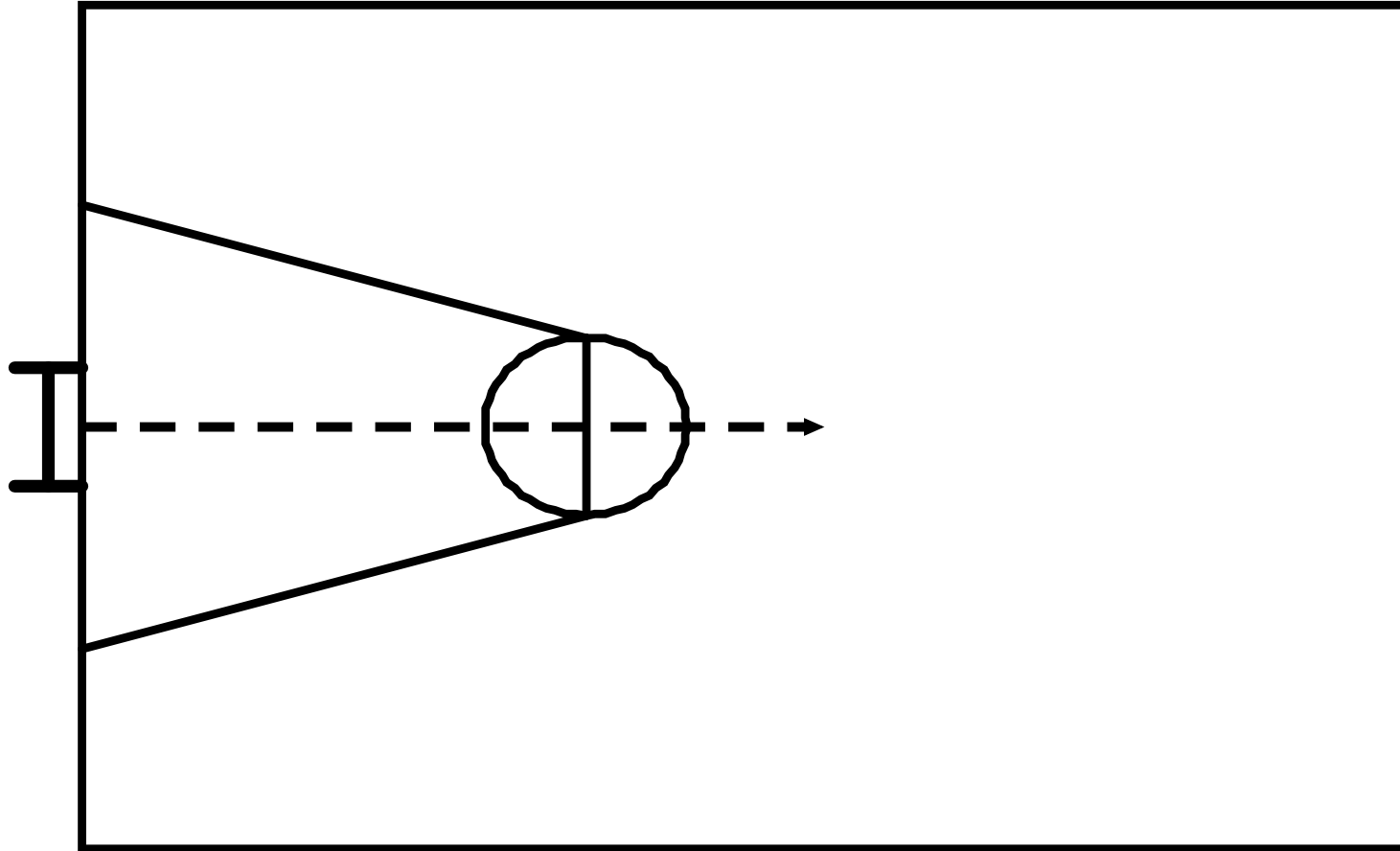
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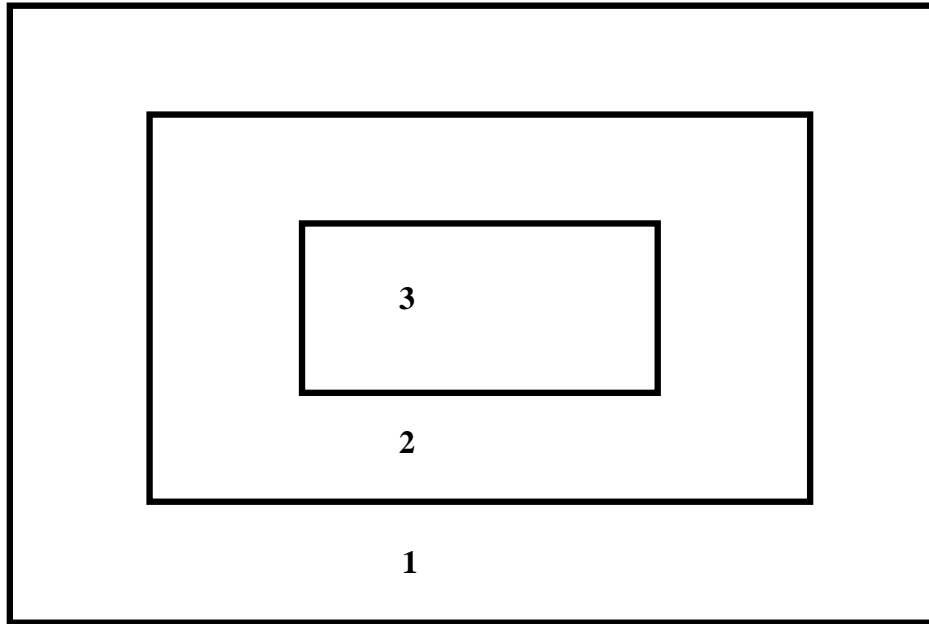
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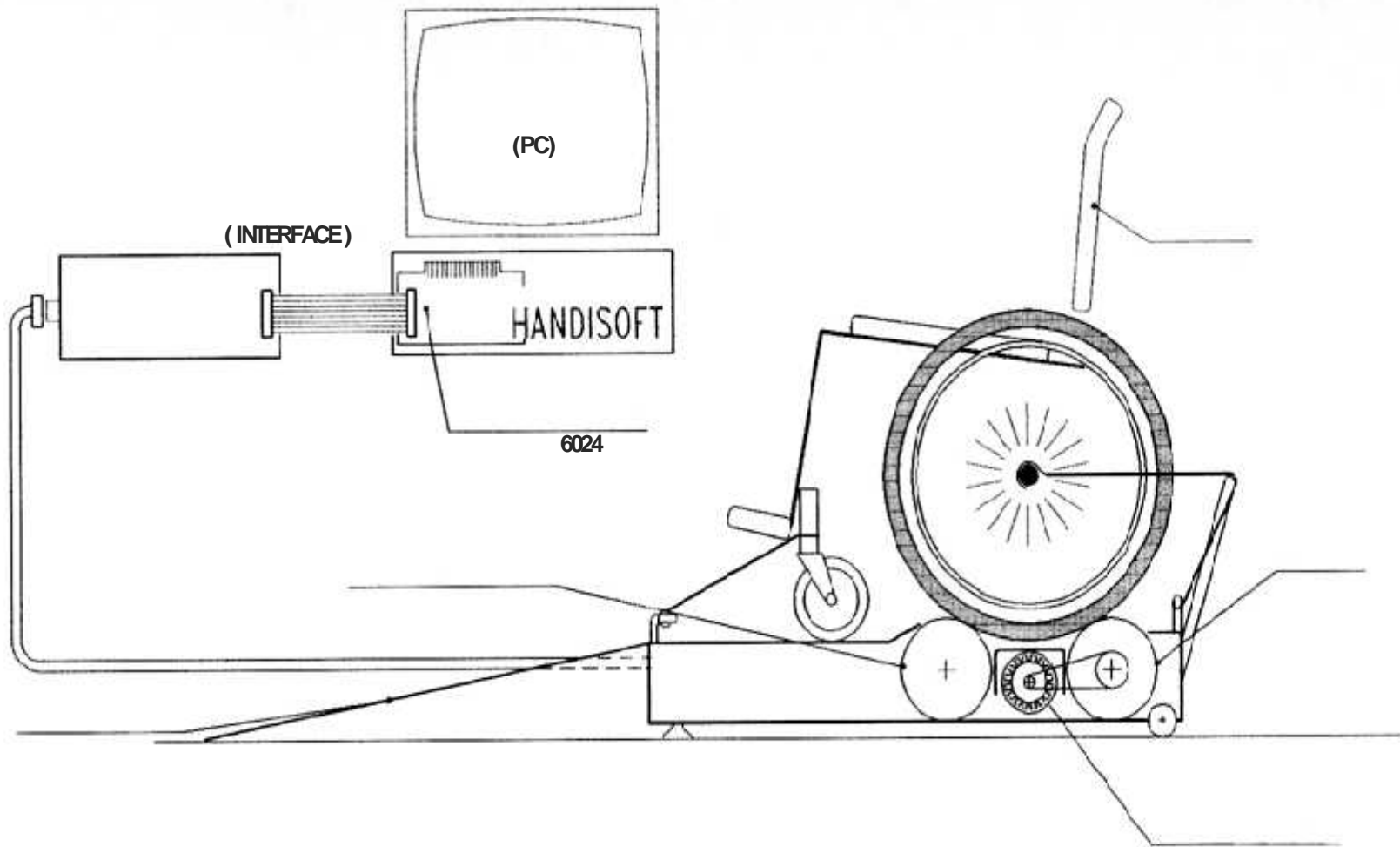
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